City of Jacksonville General Employees Retirement Plan

Actuarial Valuation and Review as of October 1, 2021



This report has been prepared at the request of the Board of Trustees to assist in administering the Plan. This valuation report may not otherwise be copied or reproduced in any form without the consent of the Board of Trustees and may only be provided to other parties in its entirety, unless expressly authorized by Segal. The measurements shown in this actuarial valuation may not be applicable for other purposes.

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May 23, 2022

Board of Trustees City of Jacksonville General Employees Retirement Plan 117 West Duval Street, Suite 330 Jacksonville, FL 32202

Dear Board Members:

We are pleased to submit this Actuarial Valuation and Review as of October 1, 2021. The census information on which our calculations were based was prepared by the Plan and the financial information was provided by the the City's Finance Department. That assistance is gratefully acknowledged.

Statement by Enrolled Actuary: This actuarial valuation was prepared and completed by me, or under my direct supervision, and I acknowledge responsibility for the results. To the best of my knowledge, the results are complete and accurate, and in my opinion, the techniques and assumptions used are reasonable and meet the requirements and intent of part VII, Chapter 112, Florida Statutes. There is no benefit or expense to be provided by the plan and/or paid from the plan's assets for which liabilities or current costs have not been established or otherwise taken into account in the valuation. All known events or trends which may require a material increase in plan costs or required contribution rates have been taken into account in the valuation.

The actuarial calculations were directed under the supervision of Jeffrey S. Williams. I am a member of the American Academy of Actuaries and I meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinion herein.

We look forward to reviewing this report at your next meeting and to answering any questions.

Sincerely, Segal

> Jefffey S. Williams, FCA, ASA, MAAA, EA Vice President and Consulting Actuary

Enrolled Actuary No. 20-07009

Table of Contents

Section 1: Actuarial Valuation Summary	5
Purpose and basis	5
Valuation highlights	€
Summary of key valuation results	10
Important information about actuarial valuations	11
Section 2: Actuarial Valuation Results	13
Participant data	13
Actuarial experience	19
Florida's Chapter 112 Determined Employer Contribution and City's Minimum Required Contribution	24
Schedule of funding progress through September 30, 2021	26
Risk	28
GFOA funded liability by type	30
Section 3: Supplemental Information	32
Exhibit A: Table of Plan Demographics	32
Exhibit B: Participants in Active Service as of September 30, 2021 by Age, Years of Service, and Average Payroll	33
Exhibit C: Reconciliation of Participant Data	34
Exhibit D: Summary Statement of Income and Expenses on a Market Value Basis	35
Exhibit E: Summary Statement of Plan Assets	36
Exhibit F: Development of the Fund through September 30, 2021	37
Exhibit G: Table of Amortization Bases	38
Exhibit H: Definition of Pension Terms	40
Exhibit I: Section 415	44
Exhibit J: Supplementary State of Florida Information Summary of Salary Changes	45
Exhibit K: Supplementary State of Florida Information Recent History of Recommended and Actual Contributions	46
Exhibit L: Supplementary State of Florida Information	47

Table of Contents

Exhibit M: Supplementary State of Florida Information Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits	49
Exhibit N: Actuarial Projections through Fiscal 2062	50
Section 4: Actuarial Valuation Basis	51
Exhibit I: Actuarial Assumptions and Actuarial Cost Method	51
Exhibit II: Summary of Plan Provisions	57
Section 5: GASB Information	60
General information about the pension plan	60
Net pension liability	61
Determination of discount rate and investment rates of return	62
Discount rate sensitivity	63
Schedule of changes in Net Pension Liability – Last two fiscal years	64
Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources - Total for all employers	66
Schedule of recognition of change in total Net Pension Liability	68
Pension expense – Total for all employers	72
Schedule of reconciliation of Net Pension Liability –Total for all employers	73
Schedule of contributions – Last ten fiscal years	74
Results by Employer	76
Determination of Proportionate Share	76
Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability – Total for all Employers	78
Allocation of Changes in Total Net Pension Liability	79
Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - City of Jacksonville	87
Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability – Jacksonville Electrical Authority	91
Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability – Jacksonville Housing Authority	95
Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability – North Florida Transportation Planning Organization	99



Purpose and basis

This report was prepared by Segal to present a valuation of the Plan as of October 1, 2021. The valuation was performed to determine whether the assets and contributions are sufficient to provide the prescribed benefits and to provide information for required disclosures under Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements No. 67 and 68. The measurements shown in this actuarial valuation may not be applicable for other purposes. In particular, the measures herein are not necessarily appropriate for assessing the sufficiency of plan assets to cover the estimated cost of settling the Plan's benefit obligations. Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurements presented in this report due to such factors as the following: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions; changes in economic or demographic assumptions; increases or decreases expected as part of the natural operation of the methodology used for these measurements; and changes in plan provisions or applicable law.

The contribution requirements presented in this report are based on:

- The benefit provisions of the Pension Plan, as administered by the Board;
- The characteristics of covered active participants, inactive vested participants, and retired participants and beneficiaries as of September 30, 2021, provided by the Retirement System Administrative Office;
- The assets of the Plan as of September 30, 2021, provided by the City's Finance Department;
- Economic assumptions regarding future salary increases and investment earnings;
- Other actuarial assumptions regarding employee terminations, retirement, death, etc. and
- The funding policy adopted by the Board, subject to the requirements of Part VII, Chapter 112, Florida Statutes.

Valuation highlights

- 1. Segal strongly recommends an actuarial funding method that targets 100% funding of the actuarial accrued liability. Generally, this implies payments that are ultimately at least enough to cover normal cost, interest on the unfunded actuarial accrued liability and the principal balance.
- 2. The City's minimum required contribution calculated in the October 1, 2021 actuarial valuation is for the plan year beginning October 1, 2022. The "City's minimum required contribution" refers to the cumulative minimum required contribution for all contributing employers.
- 3. The City's minimum required contribution (the amount which will be contributed) for fiscal 2023 is \$83,607,476, a decrease of \$89,335 from the amount being contributed in fiscal 2022.
- 4. Actual contributions made during the fiscal year ending September 30, 2021 were \$77,269,000, 100.57% of the City's minimum required contribution for fiscal 2021. In the prior fiscal year, actual contributions were \$72,194,000, 101.33% of the prior year's minimum required contribution.
- 5. The funded ratio (the ratio of the actuarial value of assets to actuarial accrued liability) is 60.04%, compared to the prior year funded ratio of 60.26%. This ratio is one measure of funding status, and its history is a measure of funding progress. Using the market value of assets, the funded ratio is 65.16%, compared to 59.16% as of the prior valuation date. These measurements are not necessarily appropriate for assessing the sufficiency of the Plan assets to cover the estimated cost of settling the Plan's benefit obligation or the need for or the amount of future contributions.
- 6. Actuarial Standard of Practice No. 4, Measuring Pension Obligations and Determining Pension Plan Costs or Contributions, states that an actuary preparing calculations of actuarially determined contributions should assess the material implications of the funding policy. This report includes two distinct contribution amounts, each with different implications.
 - a. The Florida Chapter 112 Determined Employer Contribution is an amount consistent with a funding policy which seeks to stabilize the unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) as a percentage of total General Employees Retirement Plan (GERP) payroll, including Defined Contribution participants, where UAAL is measured relative to assets currently available to make benefit payments. Under this policy, assuming that all assumptions are met in aggregate, the UAAL is expected to be reduced to zero over a period of 25 years after reflecting an amortization period reset as of October 1, 2016. Over the short term, this contribution policy would be expected to keep the UAAL roughly level over the next few years, primarily making payments on interest, and begin paying down the UAAL after that point.
 - b. The **City's required minimum contribution**, which is the Chapter 112 contribution adjusted to comply with state law, reduced by amortization of discounted allocated surtax revenue, is an amount consistent with a funding policy which seeks to stabilize the contribution requirement as a percentage of total GERP payroll, including General Employee Defined Contribution Plan participants, relative to an anticipated increase in contribution income set to begin

January 1, 2031. Under this policy, assuming that all assumptions are met in aggregate, the UAAL is expected to be reduced to zero by December 31, 2060, after all of the surtax revenue allocated to the plan is collected and contributed. Over the short term, this contribution policy is expected to lead to an increase in the UAAL, prior to the revenue stream commencing and paying it down.

Use of this contribution policy has been authorized by the Florida State Legislature and Jacksonville City Council.

- 7. The unfunded actuarial accrued liability is \$1,410,245,182, which is an increase of \$63,320,978 since the prior valuation.
- 8. The actuarial gain from investment and other experience is \$38,331,971, or 1.11% of actuarial accrued liability.
 - ➤ The actuarial gain from investment experience was \$57,797,217, or 1.67% of actuarial accrued liability.
 - ➤ The net experience loss from sources other than investment experience was \$19,465,246, or 0.56% of the actuarial accrued liability.
- 9. The rate of return on the market value of assets was 21.08% for the October 1, 2020 to September 30, 2021 Plan Year. The return on the actuarial value of assets was 9.71% for the same period due to the recognition of prior years' investment gains and losses. This resulted in an actuarial gain when measured against the assumed rate of return of 6.80%.
- 10. The following change in actuarial assumptions is first reflected with this valuation:
 - > The discount rate was lowered from 6.80% to 6.625%
 - As a result of this assumption change, the total normal cost increased by \$1,665,385 (4.27%) and the actuarial accrued liability increased by \$65,604,895 (1.90%). The present value of surtax revenue allocated to GERP increased by \$24,944,399 (3.76%) as a result of the discount rate change. The net impact was an increase in the City's minimum required contribution of \$3,821,321.
- 11. The following change in plan provisions is first reflected with this valuation:
 - An early retirement window was offered during the period of April 1, 2021 through September 30, 2021 for all non-JEA participants and for the period May 1, 2021 through October 31, 2021 for all JEA participants. During the window periods, normal retirement eligibility was changed from either: age 65 with five years of credited service, age 55 with 20 years of credited service or any age with 30 years of credited service, to age 60 with five years of credited service or age 55 with 10 years of credited service. Also during the window periods, early retirement eligibility was changed from either: age 50 with 20 years of credited service, or any age with 25 years of service with a 2.0% benefit multiplier, to any age with 20 years of service, with a 2.0% benefit multiplier.

As a result of this plan change, the total normal cost decreased by \$708,037 (1.74%) and the actuarial accrued liability increased by \$3,982,042 (0.11%). The net impact was a decrease in the City's minimum required contribution of \$21,893.

