

Our vision
To earn the public's trust.

**Our Mission** 

We will produce a fair, equitable and accurate tax roll as required by law. We will focus on our customers - the taxpayers. We will support the continuous personal and professional development of our employees.

Our Values

We strive to be fair and accurate in everything we do. We are proactive and responsive public servants. **We** respect our customers and each other. We are accountable for our individual actions and our collective work. We remain flexible, willing to do the work that is needed, when it is needed and show personal initiative. We share our best ideas, data and analyses, and when better than our own. We think about and demonstrate ethical behavior always.

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Much of the data in this Annual Report is based on the 2010 Certified Tax Roll - certified October 13, 2010. Changes made after certification are not included in this report.

# **About the Property Appraiser's Office**

The Duval County Property Appraiser's Office (PAO) is responsible for determining a fair market value for all property within the county for the purpose of taxation. This includes the appraisal of both real and tangible property. The PAO also administers exemptions as outlined in state and local law, and maintains an active database and maps for all parcels in Duval County.

**Divisions:** 

Commercial Appraisal
Customer Service/Exemptions
Field Operations
Land Records
Residential Appraisal
Tangible Personal Property
Administration

**Employees:** 

125 full-time; 1 part-time

2010/2011 Budget: \$8,775,888



### Dear Friends:

I'm pleased to present to you the Annual Report for the 2010 Tax Roll which I hope you'll find packed full of useful property statistics and historical data.

Please let me know if you have any suggestions on how we can improve this report or serve you better.

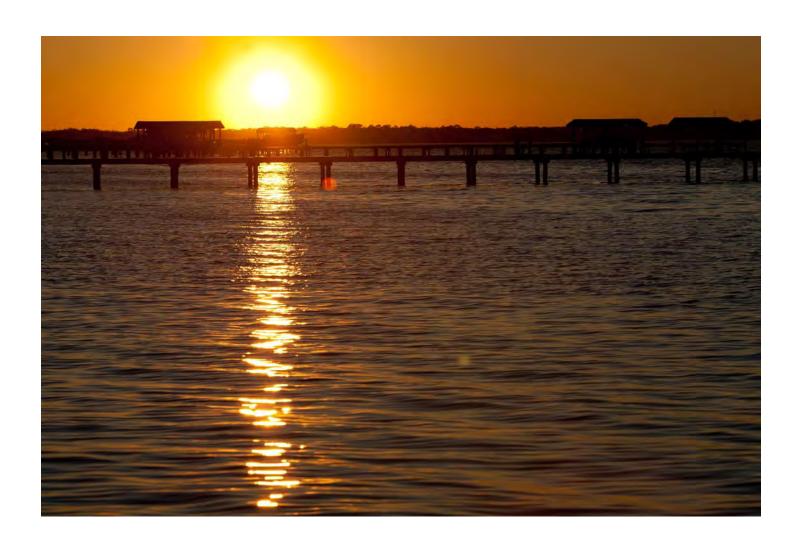
Sincerely,

Vin Oderton

Jim Overton
Duval County Property Appraiser



Dana Clark, Chief of Customer Service/Exemptions Division; Harry Guetherman, Chief of Commercial Appraisal Division; Mark Miles, Chief of Tangible Personal Property Division; Kay Ehas, Chief Administrative Officer; Jim Ogburn, Chief of Field Operations Division; Teresa Pulley, Chief of Residential Appraisal Division; Jim Lima, Chief of Land Records Division; Jim Overton, Property Appraiser; Keith Hicks, Chief Appraiser



# **2010** Florida Property Values

The value of real property in Florida declined again for the third consecutive year. While some areas declined at a slower rate than the previous year, real property market values were still down significantly from the prior year and down sharply from peak years 2006 and 2007.

During the real estate boom, some counties showed double-digit annual increases in value. Today, most of those areas have dropped significantly. Department of Revenue records indicate that the overall market value of real property in Florida has declined \$734 billion

since 2007. (see chart on bottom of page 3.)

In Duval County alone, the market value of real property has decreased more than \$11 billion in just two years. The taxable value of real property declined \$6.5 billion since 2008 creating significant revenue challenges for taxing authorities.

In addition to drops in value, foreclosures continued to rise in Duval County and sales remained slow as was the case in most of Florida and throughout the nation.

In Duval County, the market value of real property dropped more than 13% in the last two years.

### Total Market Value of Property Duval County, Florida

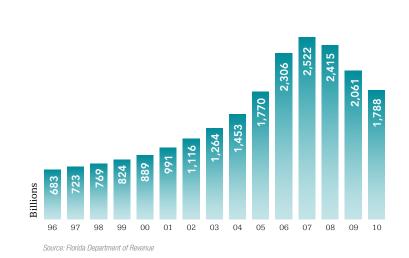
2001 to 2010

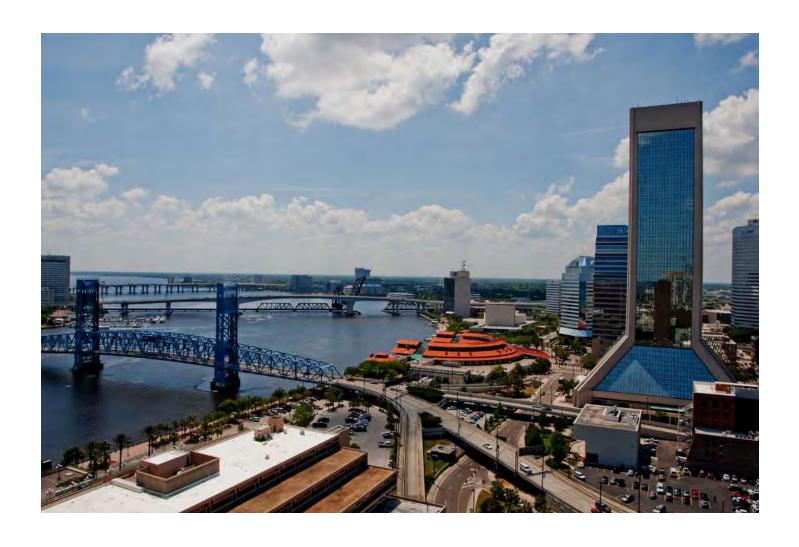
| ROLL YEAR | REAL PROPERTY    | TANGIBLE PROPERTY | CENTRALLY ASSESSED* | TOTAL MARKET VALUE |
|-----------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 2010      | \$76,111,884,819 | \$12,439,237,304  | \$ 142,277,638      | \$88,693,399,761   |
| 2009      | 82,960,136,759   | 12,241,327,799    | 199,380,633         | 95,400,845,191     |
| 2008      | 87,363,797,070   | 11,721,689,614    | 201,755,408         | 99,287,242,092     |
| 2007      | 83,997,280,652   | 8,457,086,844     | 178,738,152         | 92,633,105,648     |
| 2006      | 70,096,836,631   | 8,052,180,826     | 168,318,235         | 78,317,335,692     |
| 2005      | 60,428,124,115   | 8,084,847,397     | 148,553,947         | 68,661,525,459     |
| 2004      | 53,188,556,283   | 8,280,225,485     | 207,378,261         | 61,676,160,029     |
| 2003      | 48,561,408,229   | 8,293,001,544     | 187,098,768         | 57,041,508,541     |
| 2002      | 43,869,820,831   | 8,700,724,096     | 136,970,634         | 52,707,515,561     |
| 2001      | 40,382,387,235   | 8,788,661,310     | 130,200,188         | 49,301,248,733     |

