# What You Need to Know About TMJ



Millions of Americans suffer from pain of the jaw joint, known as the temporomandibular joint. Temporomandibular disorders (TMJ or TMD) are a complex set of conditions characterized by pain in the jaw joint and surrounding tissues and limitation in jaw movements.

## Did you know that

TMJ disorders are more common among women than men?

### Look for warning signs

- Tenderness in the jaw
- Jaw pain or stiffness when you chew, bite or yawn
- Difficulty opening and closing your mouth
- Unexpected change in how your teeth fit together
- Painful clicking or popping noises when you open or close your mouth

#### Possible causes

- Injury or trauma to the jaw
- Poor jaw alignment
- Arthritis
- Bruxism (clenching your jaw and grinding your teeth)
- Stress



## What you can do

#### Stop the pain

- Rest your jaw.
- Try physical relaxation exercises.
- Eat soft foods.
- Take aspirin or ibuprofen.
- Apply moist heat.

#### Protect your mouth

• Use a nightguard<sup>1</sup> to prevent grinding while you sleep.

#### Relax

- Use biofeedback or relaxation training.
- Reduce the stress in your life.



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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Please refer to your plan booklet for specific coverage details.