- 12. The City changed the surtax allocation percentage from the prior valuation to the current valuation. In the 2020 valuation, GERP's allocation percentage was 35.68%; in the 2021 valuation, the allocation percentage has been lowered to 35.50%. This change was directed by the City based on its updated calculation of the General Employees Retirement Plan's share of the City's unfunded liabilities. The change in the surtax allocation percentage caused the City's minimum required contribution to increase by \$235,156.
- 13. The City is solely responsible for the assumption as to what percentage the surtax revenue will grow and Segal relies on the City for this assumption. This rate was set at 4.25% by the City for the projection period January 1, 2021 through December 31, 2060, and will be recalculated by the City every year and adopted by the City Council. Segal will ask the City each year to provide actual surtax revenue for the preceding fiscal year and an assumption as to future growth. The difference in actual and projected surtax revenue each year will be amortized over the period by which each year's gain or loss is being amortized. If surtax revenue grows more slowly or more quickly than expected, contribution requirements will increase or decrease accordingly.
- 14. The present value of the projected surtax revenue was determined and used in determination of the City's required contribution as follows:
 - a. Actual 2021 surtax revenue was projected to increase by 4.25% each year thereafter through 2060.
 - b. A share of 35.50% of the projected revenue for January 1, 2031 through December 31, 2060 was allocated to GERP.
 - c. The revenue allocated to GERP was discounted at the valuation discount rate of 6.625% to October 1, 2021.
 - d. The original allocated present value amount of \$332,190,859 was amortized over a 30-year initial period (Section 3, Exhibit F), with subsequent changes amortized over new periods. The present value of projected surtax revenue as of October 1, 2021 allocated to GERP is \$688,126,591.
 - e. After the amortized value amount was adjusted for the timing of contributions and projected to October 1, 2021, this amount was used as an offset to the Florida Chapter 112 Determined Employer Contribution to determine the City's minimum required contribution for fiscal 2021.
- 15. The present value of projected surtax revenue does not decrease the unfunded actuarial accrued liability. The amortized value of the projected surtax revenue is used as an offset to the Chapter 112 contribution.
- 16. This report constitutes an actuarial valuation for the purpose of determining the actuarially determined contribution under the Plan's funding policy and measuring the progress of that funding policy. The information contained in *Section 5* provides the accounting information for Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements No. 67 and No. 68, for inclusion in the Plan and employer's financial statements as of September 30, 2021.
- 17. GASB accounting does not permit any recognition of the allocated surtax revenue in determining the Net Pension Liability or Pension Expense. It is Segal's understanding that the City has discussed this issue with their external auditors and does not include any recognition of allocated surtax revenue in its audited financial statements.

- 18. It is important to note that this actuarial valuation is based on plan assets as of September 30, 2021. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, market conditions have changed significantly since the onset of the Public Health Emergency. The Plan's funded status does not reflect short-term fluctuations of the market, but rather is based on the market values on the last day of the plan year. Moreover, this actuarial valuation does not include any possible short-term or long-term impacts on mortality of the covered population that may emerge after September 30, 2021. While it is impossible to determine how the pandemic will affect market conditions and other demographic experience of the Plan in future valuations, Segal is available to prepare projections of potential outcomes upon request.
- 19. Since the actuarial valuation results are dependent on a given set of assumptions, there is a risk that emerging results may differ significantly as actual experience proves to be different from the assumptions. We have not been engaged to perform a detailed analysis of the potential range of the impact of risk relative to the Plan's future financial condition, but have included a brief discussion of some risks that may affect the Plan in Section 2. A more detailed assessment would provide the Board with a better understanding of the inherent risks. This could be important because relatively small changes in investment performance can produce large swings in the unfunded liabilities, retired participants account for most of the Plan's liabilities, leaving limited options for reducing costs in the event of adverse experience, and the Board has not had a detailed risk assessment in several years.
- 20. The financial information received states all results rounded to the nearest thousand. The results in this valuation are shown to the nearest dollar. Therefore, occasionally rounded numbers are combined with unrounded numbers.



Summary of key valuation results

		2022	2021	2020
Contributions for	Florida Chapter 112 determined employer contribution	\$120,695,825	\$115,204,974	\$108,568,188
plan year beginning	Less amortized value of discounted value of projected surtax revenue	<u>-37,088,349</u>	<u>-31,508,163</u>	<u>-31,735,211</u>
October 1:	City's required minimum contribution*	\$83,607,476	\$83,696,811	\$76,832,977
	Actual employer contributions			77,269,000
Actuarial accrued	Retired participants and beneficiaries		\$2,424,667,249	\$2,303,896,206
liability for plan year	Inactive vested participants		24,778,567	22,618,312
beginning October 1:	Active participants		1,079,987,779	1,063,189,484
	Total actuarial accrued liability		3,529,433,595	3,389,704,002
	Total normal cost including administrative expenses		41,144,985	41,692,463
Assets for plan year	Market value of assets (MVA)		\$2,299,661,000	\$2,005,459,000
beginning October 1:	Actuarial value of assets (AVA)		2,119,188,413	2,042,779,798
	Actuarial value of assets as a percentage of market value of assets		92.15%	101.86%
Funded status for	Unfunded actuarial accrued liability on market value of assets		\$1,229,772,595	\$1,384,245,002
plan year beginning	Funded percentage on MVA basis		65.16%	59.16%
October 1:	 Unfunded actuarial accrued liability on actuarial value of assets 		\$1,410,245,182	\$1,346,924,204
	Funded percentage on AVA basis		60.04%	60.26%
Key assumptions	Net investment return		6.625%	6.80%
	Inflation rate		2.50%	2.50%
	Payroll growth for amortization purposes		1.50%	1.50%
Demographic data for	Number of retired participants and beneficiaries		5,342	5,218
plan year beginning	Number of inactive vested participants		160	156
October 1:	Number of active participants		3,289	3,663
	Covered payroll		\$233,266,593	\$246,864,141
	Average payroll		70,923	67,394
	Projected payroll for next fiscal year		236,765,592	250,567,103

^{*}Pursuant to State Law Chapter 2016-146 and City of Jacksonville Ordinance 2017-257-E and 2017-258-E.

Important information about actuarial valuations

An actuarial valuation is a budgeting tool with respect to the financing of future projected obligations of a pension plan. It is an estimated forecast – the actual long-term cost of the plan will be determined by the actual benefits and expenses paid and the actual investment experience of the plan.

In order to prepare a valuation, Segal relies on a number of input items. These include:

• •	
Plan of benefits	Plan provisions define the rules that will be used to determine benefit payments, and those rules, or the interpretation of them, may change over time. Even where they appear precise, outside factors may change how they operate. It is important to keep Segal informed with respect to plan provisions and administrative procedures, and to review the plan summary included in our report to confirm that Segal has correctly interpreted the plan of benefits.
Participant data	An actuarial valuation for a plan is based on data provided to the actuary by the Retirement Administrative Office. Segal does not audit such data for completeness or accuracy, other than reviewing it for obvious inconsistencies compared to prior data and other information that appears unreasonable. It is important for Segal to receive the best possible data and to be informed about any known incomplete or inaccurate data.
Assets	The valuation is based on the market value of assets as of the valuation date, as provided by the City's Finance Department. The Jacksonville Retirement System uses an "actuarial value of assets" that differs from market value to gradually reflect year-to-year changes in the market value of assets in determining the contribution requirements.
Actuarial assumptions	In preparing an actuarial valuation, Segal projects the benefits to be paid to existing plan participants for the rest of their lives and the lives of their beneficiaries. This projection requires actuarial assumptions as to the probability of death, disability, withdrawal, and retirement of each participant for each year. In addition, the benefits projected to be paid for each of those events in each future year reflect actuarial assumptions as to salary increases and cost-of-living adjustments. The projected benefits are then discounted to a present value, based on the assumed rate of return that is expected to be achieved on the plan's assets. There is a reasonable range for each assumption used in the projection and the results may vary materially based on which assumptions are selected. It is important for any user of an actuarial valuation to understand this concept. Actuarial assumptions are periodically reviewed to ensure that future valuations reflect emerging plan experience. While future changes in actuarial assumptions may have a significant impact on the reported results that does not mean that the previous assumptions were unreasonable.
Models	Segal valuation results are based on proprietary actuarial modeling software. The actuarial valuation models generate a comprehensive set of liability and cost calculations that are presented to meet regulatory, legislative and client requirements. Deterministic cost projections are based on a proprietary forecasting model. Our Actuarial Technology and Systems unit, comprised of both actuaries and programmers, is responsible for the initial development and maintenance of these models. The models have a modular structure that allows for a high degree of accuracy, flexibility and user control. The client team programs the assumptions and the plan provisions, validates the models, and reviews test lives and results, under the supervision of the responsible actuary.

The user of Segal's actuarial valuation (or other actuarial calculations) should keep the following in mind:

The actuarial valuation is prepared at the request of the Board of Trustees. Segal is not responsible for the use or misuse of its report, particularly by any other party.

An actuarial valuation is a measurement of the Plan's assets and liabilities at a specific date. Accordingly, except where otherwise noted, Segal did not perform an analysis of the potential range of future financial measures. The actual long-term cost of the Plan will be determined by the actual benefits and expenses paid and the actual investment experience of the Plan.

Actuarial results in this report are not rounded, but that does not imply precision.

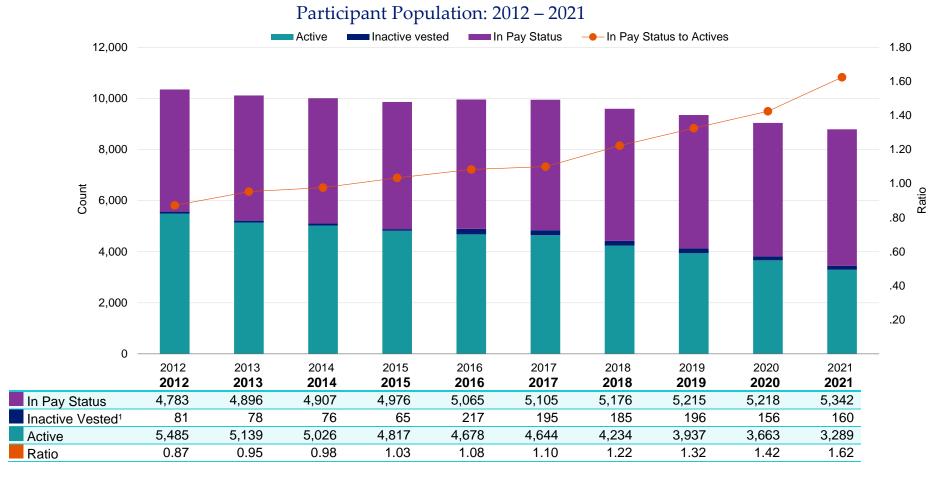
If the Board is aware of any event or trend that was not considered in this valuation that may materially change the results of the valuation, Segal should be advised, so that we can evaluate it.

Segal does not provide investment, legal, accounting, or tax advice. Segal's valuation is based on our understanding of applicable guidance in these areas and of the Plan's provisions, but they may be subject to alternative interpretations. The Board should look to their other advisors for expertise in these areas.