Source: 2001-2010 Certified Tax Rolls \*railroad property assessed by the Florida Department of Revenue

# The market value of real property in Florida has declined \$734 billion since 2007.

### Total Market Value of Real Property in Florida



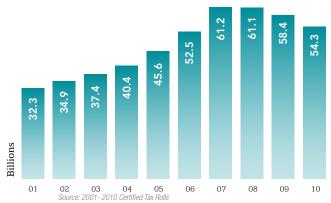


### The Value of Property

The Duval County Tax Roll was down for the 3rd consecutive year. The county's 2010 roll dropped 7.01% from the previous year.

Each year, the Duval County Property Appraiser's Office produces an annual Tax Roll which is a record of the combined value of property within the county as of January 1. A taxable value is determined for each taxing authority once caps and exemptions have been applied to the values. The taxable value is applied to each authority's millage rate to determine your taxes.

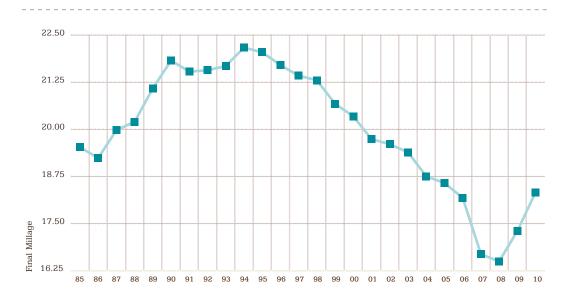
### Operating Taxable Value of Duval County Property\*



| ROLL YEAR | TAXABLE VALUE    | PERCENT<br>INCREASE |
|-----------|------------------|---------------------|
| 2010      | \$54,287,100,815 | -7.01               |
| 2009      | 58,382,480,195   | -4.40               |
| 2008      | 61,069,329,546   | -0.18               |
| 2007      | 61,177,744,704   | 16.61               |
| 2006      | 52,461,413,629   | 14.99               |
| 2005      | 45,623,990,950   | 12.83               |
| 2004      | 40,436,667,471   | 8.01                |
| 2003      | 37,439,102,090   | 7.36                |
| 2002      | 34,872,464,499   | 7.88                |
| 2001      | 32,325,493,298   |                     |

### **Total Millage**

(Jacksonville General Services District)



Declining property values have created revenue challenges for taxing authorities. The overall millage rate has increased in Duval County the last two years.

Source: 1985 - 2010 Certified Tax Rolls

\*The chart above represents the General Services District. Local millages vary slightly by districts within Duval County.

See chart at bottom right for all local millage rates.

### **Taxing Authorities**

In Duval County, each taxing authority adopts a tax rate (called "millage") which is multiplied by the taxable value of taxable property to generate funds for local services. The taxing authorities are:

- The City of Jacksonville
- The Duval County School Board
- The Cities of Jacksonville Beach, Neptune Beach, Atlantic Beach and the Town of Baldwin
- The St. Johns River Water Management District
- The Florida Inland Navigation District

One mill equals \$1 per \$1,000 (.001). Duval County Taxing Authorities charged \$18.33\* per thousand dollars of taxable value in 2010. (see chart below)

\*refers to millage for General Services District

### 2010 Millages by Taxing Authority

(General Services District)

| MILLAGE | TAXING AUTHORITY                          |
|---------|---|
| 10.0353 | Duval County/City of Jacksonville         |
| 7.8440  | Duval County School Board                 |
| 0.0345  | Florida Inland Navigation District        |
| 0.4158  | St. Johns River Water Management District |
| 18.3296 | Total Millage                             |

### 2010 Millages by District

| DISTRICT                      | MILLAGE       |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| General Services District     | 18.3296 mills |
| Old Core City of Jacksonville | 18.3296 mills |
| Jacksonville Beach            | 19.1336 mills |
| Atlantic Beach                | 18.1942 mills |
| Neptune Beach                 | 18.2215 mills |
| Town of Baldwin               | 19.3377 mills |

Source: Duval County Taxing Authorities

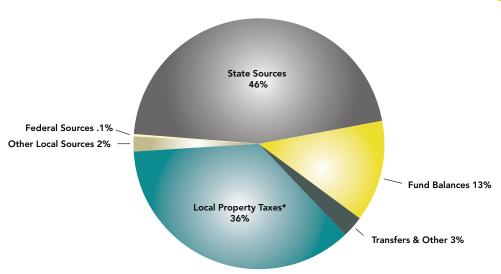
### Projected Property Tax Levies for 2010

| Total Gross Taxes  | \$1.033.433.653 |
|--|-----------------|
| Florida Inland Navigation District                                     | 1,882,183       |
| St. Johns River Water Management District                              | 22,684,380      |
| Town of Baldwin  | 128,332         |
| City of Neptune Beach  | 2,176,389       |
| City of Atlantic Beach   | 4,142,991       |
| City of Jacksonville Beach   | 11,470,430      |
| City of Jacksonville (General Government - Beaches and Baldwin)        | 32,779,176      |
| Duval County Public Schools  | 461,715,662     |
| City of Jacksonville, General Government (excluding Beaches & Baldwin) | \$496,454,110   |

Source: 2010 Certified Tax Roll

### **Duval County Public Schools Budgeted Revenue**

FY 2010/2011, General Fund



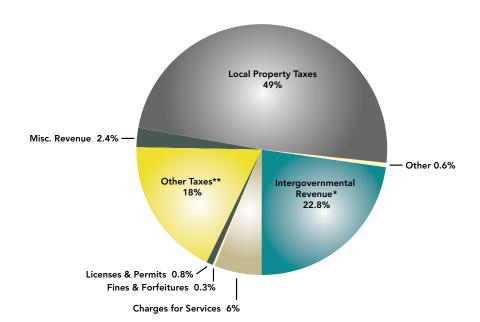
The City of Jacksonville and Duval County Public Schools are the largest recipients of property tax dollars.

Source: Duval County Public Schools, Budget Services \*Ad valorem taxes are also allocated to other school district funds.

The General Fund Budget for Duval County Schools was \$1,013,115,794 for FY 2010/11.

### City of Jacksonville Budgeted Revenue

FY 2010/2011, General Fund (General Services District)



\*Includes state shared revenues and revenue from component units and independent authorities such as JEDC, Duval County Housing Finance Authority, JEA and others.