As Segal has no discretionary authority with respect to the management or assets of the Plan, it is not a fiduciary in its capacity as actuaries and consultants with respect to the Plan.

Participant data

This section presents a summary of significant statistical data on these participant groups. Since the Plan is closed to new entrants, the ratio of in-pay to active participants will continue to increase.

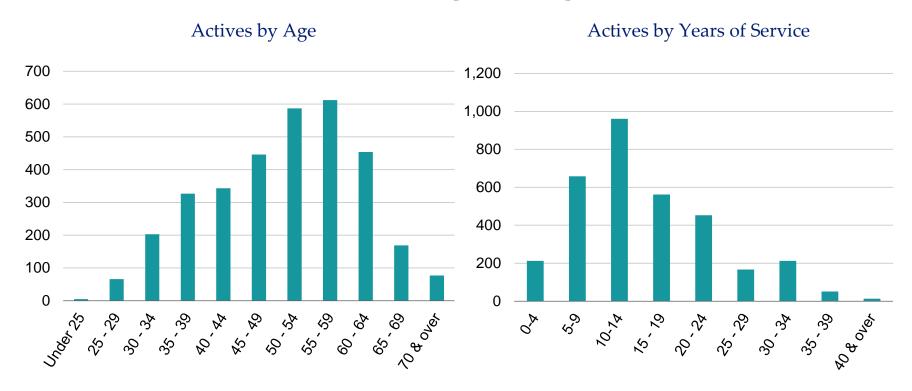


¹ Excludes terminated participants due a refund of employee contributions

Active participants

As of September 30,	2021	2020	Change
Active participants	3,289	3,663	-10.2%
Average age	51.1	50.7	0.4
Average years of service	15.5	14.8	0.7
Average compensation	70,923	67,394	5.2%

Distribution of Active Participants as of September 30, 2021

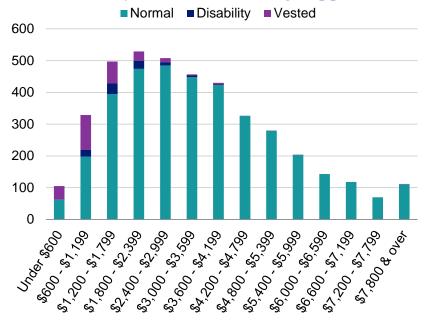


Retired participants and beneficiaries

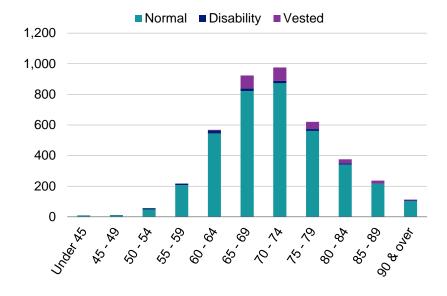
As of September 30,	2021	2020	Change
Retirees	4,108	3,983	3.1%
Beneficiaries	1,234	1,235	-0.1%
Average age	72.5	72.6	-0.1
Average regular benefit amount	\$3,039	\$2,976	2.1%
Average supplemental amount	124	114	8.8%
Total monthly amount	16,889,781	16,125,149	4.7%

Distribution of Retired Participants as of September 30, 2021

Retired Participants by Type and Monthly Amount Including Supplement



Retired Participants by Type and Age



It is desirable to have level and predictable plan costs from one year to the next. For this reason, the Board has approved an asset valuation method that gradually adjusts to market value. Under this valuation method, the full value of market fluctuations is not recognized in a single year and, as a result, the asset value and the plan costs are more stable. The amount of the adjustment to recognize market value is treated as income, which may be positive or negative. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are treated equally and, therefore, the sale of assets has no immediate effect on the actuarial value.

Determination of Actuarial Value of Assets for Year Ended September 30, 2021

1	Market value of assets, September 30, 2021				\$2,299,661,000
2	Calculation of unrecognized return	Original Amount¹	Percent Deferred ²	Unrecognized Amount ³	
	(a) Year ended September 30, 2021	\$278,128,416	80%	\$222,502,733	
	(b) Year ended September 30, 2020	13,253,788	60%	7,952,274	
	(c) Year ended September 30, 2019	-126,629,625	40%	-50,651,850	
	(d) Year ended September 30, 2018	3,347,148	20%	669,430	
	(e) Year ended September 30, 2017	133,575,436	0%	<u>0</u>	
	(f) Total unrecognized return				\$180,472,587
3	Preliminary actuarial value: (1) - (2f)				2,119,188,413
4	Adjustment to be within 30% corridor				0
5	Final actuarial value of assets as of September 30, 2021: (3) + (4)				<u>2,119,188,413</u>
6	Actuarial value as a percentage of market value: (5) ÷ (1)				92.2%
7	Amount deferred for future recognition: (1) - (5)				\$180,472,587

¹ Total return minus expected return on a market value basis

Deferred return as of September 30, 2021 recognized in each of the next four years:

(a) Amount recognized on September 30, 2022 \$33,619,946

(b) Amount recognized on September 30, 2023 32,950,516

(c) Amount recognized on September 30, 2024 58,276,441

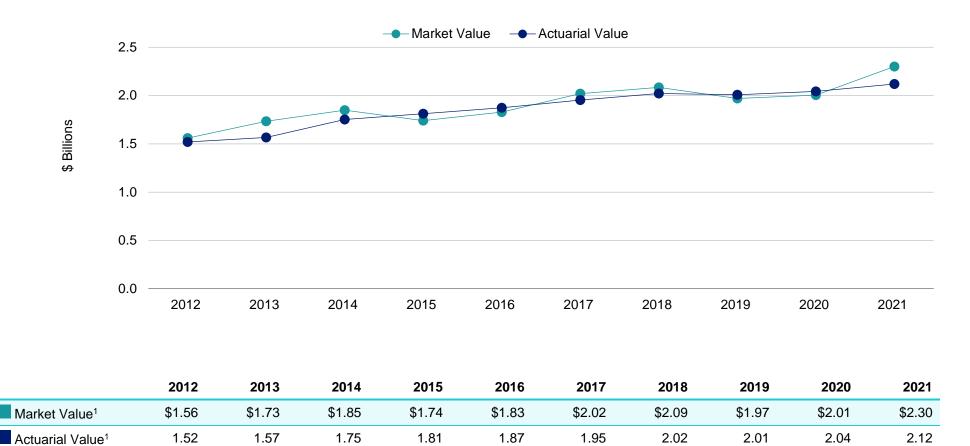
(d) Amount recognized on September 30, 2025 55,625,683

² Percent deferred applies to the current valuation year

³ Recognition at 20% per year over five years

Both the actuarial value and market value of assets are representations of the Plan's financial status. As investment gains and losses are gradually taken into account, the actuarial value of assets tracks the market value of assets. The actuarial asset value is significant because the Plan's liabilities are compared to these assets to determine what portion, if any, remains unfunded. Amortization of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability is an important element in determining the contribution requirement.

Market Value of Assets vs. Actuarial Value of Assets

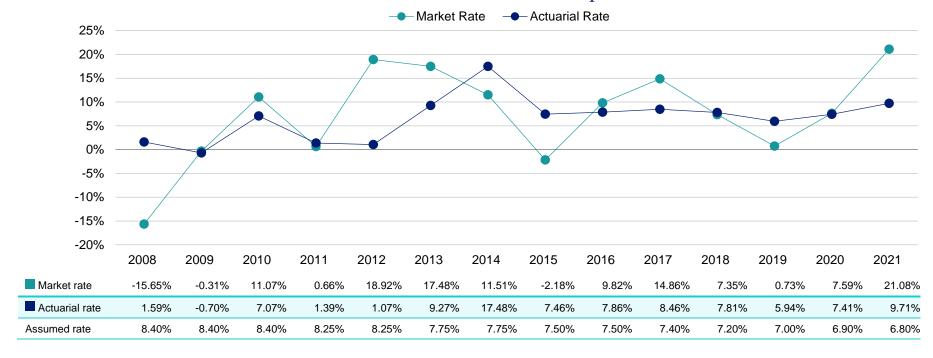


¹In \$ billions

Because actuarial planning is long term, it is useful to see how the assumed investment rate of return has followed actual experience over time. The chart below shows the rate of return on an actuarial basis compared to the actual market value investment return for the last 14 years, including averages over select time periods.

As described earlier in this section, the actuarial asset valuation method gradually recognizes fluctuations in the market value rate of return. The goal of this is to stabilize the actuarial rate of return and to produce more level pension plan costs.

Market and Actuarial Rates of Return for Years Ended September 30, 2008 - 2021



Average Rates of Return	Actuarial Value	Market Value
Most recent five-year average return:	7.86%	10.18%
Most recent ten-year average return:	8.18%	10.29%

Actuarial experience

To calculate any actuarially determined contribution, assumptions are made about future events that affect the amount and timing of benefits to be paid and assets to be accumulated. Each year actual experience is measured against the assumptions. If overall experience is more favorable than anticipated (an actuarial gain), any contribution requirement will decrease from the previous year. On the other hand, any contribution requirement will increase if overall actuarial experience is less favorable than expected (an actuarial loss).

Taking account of experience gains or losses in one year without making a change in assumptions reflects the belief that the single year's experience was a short-term development and that, over the long term, experience will return to the original assumptions. For contribution requirements to remain stable, assumptions should approximate experience. If assumptions are changed, the contribution requirement is adjusted to take into account a change in experience anticipated for all future years.

Actuarial Experience for Year Ended September 30, 2021

1	Net gain from investments	\$57,797,217
2	Net loss from administrative expenses	-73,059
3	Net loss from other experience	<u>-19,392,187</u>
4	Net experience gain: 1 + 2 + 3	\$38,331,971

Investment experience

A major component of projected asset growth is the assumed rate of return. The assumed return should represent the expected long-term rate of return, based on the Plan's investment policy. The rate of return on the market value of assets was 21.08% for the year ended September 30, 2021.

For valuation purposes, the assumed rate of return on the actuarial value of assets was 6.80% for the year ending September 30, 2021. The actual rate of return on an actuarial basis for the 2021 Plan Year was 9.71%. Since the actual return for the year was greater than the assumed return, the Plan experienced an actuarial gain during the year ended September 30, 2021 with regard to its investments.

Investment Experience

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		Year Ended September 30, 2021		
		Market Value Actuarial Va		
1	Net investment income	\$410,544,000	\$192,750,615	
2	Average value of assets	1,947,288,000	1,984,608,798	
3	Rate of return: 1 ÷ 2	21.08%	9.71%	
4	Assumed rate of return	6.80%	6.80%	
5	Expected investment income: 2 x 4	132,415,584	134,953,398	
6	Actuarial gain/(loss): 1 - 5	<u>\$278,128,416</u>	<u>\$57,797,217</u>	

Non-investment experience

Administrative expenses

• Administrative expenses for the year ended September 30, 2021 totaled \$1,194,000, as compared to the assumption of \$1,084,000. This resulted in a loss of \$73,059, after accounting for timing.