\*\*Includes Communications Services Tax, Utilities Service Tax

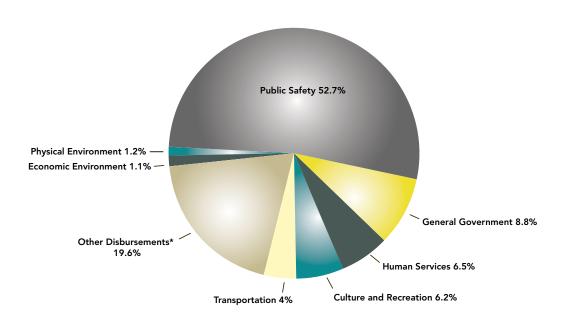
There are additional ad valorem taxes for the City of Jacksonville which are collected and allocated to tax increment districts.

Source: City of Jacksonville, Budget Division

Nearly half of the City's General Fund comes from property taxes. The General Fund budget for the City of Jacksonville (General Services District) was \$990,365,838 in FY 2010/2011.

### City of Jacksonville Expenditures

FY 2010/2011, General Fund (General Services District)



More than half of the City's General Fund budget is allocated to public safety.

\*Includes transfers related to debt, funding for Solid Waste, Jacksonville Children's Commission and independent authorities such as JPA, JTA and JHOFA.

### **Comparisons of Large Florida Counties**

### Taxes Levied

| <br>COUNTY              | SALES TAX | GAS TAX | IMPACT FEES | GARBAGE FEE<br>(MONTHLY) |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Duval County            | 7%        | \$0.06  | \$0         | \$13                     |
| <br>Hillsborough County | 7%        | \$0.06  | \$4,932     | \$25                     |
| Miami-Dade County       | 7%        | \$0.06  | \$7,055     | \$32                     |
| Orange County           | 6.5%      | \$0.06  | \$18,688    | \$16                     |
| <br>Pinellas County     | 7%        | \$0.06  | \$2,418     | \$22                     |

Source: City of Jacksonville, Budget Division

### Real Estate Transactions\* for 2010 Tax Roll

| COUNTY           | TRANSACTIONS |
|------------------|--------------|
| Duval County     | 35,272       |
| Hillsborough Co. | 41,126       |
| Miami-Dade Co.   | 72,465       |
| Orange County    | 48,513       |
| Pinellas County  | 25,204       |

Sources: Property Appraiser's Offices of Orange, Hillsborough, Pinellas, Miami-Dade and Dural Counties

\*Includes sales and transfers of ownership.

For a 15-year history of Duval County's real estate transactions, see page 11.

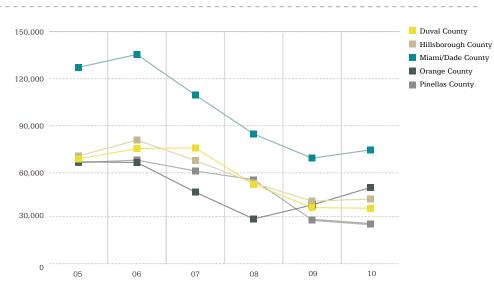
### 2010 Millages

| COUNTY              | MILLAGE RATE  |
|---------------------|---------------|
| Duval County        | 18.3296 mills |
| Hillsborough County | 21.4492 mills |
| Miami-Dade County   | 24.2081 mills |
| Orange County       | 18.7693 mills |
| Pinellas County     | 21.7098 mills |

Source: City of Jacksonville, Budget Division

### Real Estate Transactions\*

2005-2010 Tax Rolls



The recent slight rise in the annual number of real estate transactions is largely due to the significant increases in foreclosures and short sales, not in traditional home sales.

Sources: Property Appraiser's Offices of Orange, Hillsborough, Pinellas, Miami-Dade and Duval Counties
"Includes sales and transfers of ownership.



### Real Estate

The core mission of the Duval County Property Appraiser's Office (PAO) is to appraise all property in the county for the purpose of taxation. In 2010, this included the appraisal of 350,131 real estate parcels.

### Data Gathering and Maintenance Staff in the Field Operations Division

respond to customer requests and permits which are under way or completed. In ad-

dition, teams of employees canvas neighborhoods and inspect property. As outlined in Florida law, each property is physically inspected once every five years. (Florida Statutes, Ch. 193.023) This helps ensure that the property database is accurate and up-to-date.

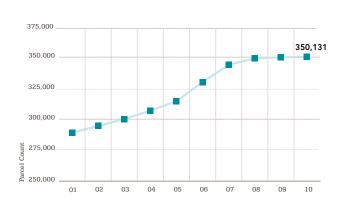
Details and records on every parcel in the county are maintained by the **Land Re-**

There were 350,131 real estate parcels on the Duval County 2010 Tax Roll.

**cords Division.** Land Records staff update property maps and ownership information by monitoring recorded documents such as deeds that indicate changes in property ownership.

In addition, cadastralists in the **Land Records Division** make adjustments to maps as property compositions change due to joining and splitting of parcels.

### **Real Estate Parcel Count**



| ROLL YEAR | PARCEL COUNT | PERCENT<br>INCREASE |
|-----------|--------------|---------------------|
| 2010      | 350,131      | 0.10%               |
| 2009      | 349,777      | 0.22%               |
| 2008      | 349,016      | 1.55%               |
| 2007      | 343,699      | 4.18%               |
| 2006      | 329,917      | 4.91%               |
| 2005      | 314,463      | 2.46%               |
| 2004      | 306,918      | 2.32%               |
| 2003      | 299,952      | 1.84%               |
| 2002      | 294,524      | 1.87%               |
| 2001      | 289,105      |                     |

Source: 2000 - 2010 Certified Tax Rolls

### **Net New Construction\***

Market and Taxable Values

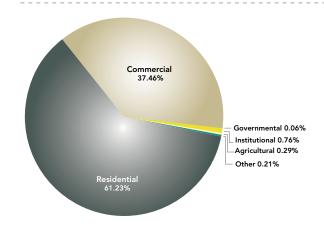


Source: 2000 - 2010 Certified Tax Rolls
\*Net new construction is comprised of all new building construction, additions, and dele-

tions in each respected tax roll year.

### Real Estate Taxable Value

Categories by Percentage



Source: 2010 Certified Tax Roll

### **Determining Value**

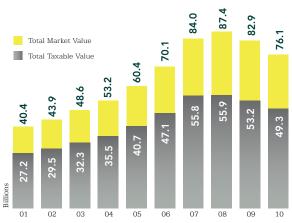
Each year, the Property Appraiser's Office develops the Duval County Tax Roll which is a record of each property in the county and its market, assessed and taxable values. While the *taxable value* is used to determine the taxes property owners will pay, the Property Appraiser's Office must first develop a fair market value for all properties. Fair market value is the probable sale price that a property would have in a competitive and open market – what a willing purchaser would likely pay a willing seller excluding the costs of the sale. The date used for appraisal is January 1; therefore most data used to determine value is from prior year sales and adjusted based on market trends.

Each year in August, property owners receive a *Notice of Proposed Property Taxes*, called the "Truth in Millage" (TRIM) Notice. It outlines the values associated with the property, exemptions on the property as well as proposed millages and taxes for each taxing authority. The notice also includes information on public hearings held by the taxing authorities. Property owners have 25 days from the mailing of the notices to file a petition with the **Value Adjustment Board (VAB)**. The VAB holds hearings with a neutral Special Magistrate to review values. The Tax Collector mails tax bills to property owners on October 31.

The taxable value of real estate in Duval County dropped \$6.5 billion in the past two years.

### **Real Estate**

Total Market and Taxable Values



Source: 2000 - 2010 Certified Tax Rolls

| ROLL YEAR | MARKET VALUE   | TAXABLE VALUE  |
|-----------|----------------|----------------|
| 2010      | 76,111,884,819 | 49,333,657,673 |
| 2009      | 82,960,136,759 | 53,164,245,312 |
| 2008      | 87,363,797,070 | 55,888,445,720 |
| 2007      | 83,997,280,652 | 55,769,128,234 |
| 2006      | 70,096,836,631 | 47,111,707,822 |
| 2005      | 60,428,124,115 | 40,684,503,277 |
| 2004      | 53,188,556,283 | 35,538,696,963 |
| 2003      | 48,561,408,229 | 32,326,925,203 |
| 2002      | 43,869,820,831 | 29,516,278,383 |
| 2001      | 40,382,387,235 | 27,189,174,314 |

# Total Area in Square Miles 918.24 Duval County Population Baker, Clay, Duval, Nassau and St. Johns) 2010 Average Unemployment Rate 11.7% Median Household Income \$49,928 Median Age 37.2

The number of new parcels added to the tax roll has slowed significantly. Only 754 parcels were added in 2010, compared to the addition of 15,478 in 2006.

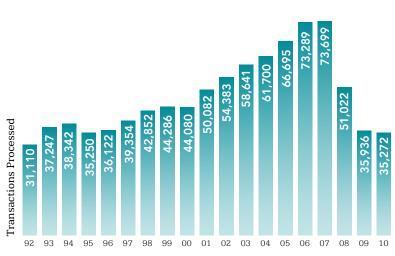
### **New Parcels by Planning District\***

| PLANNING DISTRICT  | NEW PARCELS       |
|--|-------------------|
| 1 - Urban Core   | 50                |
| 2 - Greater Arlington/Beaches  | 99                |
| 3 - Southeast  | 234               |
| 4 - Southwest  | 243               |
| 5 - Northwest  | 0                 |
| 6 - North  | 94                |
| 7 - Atlantic Beach<br>Neptune Beach<br>Jacksonville Beach<br>Baldwin | 0<br>7<br>27<br>0 |

Source: 2010 Certified Tax Roll

\* Added to 2010 Tax Roll; does not include deletions when parcels were reconfigured.

### Real Estate Transactions\*



Source: 2010 Certified Tax Roll \*Includes sales and changes in ownership

| ROLL YEAR | TRANSACTIONS PROCESSED | PERCENT<br>INCREASE |
|-----------|------------------------|---------------------|
| 2010      | 35,272                 | -1.848%             |
| 2009      | 35,936                 | -29.6%              |
| 2008      | 51,022                 | -30.8%              |
| 2007      | 73,699                 | 0.6%                |
| 2006      | 73,289                 | 9.9%                |
| 2005      | 66,695                 | 8.1%                |
| 2004      | 61,700                 | 5.2%                |
| 2003      | 58,641                 | 7.8%                |
| 2002      | 54,383                 | 8.6%                |
| 2001      | 50,082                 | 13.6%               |
| 2000      | 44,080                 | -0.6%               |
| 1999      | 44,286                 | 3.3%                |
| 1998      | 42,852                 | 8.9%                |
| 1997      | 39,354                 | 8.9%                |
| 1996      | 36,122                 | 2.5%                |
| 1995      | 35,250                 | -8.1%               |
| 1994      | 38,342                 | 2.9%                |
| 1993      | 37,247                 | 19.7%               |
| 1992      | 31,110                 |                     |

### **Parcels by City Council Districts**

| DISTRICT | PARCEL<br>COUNT | SINGLE<br>FAMILY<br>HOMES | HOMESTEADS* | SENIOR<br>HOMESTEADS** | INDUSTRIAL<br>W/ STRUCTURES | COMMERCIAL<br>W/ STRUCTURES | GREENBELT*** |
|----------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| 1        | 20,475          | 17,294                    | 14,514      | 641                    | 28                          | 366                         | 4            |
| 2        | 22,611          | 18,603                    | 14,824      | 544                    | 117                         | 531                         | 12           |
| 3        | 21,340          | 16,649                    | 14,661      | 295                    | 97                          | 459                         | 24           |
| 4        | 25,778          | 15,678                    | 13,905      | 839                    | 271                         | 2,354                       | 12           |
| 5        | 21,099          | 14,289                    | 13,229      | 558                    | 442                         | 1,076                       | 12           |
| 6        | 28,200          | 23,902                    | 20,477      | 536                    | 32                          | 825                         | 48           |
| 7        | 20,916          | 13,605                    | 8,489       | 463                    | 557                         | 1,324                       | 17           |
| 8        | 26,314          | 19,164                    | 12,881      | 870                    | 185                         | 672                         | 224          |
| 9        | 26,129          | 17,434                    | 9,852       | 814                    | 994                         | 1,682                       | 2            |
| 10       | 22,455          | 17,113                    | 12,257      | 1,091                  | 335                         | 597                         | 43           |
| 11       | 32,492          | 18,164                    | 16,808      | 618                    | 315                         | 545                         | 974          |
| 12       | 27,074          | 20,484                    | 17,229      | 662                    | 98                          | 512                         | 159          |
| 13       | 31,295          | 18,240                    | 17,641      | 643                    | 305                         | 1,293                       | 114          |
| 14       | 23,953          | 19,016                    | 15,234      | 570                    | 95                          | 823                         | 24           |
| TOTALS:  | 350,131         | 249,635                   | 202,001     | 9,144                  | 3,871                       | 13,059                      | 1,669        |

Source: 2010 Certified Tax Roll
\*homes with a Homestead Exemption \*\*\*homes with an income-based Sr. Additional Homestead Exemption \*\*\*number of parcels with an agricultural classification

### **City Council Districts**



### **EXEMPTIONS**

State law provides a number of exemptions that can lower a property's value and its taxes. These exemptions are administered through the **Customer Service/Exemptions Division** of the Property Appraiser's Office.