Other experience

There are other differences between the expected and the actual experience that appear when the new valuation is compared with the projections from the previous valuation. These include:

- the extent of turnover among participants,
- retirement experience (earlier or later than projected),
- mortality (more or fewer deaths than projected),
- the number of disability retirements (more or fewer than projected), and
- salary increases (greater or smaller than projected).

The net loss from this other experience for the year ended September 30, 2021 amounted to \$19,392,187, which is 0.56% of the actuarial accrued liability.

Actuarial assumptions

- The discount rate was lowered from 6.80% to 6.625%
- These changes increased the actuarial accrued liability by 1.90% and increased the total normal cost by 4.27%.

Details on actuarial assumptions and methods are in Section 4, Exhibit I.

Plan provisions

- An early retirement window was offered during the period of April 1, 2021 through September 30, 2021 for all non-JEA participants and for the period May 1, 2021 through October 31, 2021 for all JEA participants. During the window periods, normal retirement eligibility was changed from either: age 65 with five years of credited service, age 55 with 20 years of credited service or any age with 30 years of credited service, to age 60 with five years of credited service or age 55 with 10 years of credited service. Also during the window periods, early retirement eligibility was changed from either: age 50 with 20 years of credited service, or any age with 25 years of service with a 2.0% benefit multiplier, to any age with 20 years of service, with a 2.0% benefit multiplier.
- These changes increased the actuarial accrued liability by 0.11% and decreased the total normal cost by 1.74%.

A summary of plan provisions is in Section 4, Exhibit II.

Development of Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability for Year Ended September 30, 2021

1	Unfunded actuarial accrued liability at beginning of year	\$1,346,924,204
2	Normal cost at beginning of year	18,842,491
3	Employer contributions	-77,269,000
4	Interest on 1, 2 & 3	90,492,521
5	Expected unfunded actuarial accrued liability	\$1,378,990,216
6	Changes due to:	
	(a) (Gain)/loss -38,331,97	1
	(b) Assumptions 65,604,899	5
	(c) Early retirement window 3,982,04	<u>2</u>
	Total changes	\$31,254,966
7	Unfunded actuarial accrued liability at end of year	\$1,410,245,182

Florida's Chapter 112 Determined Employer Contribution and City's Minimum Required Contribution

The chart below shows the calculations of the Florida Chapter 112 determined employer contribution and the City's minimum required contribution pursuant to State Law Chapter 2016-146 and City of Jacksonville Ordinances 2017-257-E and 2017-258-E.

The contribution requirements as of October 1, 2021 are based on the data previously described, the actuarial assumptions and Plan provisions described in *Section 4*, including all changes affecting future costs adopted at the time of the actuarial valuation, actuarial gains and losses, and changes in the actuarial assumptions.

Florida Chapter 112 Determined Contribution and City's Minimum Required Contribution for Year
Beginning October 1

		2022		2021	
		Amount	% of Projected Payroll	Amount	% of Projected Payroll
1.	Total normal cost	\$39,950,985	16.87%	\$40,608,463	16.21%
2.	Administrative expenses	1,194,000	0.50%	1,084,000	0.43%
3.	Expected employee contributions	<u>-21,478,935</u>	<u>-9.07%</u>	<u>-22,849,972</u>	<u>-9.12%</u>
4.	Employer normal cost: (1) + (2) + (3)	\$19,666,050	8.31%	\$18,842,491	7.52%
5.	Actuarial accrued liability	\$3,529,433,595		\$3,389,704,002	
6.	Actuarial value of assets	<u>2,119,188,413</u>		2,042,779,798	
7.	Unfunded actuarial accrued liability: (5) - (6)	\$1,410,245,182		\$1,346,924,204	
8.	Payment on unfunded actuarial accrued liability	\$95,204,799	40.21%	\$90,706,117	36.20%
9.	Florida Chapter 112 determined employer contribution: (4) + (8) ¹	120,695,825	50.98%	115,204,974	45.98%
10.	Discounted and amortized value of projected surtax revenue ^{1,2}	-37,088,349	-15.66%	-31,508,163	-12.57%
11.	City's minimum required contribution: (9) + (10) ²	<u>\$83,607,476</u>	<u>35.31%</u>	<u>\$83,696,811</u>	<u>33.40%</u>
12.	Projected payroll	\$236,765,592		\$250,567,103	

¹Adjusted for timing and projected to next fiscal year; contributions are assumed to be paid at the end of every month.

²Pursuant to State Law Chapter 2016-146 and City of Jacksonville ordinances 2017-257-E and 2017-258-E

Reconciliation of City's minimum required contribution

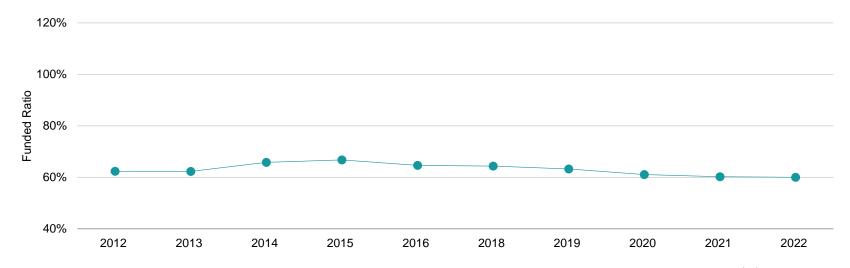
The chart below details the changes in the City's minimum required contribution from the prior valuation to the current year's valuation.

Reconciliation of Actuarially Determined Contribution from October 1, 2021 to October 1, 2022

		Amount
1	City's Minimum Required Contribution as of October 1, 2021	\$83,696,811
2	Effect of early retirement window	-21,893
3	Effect of expected change in amortization payment due to payroll growth	1,430,844
4	Effect of change in other actuarial assumptions	4,736,453
5	Effect of investment gain	-4,110,728
6	Effect of other gains and losses on accrued liability	1,384,432
7	Net effect of other changes, including composition and number of participants	-3,508,443
8	Total change	<u>-\$89,335</u>
9	City's Minimum Required Contribution as of October 1, 2022	\$83,607,476

Schedule of funding progress through September 30, 2021

Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets (a)	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) (b)	Unfunded AAL (UAAL) (b) - (a)	Funded Ratio (a) / (b)	Covered Payroll (c)	UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll* [(b) - (a)] / (c)
10/01/2012	\$1,518,577,926	\$2,434,274,957	\$915,697,031	62.38%	\$283,020,575	323.54%
10/01/2013	1,565,291,310	2,512,635,436	947,344,126	62.30%	265,404,735	356.94%
10/01/2014	1,751,888,510	2,662,187,817	910,299,307	65.81%	262,368,813	346.95%
10/01/2015	1,811,172,111	2,711,408,803	900,236,692	66.80%	254,034,479	354.38%
10/01/2016	1,872,790,100	2,897,287,172	1,024,497,072	64.64%	250,894,295	408.34%
10/01/2017	1,952,332,857	3,033,646,298	1,081,313,441	64.36%	257,850,484	419.36%
10/01/2018	2,021,545,306	3,196,680,516	1,175,135,210	63.24%	253,982,175	462.68%
10/01/2019	2,008,173,331	3,286,313,481	1,278,140,150	61.11%	249,982,877	511.29%
10/01/2020	2,042,779,798	3,389,704,002	1,346,924,204	60.26%	246,864,141	545.61%
10/01/2021	2,119,188,413	3,529,433,595	1,410,245,182	60.04%	233,266,593	604.56%



History of employer contributions

A history of the most recent years of contributions is shown below.

History of Employer Contributions: 2014 – 2023

City's Minimum Required Contribution	Actual Employer Contribution	Percent Contributed
\$81,351,295	\$71,000,000	87.28%
86,069,361	81,751,000	94.98%
89,058,931	84,898,000	95.33%
94,526,754	94,700,000	100.18%
70,166,221	71,024,000	101.22%
69,247,524	70,338,000	101.57%
71,249,679	72,194,000	101.33%
76,832,977	77,269,000	100.57%
83,696,811		
83,607,476		
	Required Contribution \$81,351,295 86,069,361 89,058,931 94,526,754 70,166,221 69,247,524 71,249,679 76,832,977 83,696,811	Required Contribution Contribution \$81,351,295 \$71,000,000 86,069,361 81,751,000 89,058,931 84,898,000 94,526,754 94,700,000 70,166,221 71,024,000 69,247,524 70,338,000 71,249,679 72,194,000 76,832,977 77,269,000 83,696,811

Risk

Since the actuarial valuation results are dependent on a given set of assumptions and data as of a specific date, there is a risk that emerging results may differ significantly as actual experience differs from the assumptions.

This report does not contain a detailed analysis of the potential range of future measurements but does include a brief discussion of some risks that may affect the Plan. Upon request, a more detailed assessment of the risk can be provided to enable a better understanding of the risks inherent in the Plan. This assessment may include scenario testing, sensitivity testing, stress testing and stochastic modeling.

- Investment Risk (the risk that returns will be different than expected)
 The market value rate of return over the last ten years has ranged from a low of -2.18% to a high of 21.08%.
- Longevity Risk (the risk that mortality experience will be different than expected)
 - The actuarial valuation includes an expectation of future improvement in life expectancy. Emerging plan experience that does not match these expectations will result in either an increase or decrease in the actuarially determined contribution. It is not yet known what long-term impact the COVID-19 pandemic may have on the Plan's mortality experience.
- Contribution Risk (the risk that actual contributions will be different from actuarially determined contribution)
 - The Plan's funding policy requires payment of the City's minimum required contribution, which is the Florida Chapter 112 determined contribution reduced for anticipated funding from allocated surtax income. This policy produces a risk that this reduction in immediate funding might be either too large or too small, depending on whether the surtax income grows as quickly as expected.

If the City paid the Florida Chapter 112 determined contribution, the effective amortization period would be 25 years, meaning that the current contribution level, with amortization payments growing 1.5%, would be adequate to be expected to reduce the unfunded liability to zero over 25 years. Under the City's current policy of paying the City's required contribution, over the immediate term, the unfunded liability has an expected growth rate of 2.4% and increases at this level can be expected to continue until the surtax income becomes payable to the Plan's trust. If plan experience is less favorable than anticipated, the unfunded liability will grow faster than 2.4% per year. By comparison, the surtax revenue is assumed to grow 4.25% per year.

If the surtax revenue for fiscal 2021 had been 1% lower, the City's required contribution would increase by \$481,224 or 0.20% of projected payroll. For comparison purposes, the allocated surtax revenue is 29.9% of the market value of assets and 19.5% of the actuarial accrued liability.