### **Homestead Exemption**

The most common exemption is the homestead exemption. Florida residents who own and live in their homes, condominiums, coop apartments and certain mobile homes may be eligible for a homestead exemption. The homestead exemption was increased in 2008 and now can provide up to \$50,000 off the assessed value of a property. The new additional \$25,000 applies to the property's assessed value above \$50,000. The additional exemption does not apply to the school tax levy.

### **Other Exemptions**

There are a number of other exemptions and tax discounts that can provide further benefits for persons with disabilities, widow/widowers, seniors with a limited income, property owners who renovate space for elderly relatives and others. There is also a historic exemption for those who renovate a historic structure or contributing structure in a historic neighborhood.

### "Save Our Homes"

The homestead exemption not only lowers the property's taxable value, but also triggers the "Save our Homes" cap on future assessments. Once a homestead exemption is established, the assessed value cannot increase more than 3% annually provided the property or ownership does not change and the homestead is not removed.

If the property owner has lived in the home a while (particularly during a rising market), the home's assessed value may be lower than the market value due to this cap.

### **Portability**

In 2008, a new law took effect allowing homesteaded property owners in Florida to transfer the "Save Our Homes" benefit to a new homestead. The differential (difference between the market and assessed values on the old homestead) is subtracted from the property appraiser's market value on the new home to create a new assessed value on which the property's taxes are based. If the market value of the new home is lower than that of the previous home, the reduction is calculated and transferred as a percentage.

A property owner must own and live in a home as their primary residence to qualify for a homestead exemption.

In 2010, the Property Appraiser's Office processed liens of nearly \$1.4 million on properties where taxpayers claimed but were not eligible for a homestead exemption. Of that, \$676,931 was recouped and returned to city coffers by the end of the first quarter of 2011.

### **Homestead Exemptions**

| ROLL YEAR | HOMESTEAD<br>COUNT* | PERCENT OF<br>INCREASE |
|-----------|---------------------|------------------------|
| 2010      | 200.580             | -0.63                  |
| 2009      | 201,859             | -0.79                  |
| 2008      | 203,474             | 2.14                   |
| 2007      | 199,218             | 0.82                   |
| 2006      | 197,597             | 3.50                   |
| 2005      | 190,910             | 0.64                   |
| 2004      | 189,692             | 1.74                   |
| 2003      | 186,442             | 1.92                   |
| 2002      | 182,935             | 1.91                   |
| 2001      | 179,499             |                        |

Source: 2001 - 2010 Certified Tax Rolls
\*Not all single family dwellings are eligible for a homestead exemption.
Only primary residences are eligible.

### **Senior Homestead Exemptions**

| ROLL YEAR | SR HOMESTEAD<br>COUNT | PERCENT OF<br>INCREASE |
|-----------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 2010      | 9,143                 | -0.91                  |
| 2009      | 9,227                 | -0.61                  |
| 2008      | 9,284                 | -4.65                  |
| 2007      | 9,737                 | -7.79                  |
| 2006      | 10,560                | 0.54                   |
| 2005      | 10,503                | 3.22                   |
| 2004      | 10,175                | 3.08                   |
| 2003      | 9,871                 | 3.05                   |
| 2002      | 9,579                 | 2.29                   |
| 2001      | 9,365                 |                        |

Source: 2001 - 2010 Certified Tax Rolls

The overall value deferred from taxation as a result of the cap on homestead property decreased from more than \$13 billion in 2007 to \$5.6 billion in 2010. (See chart at bottom right)



### The Recapture Rule

While the "Save Our Homes" (SOH) law limits the annual increase in *assessed value*, the law requires that the assessed value will not decrease until the *market value* falls to meet it. This is called "recapture" since the difference between the market and assessed values was legally deferred during the rising market, but still exists. The assessed value under SOH is linked to inflation, not to market value.

The annual increase is based on the change in the National Consumer Price Index (CPI). The increase in assessed value in any year cannot exceed 3%, even if the inflation rate is higher (see chart below left). The rate may also be negative. In 2010, the increase was 2.7%. As a result of the Recapture Rule, some homesteaded properties saw their assessed values increase even though the market value declined.

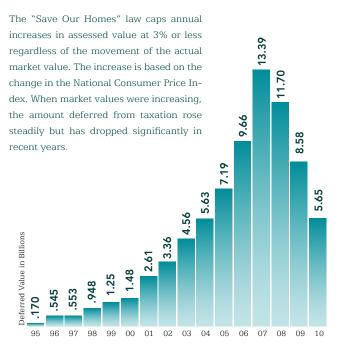
### "Save Our Homes"\* Cap Rate History

| ROLL YEAR | "SAVE OUR HOMES" CAP |
|-----------|----------------------|
| 2010      | 2.70%                |
| 2009      | 0.10%                |
| 2008      | 3.00%                |
| 2007      | 2.50%                |
| 2006      | 3.00%                |
| 2005      | 3.00%                |
| 2004      | 1.90%                |
| 2003      | 2.40%                |
| 2002      | 1.60%                |
| 2001      | 3.00%                |
| 2000      | 2.70%                |
| 1999      | 1.60%                |
| 1998      | 1.70%                |
| 1997      | 3.00%                |
| 1996      | 2.50%                |
| 1995      | 2.70%                |

Source: Florida Department of Revenue

\*As provided in section 193.155(1), Florida Statutes, beginning in 1995, or the year after the property receives homestead exemption, annual reassessment shall not exceed the lower of the following: (a) Three percent of the assessed value of the property for the prior year: or (b) The percentage change in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for all urban consumers, U.S. city average, all items 1967 = 100 for the preceding calendar year as initially reported by the U.S. Department of Labor Statistics.

### "Save Our Homes" Annual Deferred\* Value



Source: 1995 - 2010 Certified Tax Rolls

"The total amount of market value on homesteaded properties deferred from being taxed as a result of the "Save Our Homes" cap on homesteaded property. (Difference between market and assessed values.)



### **Residential Property**

Residential property includes single family homes, mobile homes, condominiums and multifamily properties up to nine units.

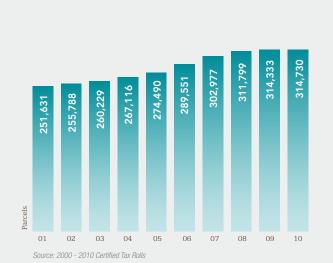
Appraisers in the **Residential Appraisal Division** determine a fair market value for properties utilizing market trends as well as property features and conditions.

Residential property values declined in 2010 in Duval County as they did throughout much of the state and nation.

The median market value of a single family home on the 2010 Tax Roll was \$127,781.

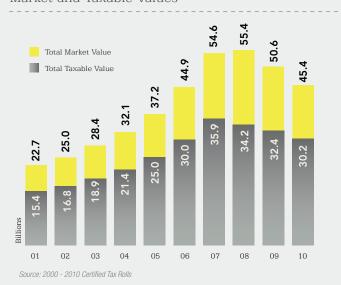
The median market value of a single family home on the 2010 Tax Roll was \$127,781. The median taxable value was \$75,626.