• **Demographic Risk** (the risk that participant experience will be different than assumed)

Examples of this risk include:

- Actual retirements occurring earlier or later than assumed. The value of retirement plan benefits is sensitive to the rate of benefit accruals and any early retirement subsidies that apply.
- More or less active participant turnover than assumed.
- Participants' use of plan provisions allowing conversion of benefits from the DB plan to the DC plan.
- Actual Experience Over the Last Ten years and Implications for the Future

Past experience can help demonstrate the sensitivity of key results to the Plan's actual experience. Over the past ten years:

- The investment gain/loss on a market basis for a year has ranged from a loss of \$175,540,475 to a gain of \$278,128,416.
 Over the past ten years, the Plan's market value performance has, on average, exceeded the expected annual return.
- The non-investment gain/loss for a year has ranged from a loss of \$55,702,357 to a gain of \$20,285,622.
- The funded percentage on the actuarial value of assets has ranged from a low of 60.0% to a high of 71.4% since 2012.

Maturity Measures

As pension plans mature, the cash needed to fulfill benefit obligations will increase over time. Therefore, cash flow projections and analysis should be performed to assure that the Plan's asset allocation is aligned to meet emerging pension liabilities.

Currently the Plan has a pay status to active participant ratio of 1.62. For the prior year benefits and expenses paid were \$116.3 million more than contributions received. As the Plan matures, more cash will be needed from the investment portfolio to meet benefit payments. Since the Plan is closed to new entrants, the amount of employee contributions is expected to continue to decline each year as the number of active participants decrease.

GFOA funded liability by type

The Actuarial Accrued Liability represents the present value of benefits earned, calculated using the Plan's actuarial cost method. The Actuarial Value of Assets reflects the financial resources available to liquidate the liability. The portion of the liability covered by assets reflects the extent to which accumulated plan assets are sufficient to pay future benefits, and is shown for liabilities associated with employee contributions, pensioner liabilities, and other liabilities. The Government Finance Officers Association (GFOA) recommends that the funding policy aim to achieve a funded ratio of 100 percent.

GFOA Funded Liability by Type as of September 30

	2021	2020
Actuarial accrued liability (AAL)		
Active member contributions	\$202,949,998	\$201,767,643
Retirees and beneficiaries	2,424,667,249	2,303,896,206
Active and inactive members (employer-financed)	<u>901,816,348</u>	<u>884,040,153</u>
Total	\$3,529,433,595	\$3,389,704,002
Actuarial value of assets	\$2,119,188,413	\$2,042,779,798
Cumulative portion of AAL covered		
Active member contributions	100.00%	100.00%
Retirees and beneficiaries	79.03%	79.91%
Active and inactive members (employer-financed)	0.00%	0.00%

Actuarial balance sheet

An overview of the Plan's funding is given by an Actuarial Balance Sheet. In this approach, first the amount and timing of all future payments that will be made by the Plan for current participants is determined. Then these payments are discounted at the valuation interest rate to the date of the valuation, thereby determining the present value, referred to as the "liability" of the Plan.

Second, this liability is compared to the assets. The "assets" for this purpose include the net amount of assets already accumulated by the Plan, the present value of future member contributions, the present value of future employer normal cost contributions, and the present value of future employer amortization payments for the unfunded actuarial accrued liability.

Actuarial Balance Sheet

	Year Ended		
	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020	
Liabilities			
Present value of benefits for retired participants and beneficiaries	\$2,424,667,249	\$2,303,896,206	
Present value of benefits for inactive vested participants	24,778,567	22,618,312	
Present value of benefits for active participants	<u>1,425,584,338</u>	<u>1,412,653,463</u>	
Total liabilities	\$3,875,030,154	\$3,739,167,981	
Assets			
Total valuation value of assets	\$2,119,188,413	\$2,042,779,798	
 Present value of future contributions by members 	182,504,023	193,309,291	
Present value of future employer contributions for:			
Entry age cost	163,092,536	156,154,688	
 Unfunded actuarial accrued liability 	<u>1,410,245,182</u>	<u>1,346,924,204</u>	
Total of current and future assets	<u>\$3,875,030,154</u>	<u>\$3,739,167,981</u>	

Exhibit A: Table of Plan Demographics

	Year Ended S	Year Ended September 30		
Category	2021	2020	Change From Prior Year	
Active participants in valuation:				
Number	3,289	3,663	-10.2%	
Average age	51.1	50.7	0.4	
Average years of service	15.5	14.8	0.7	
Covered payroll	\$233,266,593	\$246,864,141	-5.5%	
Average payroll	70,923	67,394	5.2%	
Account balances	202,949,998	201,767,643	0.6%	
Total active vested participants	3,077	3,233	-4.8%	
Inactive vested participants	160	156	2.6%	
Retired participants:				
Number in pay status	4,008	3,880	3.3%	
Average age	71.4	71.5	-0.1	
Average monthly benefit	\$3,485	\$3,437	1.4%	
Disabled participants:				
Number in pay status	100	103	-2.9%	
Average age	67.3	67.1	0.2	
Average monthly benefit	\$1,796	\$1,719	4.5%	
Beneficiaries:				
Number in pay status	1,234	1,235	-0.1%	
Average age	76.5	76.4	0.1	
Average monthly benefit	\$2,223	\$2,117	5.0%	

Exhibit B: Participants in Active Service as of September 30, 2021 by Age, Years of Service, and Average Payroll

<u>-</u>	Years of Service									
Age	Total	0-4	5-9	10-14	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 & over
Under 25	5	3	2							
	\$37,594	\$30,113	\$48,815							
25 - 29	66	28	38							
	53,625	48,727	57,235							
30 - 34	203	34	104	65						
	69,192	59,093	68,052	\$76,298						
35 - 39	327	37	112	129	49					
	67,685	60,546	62,727	73,811	\$68,281					
40 - 44	343	22	71	152	73	24	1			
	74,530	76,282	66,825	74,983	81,223	\$71,933	\$87,922			
45 - 49	446	23	97	143	86	77	18	2		
	72,958	55,345	70,869	72,711	74,336	78,764	75,771	\$86,474		
50 - 54	587	28	89	152	103	125	44	46		
	74,232	59,453	67,934	70,784	75,508	79,858	79,367	83,749		
55 - 59	612	22	75	136	113	96	56	88	25	1
	72,498	66,734	69,770	63,420	76,640	70,000	82,446	80,612	\$73,878	\$104,943
60 - 64	454	10	47	116	92	88	30	49	19	3
	69,284	67,640	69,985	63,344	73,400	72,501	63,778	67,648	85,542	51,731
65 - 69	169	2	19	49	29	29	7	21	6	7
	66,392	101,265	62,367	59,251	68,335	76,730	56,397	65,372	70,280	76,185
70 & over	77	3	4	19	17	14	11	6	1	2
	60,242	79,011	53,013	48,459	52,828	69,831	71,431	62,379	97,448	67,810
Total	3,289	212	658	961	562	453	167	212	51	13
	\$70,923	\$60,868	\$66,808	\$69,545	\$74,267	\$75,224	\$75,777	\$76,326	\$78,262	\$71,465

Exhibit C: Reconciliation of Participant Data

	Active Participants	Inactive Vested Participants	Disableds	Retired Participants	Beneficiaries	Total
Number as of October 1, 2020	3,663	156	103	3,880	1,235	9,037
New participants	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0
Terminations – with vested rights	-20	20	0	0	0	0
Terminations – without vested rights	-49	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-49
Retirements	-261	-6	N/A	267	N/A	0
New disabilities	-6	0	6	N/A	N/A	0
Deceased	-17	0	-8	-150	-82	-257
New beneficiaries	0	0	0	0	90	90
Lump sum cash-outs	-14	-7	0	0	0	-21
Rehire	3	-3	N/A	0	N/A	0
Certain period expired	N/A	N/A	0	0	-1	-1
Data adjustments	3	0	-1	11	-8	5
 Net transfers (to)/from DC Plan or Corrections 	-13	0	0	0	0	-13
Number as of October 1, 2021	3,289	160	100	4,008	1,234	8,791

Exhibit D: Summary Statement of Income and Expenses on a Market Value Basis

	Year Ended September 30, 2021		Year E September	
Net assets at market value at the beginning of the year		\$2,005,459,000		\$1,970,206,000
Contribution income:				
Employer contributions	\$77,269,000		\$72,194,000	
Employee contributions	29,116,000		26,014,000	
Less administrative expenses	<u>-1,194,000</u>		<u>-1,084,000</u>	
Net contribution income		\$105,191,000		\$97,124,000
Investment income:				
Interest, dividends, and other income	\$11,975,000		\$16,442,000	
Realized appreciation	118,409,000		-3,558,000	
Unrealized appreciation	287,983,000		141,290,000	
Less investment fees	<u>-7,823,000</u>		<u>-8,515,000</u>	
Net investment income		<u>\$410,544,000</u>		<u>\$145,398,000</u>
Total income available for benefits		\$515,735,000		\$242,522,000
Less benefit payments:				
Benefit payments	-\$197,481,000		-\$192,749,000	
Refunds	-24,052,000		-14,520,000	
Net benefit payments		-\$221,533,000		-\$207,269,000
Change in market value of assets		\$294,202,000		\$35,253,000
Net assets at market value at the end of the year		\$2,299,661,000		\$2,005,459,000

Exhibit E: Summary Statement of Plan Assets

	September 30, 2021		30, 2020
Cash equivalents	\$40,6	642,000	\$34,977,000
Total accounts receivable	\$2,5	542,000	\$2,425,000
Investments:			
• Equities	\$1,645,692,000	\$1,248,007,000	
Fixed income	441,977,000	478,687,000	
Real estate	414,024,000	385,148,000	
Other assets	59,813,000	102,777,000	
Equity in pooled investments	<u>-297,732,000</u>	<u>-239,671,000</u>	
Total investments at market value	\$2,263,7	74,000	\$1,974,948,000
Total assets	\$2,306,9	958,000	\$2,012,350,000
Total accounts payable	-7,297,000		-6,891,000
Net assets at market value	\$2,299,6	61,000	\$2,005,459,000
Net assets at actuarial value	\$2,119,1	88,413	\$2,042,779,798