### **Residential Real Estate Parcel Count**



### Residential Real Estate

Market and Taxable Values



### **New Single Family Homes\***

### Parcel Count 4,016 3,900 3,900 4,929 4,929 5,326 5,020 7,032 7,327 4,551 60 1,711

Source: PAO Real Estate Data Base \*Homes completed in the year indicated and added to the Tax Roll the following year

### Average Single Family Home Market Value

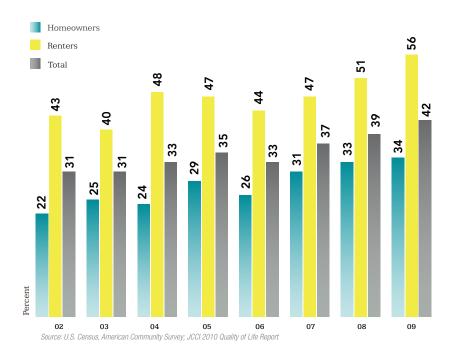
|      | ROLL YEAR | AVERAGE<br>MKT VALUE |
|------|-----------|----------------------|
|      | 2010      | \$158,606            |
|      | 2009      | 175,835              |
|      | 2008      | 194,381              |
|      | 2007      | 197,958              |
|      | 2006      | 168,952              |
|      | 2005      | 146,678              |
|      | 2004      | 130,943              |
|      | 2003      | 119,290              |
| •••• | 2002      | 106,980              |
|      | 2001      | 98,685               |

Source: 2001 - 2010 Certified Tax Rolls

The housing burden indicator below measures the total cost of housing (rent or mortgage, plus utilities) as a percentage of the total household income. In 2009, U.S. Census records indicate that 42% of households in Jacksonville paid 30% or more of their income for housing.

### **Housing Burden**

Households Paying over 30 Percent of Household Income for Housing





### **Commercial Property**

The **Commercial Appraisal Division** is responsible for appraising all commercial property in Duval County. This includes all property used and owned by businesses including industrial structures

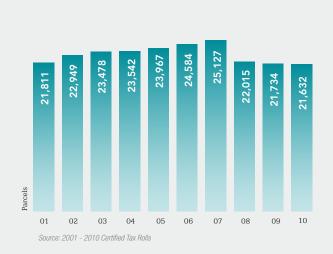
and land, retail and office properties as well as multi-family properties with 10 or more units. Appraisers in the **Commercial Appraisal Division** determine value using three standard appraisal methods – the

market, cost and income approaches. Appraisers analyze market data and develop market parameters which are applied equitably to commercial properties throughout the county.

### **Commercial Real Estate Parcel Count**

### **Commercial Real Estate**

Market and Taxable Values





While commercial properties only make up about 6% of the real estate parcels in the county, those parcels account for more than 37% of the total taxable value of real estate.

### Largest Grouped\* Real Estate Assessments in Duval County

Top 25 on 2010 Tax Roll

|    | COMPANY NAME                                     | REAL ESTATE<br>TAXABLE VALUE |
|----|--|------------------------------|
| 1  | FDG Properties/Flagler Development Lands Co.     | \$276,012,110                |
| 2  | Wal-Mart Properties/Stores                       | 214,677,282                  |
| 3  | Stone Mountain Industrial Inc.                   | 213,317,988                  |
| 4  | Beemer & Associates                              | 189,472,123                  |
| 5  | Blue Cross & Blue Shield                         | 171,537,712                  |
| 6  | St Johns Town Center LLC                         | 167,879,203                  |
| 7  | Liberty Property Limited Partnership             | 148,501,380                  |
| 8  | Mid America Apartment Communities                | 140,933,279                  |
| 9  | Jacksonville Avenues Ltd. (Mall @ The Avenues)   | 119,565,200                  |
| 10 | Memorial Healthcare Group Inc.                   | 112,918,867                  |
| 11 | Gate Petroleum/Gate Land Co.                     | 110,876,568                  |
| 12 | First States Investors                           | 104,194,705                  |
| 13 | Winn Dixie Stores/ZSF WD Jacksonville            | 97,271,004                   |
| 14 | Equity One Inc.                                  | 94,548,976                   |
| 15 | Target Corporation/Dayton Hudson Corp.           | 94,422,678                   |
| 16 | Ramco Jacksonville LLC (River City Market Place) | 94,044,090                   |
| 17 | Regency Square Mall                              | 93,561,720                   |
| 18 | DRA CRT LLC (Office Bldgs.)                      | 91,921,971                   |
| 19 | Anheuser-Busch/Metal Container Corp.             | 89,843,840                   |
| 20 | Foo Trust II & III (Modis Bldg & Others)         | 88,384,700                   |
| 21 | Lowes Home Centers Inc.                          | 73,025,951                   |
| 22 | Bank of America                                  | 71,422,749                   |
| 23 | El Ad Florida LLC (AT&T Tower, Garage)           | 70,931,200                   |
| 24 | VCP Properties Ltd.                              | 69,399,822                   |
| 25 | CD119 LLC  | 67,200,100                   |

Source: 2010 Certified Tax Roll
\*Includes multiple properties grouped together by property owner.



### **Tangible Personal Property**

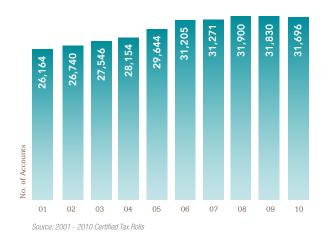
Florida law requires that all businesses report and pay taxes on business assets, also called tangible personal property. Tangible personal property is all property, other than real estate, that is used for income-producing purposes. This includes furniture, office supplies, tools, machinery, leased equipment and anything used in the operation of the business. Furniture and appliances in rental properties must also be reported.

The **Tangible Personal Property Division** of the Property Appraiser's Office is responsible for assessing tangible property. The division mails annual returns to businesses and determines value based on costs of assets and state guidelines which utilize depreciation factors.

In 2008, Florida voters passed a state law providing for a \$25,000 exemption off tangible property. In other words, businesses do not pay taxes on \$25,000 in value if they file timely. Businesses with less than \$25,000 in value must file an initial return and are not required to file again until the value exceeds \$25,000. In 2010, 20,028 TPP accounts had values equal or less than \$25,000 and were therefore exempt from property taxes. This is nearly two-thirds of the 31,696 TPP accounts in the county.

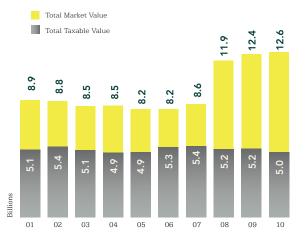
In 2010, almost two-thirds of those filing tangible property returns had property values equal to or less than \$25,000 and, therefore, were completely exempt from tangible personal property taxes.