Exhibit F: Development of the Fund through September 30, 2021

Year Ended Septembe 30	er Employer Contributions	Employee Contributions	Other Contributions	Net Investment Return ¹	Admin. Expenses	Benefit Payments	Market Value of Assets at Year-End	Actuarial Value of Assets at Year-End	Actuarial Value as a Percent of Market Value
2012	\$49,899,000	\$24,098,000	\$1,040,000	\$254,394,000	\$705,000	\$154,308,000	\$1,558,645,000	\$1,518,577,926	97.4%
2013	55,386,000	21,878,000	0	264,541,000	671,000	166,460,000	1,733,319,000	1,565,291,310	90.3%
2014	71,000,000	20,961,000	0	194,864,000	828,000	171,127,000	1,848,189,000	1,751,888,510	94.8%
2015	81,751,000	20,893,000	0	-39,506,000	762,000	170,674,000	1,739,891,000	1,811,172,111	104.1%
2016	84,898,000	21,840,000	0	167,067,000	762,000	183,692,000	1,829,242,000	1,872,790,100	102.4%
2017	94,700,000	23,037,000	0	266,138,000	787,000	192,662,000	2,019,668,000	1,952,332,857	96.7%
2018	71,024,000	29,919,000	11,397,000	145,470,000	1,193,000	191,229,000	2,085,056,000	2,021,545,306	97.0%
2019	70,338,000	28,334,000	0	14,787,000	959,000	227,350,000	1,970,206,000	2,008,173,331	101.9%
2020	72,194,000	26,014,000	0	145,398,000	1,084,000	207,269,000	2,005,459,000	2,042,779,798	101.9%
2021	77,269,000	29,116,000	0	410,544,000	1,194,000	221,533,000	2,299,661,000	2,119,188,413	92.2%



¹ On a market basis, net of investment fees and administrative expenses

Exhibit G: Table of Amortization Bases

Florida Chapter 112 Recommended Contribution Amortization Bases

Туре	Date Established	Initial Period	Initial Amount	Annual Payment ¹	Years Remaining	Outstanding Balance
Fresh start	10/01/2016	30	\$1,024,497,072	\$69,111,480	25	\$1,018,202,924
Experience gain	10/01/2017	30	-5,594,096	-371,063	26	-5,575,080
Plan change	10/01/2017	30	-3,528,667	-234,061	26	-3,516,672
Change in assumptions	10/01/2017	30	64,164,450	4,256,103	26	63,946,334
Experience gain	10/01/2018	29	-922,806	-61,133	26	-918,506
Change in assumptions	10/01/2018	29	88,449,536	5,859,535	26	88,037,302
Plan change	10/01/2018	29	5,920,390	392,209	26	5,892,797
Experience loss	10/01/2019	28	99,415,197	6,587,262	26	98,971,117
Change in assumptions	10/01/2019	28	4,913,569	325,574	26	4,891,620
Experience loss	10/01/2020	27	35,775,946	2,374,124	26	35,670,314
Change in assumptions	10/01/2020	27	36,145,490	2,398,647	26	36,038,766
Experience gain	10/01/2021	26	-982,671	-65,404	26	-982,671
Change in assumptions	10/01/2021	26	65,604,895	4,366,492	26	65,604,895
Plan change	10/01/2021	26	3,982,042	265,034	26	3,982,042
Total				\$95,204,799		\$1,410,245,182

¹ Level percentage of payroll

City's Minimum Recommended Contribution Surtax Amortization Bases

Туре	Date Established	Initial Period	Initial Amount	Annual Payment ¹	Years Remaining	Outstanding Balance
Discounted surtax revenue applied	10/01/2016	30	-\$322,190,859	-\$22,409,241	25	-\$330,149,995
Surtax offset gain	10/01/2017	30	-7,927,401	-525,834	26	-7,900,454
Allocation change	10/01/2017	30	-10,588,075	-702,319	26	-10,552,084
Discount rate change	10/01/2017	30	-18,720,570	-1,241,757	26	-18,656,934
Surtax offset gain	10/01/2018	29	-8,089,137	-535,886	26	-8,051,486
Allocation change	10/01/2018	29	-20,241,389	-1,340,936	26	-20,147,051
Discount rate change	10/01/2018	29	-21,761,957	-1,441,669	26	-21,660,532
Surtax offset gain	10/01/2019	28	-2,042,344	-135,326	26	-2,033,222
Allocation change	10/01/2019	28	-17,780,689	-1,178,150	26	-17,701,264
Discount rate change	10/01/2019	28	-12,100,053	-801,751	26	-12,046,003
Surtax offset loss	10/01/2020	27	35,288,381	2,341,769	26	35,184,187
Allocation change	10/01/2020	27	-17,315,069	-1,149,044	26	-17,263,944
Discount rate change	10/01/2020	27	-12,334,670	-818,540	26	-12,298,251
Surtax offset gain	10/01/2021	26	-58,945,999	-3,923,293	26	-58,945,999
Allocation change	10/01/2021	26	3,362,614	223,807	26	3,362,614
Discount rate change	10/01/2021	26	-24,944,399	-1,660,235	26	-24,944,399
Total				-\$35,298,405		-\$523,804,818

¹ Level percentage of payroll; per Part VII, Chapter 112.64 (5)(b) of Florida Statues, outstanding balances were amortized using a 1.50% payroll growth rate for October 1, 2021 valuation.

Exhibit H: Definition of Pension Terms

The following list defines certain technical terms for the convenience of the reader:

Actuarial Accrued Liability for Actives:	The equivalent of the accumulated normal costs allocated to the years before the valuation date.
Actuarial Accrued Liability for Retirees and Beneficiaries:	Actuarial Present Value of lifetime benefits to existing retirees and beneficiaries. This sum takes account of life expectancies appropriate to the ages of the annuitants and the interest that the sum is expected to earn before it is entirely paid out in benefits.
Actuarial Cost Method:	A procedure allocating the Actuarial Present Value of Future Benefits to various time periods; a method used to determine the Normal Cost and the Actuarial Accrued Liability that are used to determine the actuarially determined contribution.
Actuarial Gain or Loss:	A measure of the difference between actual experience and that expected based upon a set of Actuarial Assumptions, during the period between two Actuarial Valuation dates. To the extent that actual experience differs from that assumed, Actuarial Accrued Liabilities emerge which may be the same as forecasted, or may be larger or smaller than projected. Actuarial gains are due to favorable experience, e.g., assets earn more than projected, salary increases are less than assumed, members retire later than assumed, etc. Favorable experience means actual results produce actuarial liabilities not as large as projected by the actuarial assumptions. On the other hand, actuarial losses are the result of unfavorable experience, i.e., actual results yield actuarial liabilities that are larger than projected.
Actuarially Equivalent:	Of equal Actuarial Present Value, determined as of a given date and based on a given set of Actuarial Assumptions.
Actuarial Present Value (APV):	The value of an amount or series of amounts payable or receivable at various times, determined as of a given date by the application of a particular set of Actuarial Assumptions. Each such amount or series of amounts is: Adjusted for the probable financial effect of certain intervening events (such as changes in
	compensation levels, marital status, etc.)
	Multiplied by the probability of the occurrence of an event (such as survival, death, disability, withdrawal, etc.) on which the payment is conditioned, and
	Discounted according to an assumed rate (or rates) of return to reflect the time value of money.

Actuarial Present Value of Future Benefits:	The Actuarial Present Value of benefit amounts expected to be paid at various future times under a particular set of Actuarial Assumptions, taking into account such items as the effect of advancement in age, anticipated future compensation, and future service credits. The Actuarial Present Value of Future Benefits includes the liabilities for active members, retired members, beneficiaries receiving benefits, and inactive members entitled to either a refund of member contributions or a future retirement benefit. Expressed another way, it is the value that would have to be invested on the valuation date so that the amount invested plus investment earnings would provide sufficient assets to pay all projected benefits and expenses when due.
Actuarial Valuation:	The determination, as of a valuation date, of the Normal Cost, Actuarial Accrued Liability, Actuarial Value of Assets, and related Actuarial Present Values for a plan, as well as Actuarially Determined Contributions.
Actuarial Value of Assets (AVA):	The value of the Plan's assets as of a given date, used by the actuary for valuation purposes. This may be the market or fair value of plan assets, but commonly plans use a smoothed value in order to reduce the year-to-year volatility of calculated results, such as the funded ratio and the Actuarially Determined Contribution.
Actuarially Determined:	Values that have been determined utilizing the principles of actuarial science. An actuarially determined value is derived by application of the appropriate actuarial assumptions to specified values determined by provisions of the Plan.
Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC):	The employer's periodic required contributions, expressed as a dollar amount or a percentage of covered plan compensation, determined under the Plan's funding policy. The ADC consists of the Employer Normal Cost and the Amortization Payment.
Amortization Method:	A method for determining the Amortization Payment. The most common methods used are level dollar and level percentage of payroll. Under the Level Dollar method, the Amortization Payment is one of a stream of payments, all equal, whose Actuarial Present Value is equal to the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability. Under the Level Percentage of Pay method, the Amortization Payment is one of a stream of increasing payments, whose Actuarial Present Value is equal to the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability. Under the Level Percentage of Pay method, the stream of payments increases at the assumed rate at which total covered payroll of all active members will increase.
Amortization Payment:	The portion of the pension plan contribution, or ADC, that is intended to pay off the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability.

Assumptions or Actuarial Assumptions:	The estimates upon which the cost of the Plan is calculated, including:
	Investment return - the rate of investment yield that the Plan will earn over the long-term future;
	Mortality rates - the rate or probability of death at a given age for employees and retirees;
	Retirement rates - the rate or probability of retirement at a given age or service;
	Disability rates - the rate or probability of disability retirement at a given age;
	Withdrawal rates - the rate or probability at which employees of various ages are expected to leave employment for reasons other than death, disability, or retirement;
	<u>Salary increase rates</u> - the rates of salary increase due to inflation, real wage growth and merit and promotion increases.
Closed Amortization Period:	A specific number of years that is counted down by one each year, and therefore declines to zero with the passage of time. For example, if the amortization period is initially set at 20 years, it is 19 years at the end of one year, 18 years at the end of two years, etc. See Open Amortization Period.
Decrements:	Those causes/events due to which a member's status (active-inactive-retiree-beneficiary) changes, that is: death, retirement, disability, or withdrawal.
Defined Benefit Plan:	A retirement plan in which benefits are defined by a formula based on the member's compensation, age and/or years of service.
Defined Contribution Plan:	A retirement plan, such as a 401(k) plan, a 403(b) plan, or a 457 plan, in which the contributions to the plan are assigned to an account for each member, the plan's earnings are allocated to each account, and each member's benefits are a direct function of the account balance.
Employer Normal Cost:	The portion of the Normal Cost to be paid by the employer. This is equal to the Normal Cost less expected member contributions.
Experience Study:	A periodic review and analysis of the actual experience of the Plan that may lead to a revision of one or more actuarial assumptions. Actual rates of decrement and salary increases are compared to the actuarially assumed values and modified based on recommendations from the Actuary.
Funded Ratio:	The ratio of the Actuarial Value of Assets (AVA) to the Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL). Plans sometimes also calculate a market funded ratio, using the Market Value of Assets (MVA), rather than the AVA.

GASB 67 and GASB 68:	Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements No. 67 and No. 68. These are the governmental accounting standards that set the accounting rules for public retirement systems and the employers that sponsor or contribute to them. Statement No. 68 sets the accounting rules for the employers that sponsor or contribute to public retirement systems, while Statement No. 67 sets the rules for the systems themselves.
Investment Return:	The rate of earnings of the Plan from its investments, including interest, dividends and capital gain and loss adjustments, computed as a percentage of the average value of the fund. For actuarial purposes, the investment return often reflects a smoothing of the capital gains and losses to avoid significant swings in the value of assets from one year to the next.
Net Pension Liability (NPL):	The Net Pension Liability is equal to the Total Pension Liability minus the Plan Fiduciary Net Position.
Normal Cost:	The portion of the Actuarial Present Value of Future Benefits and expenses allocated to a valuation year by the Actuarial Cost Method. Any payment with respect to an Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability is not part of the Normal Cost (see Amortization Payment). For pension plan benefits that are provided in part by employee contributions, Normal Cost refers to the total of member contributions and employer Normal Cost unless otherwise specifically stated.
Open Amortization Period:	An open amortization period is one which is used to determine the Amortization Payment but which does not change over time. If the initial period is set as 30 years, the same 30-year period is used in each future year in determining the Amortization Period.
Plan Fiduciary Net Position:	Market value of assets.
Total Pension Liability (TPL):	The actuarial accrued liability under the entry age normal cost method and based on the blended discount rate as described in GASB 67 and 68.
Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability:	The excess of the Actuarial Accrued Liability over the Actuarial Value of Assets. This value may be negative, in which case it may be expressed as a negative Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability, also called the Funding Surplus or an Overfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability.
Valuation Date or Actuarial Valuation Date:	The date as of which the value of assets is determined and as of which the Actuarial Present Value of Future Benefits is determined. The expected benefits to be paid in the future are discounted to this date.

Exhibit I: Section 415

Section 415 of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) specifies the maximum benefits that may be paid to an individual from a defined benefit plan and the maximum amounts that may be allocated each year to an individual's account in a defined contribution plan.

A qualified pension plan may not pay benefits in excess of the Section 415 limits. The ultimate penalty for non-compliance is disqualification: active participants could be taxed on their vested benefits and the IRS may seek to tax the income earned on the plan's assets.

In particular, Section 415(b) of the IRC limits the maximum annual benefit payable at the Normal Retirement Age to a dollar limit of \$160,000 indexed for inflation. That limit is \$230,000 for 2021. Normal Retirement Age for these purposes is age 62. These are the limits in simplified terms. They must be adjusted based on each participant's circumstances, for such things as age at retirement, form of benefits chosen and after tax contributions.

Benefits in excess of the limits may be paid through a qualified governmental excess plan that meets the requirements of Section 415(m).

Legal Counsel's review and interpretation of the law and regulations should be sought on any questions in this regard.

Exhibit J: Supplementary State of Florida Information Summary of Salary Changes

2010¹ \$275,173,962 -0.39% 0.61% 5.36% 2010 322,530,502 17.21% N/A N/A 2011 314,054,361 -2.63% 0.94% 5.62% 2012 283,020,575 -9.88% 2.31% 5.83% 2013 265,404,735 -6.22% 1.60% 2.84% 2014 262,368,813 -1.14% 0.04% 2.84% 2015 254,034,479 -3.18% 3.85% 2.48% 2016 250,894,295 -1.24% 2.76% 4.27% 2017 257,850,484 2.77% 4.64% 5.30% 2018 253,982,175 -1.50% 7.33% 5.13% 2019 249,982,877 -1.57% 5.78% 5.03% 2020 246,864,141 -1.25% 5.60% 4.01%	Year Ended September 30	Total Salary	Percent Change in Total Salary	Percent Change in Salary of Employees Remaining Active	Expected Percent Change in Salary of Employees Remaining Active
2011 314,054,361 -2.63% 0.94% 5.62% 2012 283,020,575 -9.88% 2.31% 5.83% 2013 265,404,735 -6.22% 1.60% 2.84% 2014 262,368,813 -1.14% 0.04% 2.84% 2015 254,034,479 -3.18% 3.85% 2.48% 2016 250,894,295 -1.24% 2.76% 4.27% 2017 257,850,484 2.77% 4.64% 5.30% 2018 253,982,175 -1.50% 7.33% 5.13% 2019 249,982,877 -1.57% 5.78% 5.03% 2020 246,864,141 -1.25% 5.60% 4.01%	2010 ¹	\$275,173,962	-0.39%	0.61%	5.36%
2012 283,020,575 -9.88% 2.31% 5.83% 2013 265,404,735 -6.22% 1.60% 2.84% 2014 262,368,813 -1.14% 0.04% 2.84% 2015 254,034,479 -3.18% 3.85% 2.48% 2016 250,894,295 -1.24% 2.76% 4.27% 2017 257,850,484 2.77% 4.64% 5.30% 2018 253,982,175 -1.50% 7.33% 5.13% 2019 249,982,877 -1.57% 5.78% 5.03% 2020 246,864,141 -1.25% 5.60% 4.01%	2010	322,530,502	17.21%	N/A	N/A
2013 265,404,735 -6.22% 1.60% 2.84% 2014 262,368,813 -1.14% 0.04% 2.84% 2015 254,034,479 -3.18% 3.85% 2.48% 2016 250,894,295 -1.24% 2.76% 4.27% 2017 257,850,484 2.77% 4.64% 5.30% 2018 253,982,175 -1.50% 7.33% 5.13% 2019 249,982,877 -1.57% 5.78% 5.03% 2020 246,864,141 -1.25% 5.60% 4.01%	2011	314,054,361	-2.63%	0.94%	5.62%
2014 262,368,813 -1.14% 0.04% 2.84% 2015 254,034,479 -3.18% 3.85% 2.48% 2016 250,894,295 -1.24% 2.76% 4.27% 2017 257,850,484 2.77% 4.64% 5.30% 2018 253,982,175 -1.50% 7.33% 5.13% 2019 249,982,877 -1.57% 5.78% 5.03% 2020 246,864,141 -1.25% 5.60% 4.01%	2012	283,020,575	-9.88%	2.31%	5.83%
2015 254,034,479 -3.18% 3.85% 2.48% 2016 250,894,295 -1.24% 2.76% 4.27% 2017 257,850,484 2.77% 4.64% 5.30% 2018 253,982,175 -1.50% 7.33% 5.13% 2019 249,982,877 -1.57% 5.78% 5.03% 2020 246,864,141 -1.25% 5.60% 4.01%	2013	265,404,735	-6.22%	1.60%	2.84%
2016 250,894,295 -1.24% 2.76% 4.27% 2017 257,850,484 2.77% 4.64% 5.30% 2018 253,982,175 -1.50% 7.33% 5.13% 2019 249,982,877 -1.57% 5.78% 5.03% 2020 246,864,141 -1.25% 5.60% 4.01%	2014	262,368,813	-1.14%	0.04%	2.84%
2017 257,850,484 2.77% 4.64% 5.30% 2018 253,982,175 -1.50% 7.33% 5.13% 2019 249,982,877 -1.57% 5.78% 5.03% 2020 246,864,141 -1.25% 5.60% 4.01%	2015	254,034,479	-3.18%	3.85%	2.48%
2018 253,982,175 -1.50% 7.33% 5.13% 2019 249,982,877 -1.57% 5.78% 5.03% 2020 246,864,141 -1.25% 5.60% 4.01%	2016	250,894,295	-1.24%	2.76%	4.27%
2019 249,982,877 -1.57% 5.78% 5.03% 2020 246,864,141 -1.25% 5.60% 4.01%	2017	257,850,484	2.77%	4.64%	5.30%
2020 246,864,141 -1.25% 5.60% 4.01%	2018	253,982,175	-1.50%	7.33%	5.13%
	2019	249,982,877	-1.57%	5.78%	5.03%
2024 222 222 222 222 222 222 222 222 222	2020	246,864,141	-1.25%	5.60%	4.01%
2021 233,266,593 -5.51% 3.78% 3.88%	2021	233,266,593	-5.51%	3.78%	3.88%

Note: The Plan was closed to new entrants as of October 1, 2017.

The average total payroll growth for the most recent ten years was -2.6% per year. Additional analysis of pay of DC Plan participants was used support a payroll increases assumption of 1.50%.

¹Prior to the inclusion of new participants with greater than one year of employment.

Exhibit K: Supplementary State of Florida Information Recent History of Recommended and Actual Contributions

Fiscal Year Ended September 30	Valuation Date October 1	Contribution Rate as Percent of Valuation Payroll	Valuation Payroll	Florida Chapter 112 Recommended Contribution	City's Minimum Required Contribution	Actual Contribution
2012	2010	17.22%	\$333,819,070	\$57,497,706		\$49,899,000
2013	2011	20.51%	325,046,264	66,659,915		55,386,000
2014	2012	27.91%	291,511,192	81,351,295		71,000,000
2015	2013	31.60%	272,358,339	86,069,361		81,751,000
2016	2014	33.20%	268,245,874	89,058,931		84,898,000
2017	2015	36.79%	256,930,472	94,526,764		94,700,000
2018	2016	36.81%	254,657,709	93,743,647	\$70,166,211	71,024,000
2019	2017	36.41%	261,718,241	95,290,428	69,247,529	70,338,000
2020	2018	39.03%	257,791,908	100,620,425	71,249,679	72,194,000
2021	2019	42.79%	253,732,620	108,568,188	76,832,977	77,269,000
2022	2020	45.98%	250,567,103	115,204,974	83,696,811	
2023	2021	50.98%	236,765,592	120,695,825	\$83,607,476	

The Plan was closed to new entrants as of October 1, 2017; as a result, valuation payroll is expected to continue declining.