### **Tangible Personal Property Accounts**



### **Tangible Personal Property (TPP)**

Market and Taxable Values\*



The significant increase in market value of tangible property in 2008 was largely due to the reassessment of two large exempt accounts.

Source: 2001- 2010 Certified Tax Rolls
\*The value difference between market and taxable values in a given year is due to exemptions.

### **Largest Grouped\* TPP Assessments**

Top 25 on 2010 Tax Roll

|    | COMPANY NAME  | TPP           |
|----|---|---------------|
| 1  | AT&T/Bellsouth Communications                             | \$333,211,172 |
| 2  | Anheuser Busch/Metal Container Corp.                      | 201,767,406   |
| 3  | Vistakon/Johnson & Johnson Vision                         | 164,770,330   |
| 4  | Comcast Cable   | 160,980,505   |
| 5  | Cedar Bay Generating Co.                                  | 133,500,944   |
| 6  | Florida Power & Light Co.                                 | 104,710,010   |
| 7  | CSX Transportation Inc.                                   | 94,547,489    |
| 8  | Swisher International Inc                                 | 82,803,720    |
| 9  | Gerdau Ameristeel US Inc.                                 | 72,825,417    |
| 10 | Fidelity National Financial Inc. /LPS Mortgage Processing | 54,283,961    |
| 11 | Winn Dixie Stores/ZSF WD Jacksonville                     | 50,078,169    |
| 12 | Memorial Healthcare Group Inc.                            | 49,518,295    |
| 13 | Publix Super Markets, Inc.                                | 47,304,803    |
| 14 | Tampa Electric Co./Peoples Gas System                     | 46,417,531    |
| 15 | Anchor Glass Container/Acquisition Corp.                  | 43,197,813    |
| 16 | Verizon Wireless  | 37,144,754    |
| 17 | Wal-Mart Properties/Stores                                | 34,161,373    |
| 18 | General Electric Company                                  | 34,150,197    |
| 19 | Kraft Foods/Maxwell House                                 | 32,737,692    |
| 20 | Sprintcom Inc./Nextel South                               | 32,492,652    |
| 21 | Bacardi Bottling/J H M Corp.                              | 31,270,043    |
| 22 | Trans Pacific Container Services Corporation              | 30,222,773    |
| 23 | Blue Cross & Blue Shield                                  | 29,666,633    |
| 24 | Citicorp Credit Services                                  | 28,726,780    |
| 25 | Florida East Coast Railway                                | 27,747,376    |
|    | Source: 2010 Certified Tay Roll                           |               |

\*Includes multiple properties grouped together by property owner.

### Impact of "Save Our Homes" and "Amendment 1" on 2010 Tax Roll

### **Duval County**

| TAXING<br>AUTHORITY                      | ADDITIONAL<br>HOMESTEAD<br>EXEMPT VALUE | TPP AMENDMENT 1 EXEMPT VALUE | HOMESTEAD<br>DEFERRAL<br>(SOH CAP DIFF. &<br>PORTABILITY)* | NON-<br>HOMESTEAD CAP<br>DEFERRAL | TOTAL<br>IMPACT | 2010<br>FINAL<br>MILLAGE | TAX<br>REDUCTION |
|--|---|------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| General Gov't<br>Exc. Beach &<br>Baldwin | \$3,838,749,934                         | \$317,185,391                | \$4,591,678,577  | \$1,000,202,448                   | \$9,747,816,350 | 10.0353                  | \$97,822,261.42  |
| General Gov't<br>Beaches                 | 263,067,793                             | 20,666,372                   | 1,050,600,609  | 98,137,070                        | 1,432,471,844   | 6.7446                   | 9,661,449.60     |
| General Gov't<br>Baldwin                 | 4,000,588                               | 769,086                      | 5,471,744  | 1,050,396                         | 11,291,814      | 8.4472                   | 95,384.21        |
| School Board                             | 0                                       | 368,620,849                  | 5,647,750,930  | 0                                 | 6,016,371,779   | 7.8440                   | 47,192,420.23    |
| St John's River<br>Water Mgt Dist        | 4,105,818,315                           | 338,620,849                  | 5,647,750,930  | 1,099,389,914                     | 11,191,580,008  | 0.4158                   | 4,653,458.97     |
| Florida Inland<br>Navigation Dist        | 4,105,818,315                           | 338,620,849                  | 5,647,750,930  | 1,099,389,914                     | 11,191,580,008  | 0.0345                   | 386,109.51       |
| Jacksonville<br>Beach                    | 135,904,523                             | 14,137,908                   | 443,764,776  | 67,228,808                        | 661,036,015     | 4.0947                   | 2,706,744.17     |
| Atlantic Beach                           | 81,170,127                              | 4,120,614                    | 415,921,700  | 6,728,889                         | 507,941,330     | 3.1553                   | 1,602,707.28     |
| Neptune Beach                            | 45,993,143                              | 2,407,850                    | 190,914,133  | 24,179,373                        | 263,494,499     | 3.1826                   | 838,597.59       |
| Town of<br>Baldwin                       | 4,000,588                               | 769,086                      | 5,471,744  | 1,050,396                         | 11,291,814      | 2.5962                   | 29,315.81        |

Source: 2010 Certified Final Tax Roll

### Amendment 1: Florida Property Tax Reform Laws Passed by Referendum in January 2008

- Additional Homestead Exemption Provides an additional exemption up to \$25,000 off the assessed value of property valued above \$50,000. This additional exemption does not apply to the school tax levy.
- **Portability** Allows homesteaded property owners to transfer all or a percentage of the "Save our Homes" benefit (deferral) from an old home to a new home. This is the difference between the market and assessed values on the previous homestead.
- Limit on Non-Homesteaded Assessments Provides a 10 percent cap on the annual increase in the assessed value of non-homesteaded property. This does not apply to the school tax levy.
- **TPP Exemption** Provides a \$25,000 exemption on Tangible Personal Property for businesses and landlords. TPP returns must be filed by April 1 to qualify for the exemption.

<sup>\*</sup>Total value includes deferred values resulting from the Save Our Homes cap and Portability

### Largest Combined\* Value Assessments in Duval County

Top 25 on 2010 Tax Roll

|         | COMPANY NAME   | REAL ESTATE  | TPP           | TOTAL TAXABLE<br>VALUE |
|---------|--|--------------|---------------|------------------------|
| 1       | ATGT/Bellsouth Communications                          | \$41,333,776 | \$333,211,172 | \$374,544,948          |
| 2       | Anheuser Busch/Metal Container Corp.                   | 89,843,840   | 201,767,406   | 291,611,246            |
| 3       | FDG Properties/Flagler Development Lands Co.           | 276,012,110  | 729,114       | 276,741,224            |
| 4       | Wal-Mart Properties/Stores                             | 214,677,282  | 34,161,373    | 248,838,655            |
| 5       | Stone Mountain Industrial Inc.                         | 213,317,988  | 40,371        | 213,358,359            |
| 6       | Vistakon/Johnson & Johnson Vision                      | 44,319,353   | 164,770,330   | 209,089,683            |
| 7       | Blue Cross & Blue Shield                               | 171,537,712  | 29,666,633    | 201,204,345            |
| 8       | Beemer & Associates                                    | 189,472,123  | 121,702       | 189,593,825            |
| 9       | St Johns Town Center LLC                               | 167,879,203  | 261,828       | 168,141,031            |
| 10      | Comcast Cable  | 6,627,347    | 160,980,505   | 167,607,852            |
| 11      | Memorial Healthcare Group Inc.                         | 112,918,867  | 49,518,295    | 162,437,162            |
| 12      | Cedar Bay Generating Co.                               | 21,017,000   | 133,500,944   | 154,517,944            |
| 13      | Liberty Property Limited Partership                    | 148,501,380  | 64,063        | 148,565,443            |
| 14      | Winn Dixie Stores/ZSF WD Jacksonville                  | 97,271,004   | 50,078,169    | 147,349,173            |
| 15      | Mid America Apartment Communities                      | 140,933,279  | 2,368,526     | 143,301,805            |
| 16      | Gate Petroleum/Gate Land Co.                           | 110,876,568  | 15,051,112    | 125,927,680            |
| 17      | Florida Power & Light Co.                              | 18,922,392   | 104,710,010   | 123,632,402            |
| 18      | Jacksonville Avenues LTD (Mall @ The Avenues)          | 119,565,200  | 1,105,948     | 120,671,148            |
| 19      | CSX Transportation Inc.                                | 23,741,114   | 94,547,489    | 118,288,603            |
| 20      | Fidelity National Title Group /LPS Mortgage Processing | 57,095,926   | 54,283,961    | 111,379,887            |
| 21      | Target Corporation/Dayton Hudson Corp.                 | 94,422,678   | 13,810,648    | 108,233,326            |
| 22      | Publix Super Markets, Inc.                             | 60,068,947   | 47,304,803    | 107,373,750            |
| 23      | First States Investors                                 | 104,194,705  | 0             | 104,194,705            |
| 24      | Swisher International Inc.                             | 15,678,186   | 82,803,720    | 98,481,906             |
| ••••••• |  | 94,548,976   | 17,135        | 94,566,111             |

Source: 2010 Certified Tax Roll
\*Includes multiple properties grouped together by property owner. Total number includes the taxable values for real estate and tangible personal property.

### Duval County Real Estate 2010 Parcel Counts and Values

| CATEGORY<br>TYPE                        | PARCEL<br>COUNT | MARKET<br>VALUE  | TAXABLE<br>VALUE | PERCENT OF<br>TOTAL TAXABLE |
|---|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| Single Family Homes                     | 249,635         | \$39,593,484,354 | \$25,455,939,226 | 51.600%                     |
| Improved Commercial                     | 12,497          | 11,091,546,252   | 10,635,631,376   | 21.559%                     |
| Improved Industrial                     | 3,871           | 3,940,080,421    | 3,886,171,570    | 7.877%                      |
| Multi-Family 10 Units or More           | 581             | 2,906,481,700    | 2,822,995,038    | 5.722%                      |
| Condominiums                            | 25,508          | 3,036,279,493    | 2,419,178,120    | 4.904%                      |
| Vacant Residential                      | 22,920          | 1,080,600,156    | 1,043,674,997    | 2.116%                      |
| Multi-Family Less than 10 Units         | 5,570           | 1,028,936,370    | 894,248,658      | 1.813%                      |
| Vacant Commercial                       | 3,207           | 728,880,865      | 669,078,415      | 1.356%                      |
| Mobile Homes                            | 9,855           | 621,687,993      | 340,487,751      | 0.690%                      |
| Institutional                           | 3,046           | 2,888,236,436    | 372,494,298      | 0.755%                      |
| Vacant Industrial                       | 1,442           | 347,802,199      | 283,687,261      | 0.575%                      |
| Retirement Homes &<br>Misc. Residential | 34              | 212,908,454      | 180,902,621      | 0.367%                      |
| Agricultural                            | 1,669           | 2,292,348,188    | 142,481,206      | 0.289%                      |
| Miscellaneous                           | 3,946           | 111,645,277      | 95,167,005       | 0.193%                      |
| Non-Agricultural Acreage                | 1,121           | 58,097,310       | 52,690,075       | 0.107%                      |
| Leasehold Interest                      | 125             | 352,004,540      | 10,558,340       | 0.021%                      |
| Government                              | 4,983           | 5,817,809,311    | 28,017,616       | 0.057%                      |
| Cooperatives                            | 121             | 3,055,500        | 254,100          | 0.001%                      |
| TOTALS:                                 | 350,131         | 76,111,884,819   | 49,333,657,673   | 100.000%                    |

### MORE INFORMATION

The Property Appraiser's Office is located in the Yates Building, 231 East Forsyth Street, on the second and third floors. The office is open from 7 a.m. to 6 p.m., Mon. – Fri.

Information is also available online at **www.duvalpa.com** or by calling the numbers to the right.

Customer Service/Exemptions Division 630-2020

**Residential Appraisal Division** 630-2037

Commercial Appraisal Division 630-2600

Land Records Division 630-2019

**Tangible Personal Property Division** 630-1964

**Greenbelt Classifications** 630-2594

**Field Operations Division** 630-5996

**General Information** 630-2011

Administration 630-2014

## Visit our Web Site at **www.duvalpa.com**

The Duval County Property Appraiser's Web site is the most visited site of all local government departments and agencies.

The property search function was expanded to provide users with more information and more ways to search for properties.

The site includes:

- A property search featuring detailed information and maps
- Advanced search capabilities with downloadable data
- A Tax Estimator
- · Timelines and information on services
- Map options detailing sales in your neighborhood
- New Online Homestead Exemption Application

### **IMPORTANT DATES**

### January 1

The date which determines property ownership, value, classification, and any exemptions (including homestead exemptions).

Tangible Personal Property returns mailed to taxpayers.

### January 1 - March 1

Applications accepted for greenbelt classifications.

### April 1

Filing deadline for Tangible Personal Property returns.

### **August**

Notice of Proposed Property Taxes, also called Truth in Millage (TRIM) notices, are mailed to property owners mid-month. The notice outlines how taxes are broken down, the locations and times of budget hearings and the deadline for filing petitions with the Value Adjustment Board.

### September

Budgets of taxing authorities approved.

Deadline for Value Adjustment Board petitions.

### October

Value Adjustment Board (VAB) hearings begin.

Tax Collector mails tax bills for current year on October 31.



Jim Overton Duval County Property Appraiser

Office of the Property Appraiser 231 E. Forsyth Street, Suite 270 • Jacksonville, FL 32202 duvalpa.com