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Exhibit L: Supplementary State of Florida Information

Year Ended September 30, 2021

	New Plan New Assumptions	Old Plan New Assumptions	Old Plan Old Assumptions	Year Ended September 30, 2020
Participant data				
Active members	3,289	3,289	3,289	3,663
Total annual payroll	\$233,266,593	\$237,834,427	\$237,834,427	\$246,864,141
Retired members and beneficiaries	5,342	5,342	5,342	5,218
Total annualized benefit	\$194,808,852	\$194,808,852	\$194,808,852	\$186,347,820
Terminated vested members	160	160	160	156
Total annualized benefit	\$2,980,896	\$2,980,896	\$2,980,896	\$2,889,276
Actuarial value of assets	\$2,119,188,413	\$2,119,188,413	\$2,119,188,413	\$2,042,779,798
Present value of all future expected benefit payments:				
Active members:				
Retirement benefits	\$1,157,143,757	\$1,183,750,035	\$1,138,899,020	\$1,142,885,833
 Vesting benefits 	21,511,444	21,633,771	21,424,074	23,509,863
 Disability benefits 	18,280,618	18,569,014	17,972,159	18,419,474
Death benefits	25,698,521	26,105,502	25,239,695	26,070,650
Return of contributions	<u>202,949,998</u>	<u>204,454,139</u>	<u>204,454,139</u>	<u>201,767,643</u>
Total	\$1,425,584,338	\$1,454,512,461	\$1,407,989,087	\$1,412,653,463
Terminated vested members	24,778,567	24,778,567	24,096,664	22,618,312
Retired members and beneficiaries	<u>2,424,667,249</u>	<u>2,395,708,918</u>	<u>2,359,113,434</u>	<u>2,303,896,206</u>
Total	\$3,875,030,154	\$3,874,999,946	\$3,791,199,185	\$3,739,167,981

Exhibit L: Supplementary State of Florida Information Comparative Summary of Principal Valuation Results (Cont'd)

Year Ended September 30, 2021

	New Plan New Assumptions	Old Plan New Assumptions	Old Plan Old Assumptions	Year Ended September 30, 2020
Unfunded actuarial accrued liability	\$1,410,245,182	\$1,406,263,140	\$1,340,658,245	\$1,346,924,204
Actuarial present value of accrued benefits				
Vested accrued benefits				
Active members	\$774,756,851	\$792,999,541	\$771,533,230	\$747,525,776
Inactive members	24,778,567	24,778,567	24,096,664	22,618,312
Retirees and beneficiaries	2,424,667,249	2,395,708,918	2,359,113,434	2,303,896,206
Nonvested active members	32,316,394	<u>33,019,136</u>	32,217,952	33,707,869
Total	\$3,256,519,061	\$3,246,506,162	\$3,186,961,280	\$3,107,748,163
Pension cost				
Normal cost, including administrative expenses	\$41,144,985	\$41,853,022	\$40,187,637	\$41,692,463
Expected employee contributions	-21,478,935	-21,901,102	-21,901,102	-22,849,972
Level % of payroll payment to amortize unfunded actuarial accrued liability	95,204,799	94,939,765	92,000,249	90,706,117
Discounted and amortized value of allocated surtax revenue	-35,298,405	-35,298,405	-34,397,175	-29,961,166
Total minimum annual cost payable monthly at valuation date	82,371,897	82,393,466	78,628,617	82,459,913
Total employer cost projected to budget year	83,607,476	83,629,368	79,808,047	83,696,811
Projected Payroll	233,266,593	237,834,427	237,834,427	246,864,141
As % of projected payroll	35.31%	34.64%	33.06%	33.40%
Present value of active members' future salaries at attained age	\$1,843,517,477	\$1,867,632,449	\$1,848,954,550	\$1,951,777,311
Present value of expected future employee contributions	236,765,592	236,765,592	241,401,943	250,567,103

Exhibit M: Supplementary State of Florida Information Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Factors	Change in Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits		
		\$3,107,748,163	
Benefits accumulated, net experience gain or loss, changes in data	\$96,951,364		
Benefits paid	-221,533,000		
Interest	203,794,753		
Changes in assumptions	59,544,882		
Plan changes	<u>10,012,899</u>		
Net increase	\$148,770,898		
As % of projected payroll	63.78%		
Actuarial present value of accumulated benefits as of October 1, 2021		\$3,256,519,061	

Exhibit N: Actuarial Projections through Fiscal 2062

Plan Year Beginning	Actuarial Accrued Liability	Actuarial Value of Assets	Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability	Funded Ratio	Fiscal Year Ending	Surtax Contribution	% of Total Contribution	Required City Contribution	% of Total Contribution	Total Contribution
					2022	\$0	0.0%	\$83,696,811	100.0%	\$83,696,811
2021	\$3,529,433,595	\$2,119,188,413	\$1,410,245,182	60.04%	2023	0	0.0%	83,607,476	100.0%	83,607,476
2022	3,573,497,951	2,180,185,287	1,393,312,664	61.01%	2024	0	0.0%	80,021,714	100.0%	80,021,714
2023	3,612,002,861	2,234,603,222	1,377,399,639	61.87%	2025	О	0.0%	76,707,388	100.0%	76,707,388
2024	3,646,724,167	2,306,494,193	1,340,229,974	63.25%	2026	О	0.0%	71,387,537	100.0%	71,387,537
2025	3,676,848,887	2,367,074,899	1,309,773,988	64.38%	2027	О	0.0%	66,526,056	100.0%	66,526,056
2026	3,702,081,709	2,360,741,133	1,341,340,576	63.77%	2028	О	0.0%	66,820,433	100.0%	66,820,433
2027	3,722,463,089	2,343,187,420	1,379,275,669	62.95%	2029	О	0.0%	67,175,342	100.0%	67,175,342
2028	3,738,571,793	2,319,849,445	1,418,722,348	62.05%	2030	О	0.0%	67,513,861	100.0%	67,513,861
2029	3,749,701,880	2,290,016,964	1,459,684,916	61.07%	2031	43,278,643	38.9%	67,906,214	61.1%	111,184,857
2030	3,755,873,447	2,298,264,672	1,457,608,775	61.19%	2032	60,157,314	46.9%	68,203,542	53.1%	128,360,856
2031	3,755,433,767	2,318,688,778	1,436,744,989	61.74%	2033	62,714,000	47.8%	68,546,529	52.2%	131,260,529
2032	3,747,925,518	2,337,150,862	1,410,774,656	62.36%	2034	65,379,345	48.7%	68,900,952	51.3%	134,280,297
2033	3,733,203,237	2,354,008,239	1,379,194,998	63.06%	2035	68,157,967	49.6%	69,234,294	50.4%	137,392,261
2034	3,710,722,538	2,369,256,463	1,341,466,075	63.85%	2036	71,054,680	50.5%	69,599,861	49.5%	140,654,541
2035	3,680,659,339	2,383,562,758	1,297,096,581	64.76%	2037	74,074,504	51.4%	69,984,890	48.6%	144,059,394
2036	3,643,207,984	2,397,719,263	1,245,488,721	65.81%	2038	77,222,671	52.3%	70,402,533	47.7%	147,625,204
2037	3,598,839,337	2,412,812,899	1,186,026,438	67.04%	2039	80,504,634	53.2%	70,864,985	46.8%	151,369,619
2038	3,547,667,530	2,429,621,343	1,118,046,187	68.49%	2040	83,926,081	54.0%	71,365,712	46.0%	155,291,793
2039	3,489,609,780	2,448,794,935	1,040,814,845	70.17%	2041	87,492,940	54.9%	71,945,701	45.1%	159,438,641
2040	3,424,958,178	2,471,364,019	953,594,159	72.16%	2042	91,211,390	55.7%	72,565,038	44.3%	163,776,428
2041	3,353,986,818	2,498,480,829	855,505,989	74.49%	2043	95,087,874	56.5%	73,206,046	43.5%	168,293,920
2042	3,275,542,924	2,529,913,206	745,629,718	77.24%	2044	99,129,108	57.3%	73,930,975	42.7%	173,060,083
2043	3,191,249,409	2,568,189,181	623,060,228	80.48%	2045	103,342,095	58.0%	74,726,509	42.0%	178,068,604
2044	3,102,329,843	2,615,583,259	486,746,584	84.31%	2046	107,734,134	58.8%	75,572,284	41.2%	183,306,418
2045	3,007,981,054	2,672,428,315	335,552,739	88.84%	2047	112,312,835	59.5%	76,468,135	40.5%	188,780,970
2046	2,910,150,825	2,741,870,755	168,280,070	94.22%	2048	117,086,131	94.9%	6,257,370	5.1%	123,343,501
2047	2,810,499,764	2,826,813,533	(16,313,769)	100.58%	2049	0	0.0%	3,769,678	100.0%	3,769,678
2048	2,708,528,390	2,728,504,051	(19,975,661)	100.74%	2050	О	0.0%	3,504,530	100.0%	3,504,530
2049	2,605,509,943	2,627,100,790	(21,590,847)	100.83%	2051	О	0.0%	3,307,472	100.0%	3,307,472
2050	2,502,622,678	2,525,871,036	(23,248,358)	100.93%	2052	О	0.0%	3,143,795	100.0%	3,143,795
2051	2,399,544,524	2,424,530,818	(24,986,294)	101.04%	2053	О	0.0%	2,993,787	100.0%	2,993,787
2052	2,296,058,007	2,322,888,158	(26,830,151)	101.17%	2054	О	0.0%	2,916,974	100.0%	2,916,974
2053	2,195,252,066	2,223,976,227	(28,724,161)	101.31%	2055	О	0.0%	2,875,022	100.0%	2,875,022
2054	2,096,662,368	2,127,373,037	(30,710,669)	101.46%	2056	О	0.0%	2,879,550	100.0%	2,879,550
2055	2,001,398,802	2,034,181,804	(32,783,002)	101.64%	2057	О	0.0%	2,924,211	100.0%	2,924,211
2056	1,909,753,219	1,944,705,946	(34,952,727)	101.83%	2058	О	0.0%	2,983,838	100.0%	2,983,838
2057	1,820,977,614	1,858,229,695	(37,252,081)	102.05%	2059	0	0.0%	3,052,067	100.0%	3,052,067
2058	1,734,985,081	1,774,681,211	(39,696,130)	102.29%	2060	0	0.0%	3,128,122	100.0%	3,128,122
2059	1,651,889,786	1,694,184,966	(42,295,180)	102.56%	2061	0	0.0%	3,206,275	100.0%	3,206,275
2060	1,571,556,906	1,616,622,352	(45,065,446)	102.87%	2062	О	0.0%	3,286,406	100.0%	3,286,406
Total:						\$1,499,866,346	43.8%	\$1,927,109,915	56.2%	\$3,426,976,261
Total Present V	alue at 6.625%:					\$432,967,151	33.2%	\$870,278,717	66.8%	\$1,303,245,868

Assumptions
Investment Return Assumption
Actuarial Value of Assets
Payroll Growth Assumption

Pension Liability Surtax Proceeds
Administrative Expenses

6.625% per year

5-year smoothed market value

1.50% per year

35.50%, projected to increase 4.25% annually

Projected to increase 2.5% annually

Projections are not a guarantee of future results. They are intended to serve as estimates of future financial outcomes that are based on assumptions about future experience and the information available at the time the modeling is undertaken and completed. Projected results will change if demographic or economic assumptions, or plan provisions, change in the future, or if the contributing employers make contributions other than expected.



Exhibit I: Actuarial Assumptions and Actuarial Cost Method

Rationale for Assumptions		The information and analysis used in selecting each demographic assumption that has a significant effect on this actuarial valuation is shown in the Experience Study Report for the five-year period ended September 30, 2017.					
Net Investment Return:	6.625% The net investment return assumption was chosen by the Retirement System's Board of Truste the actuary. The assumption is a long-term estimate derived from historical data, current and re expectations, and professional judgment. As part of the analysis, a building block approach was inflation expectations and anticipated risk premiums for each of the portfolio's asset classes as Marco Advisors, as well as the Plan's target asset allocation.						al data, current and recent marketing block approach was used that reflect
Salary Increases (including		COJ/JHA	\/NFTPO		JI	EA	
inflation):	Service	Rate (%)	Service	Rate (%)	Service	Rate (%)	
	0	6.5	11	3.9	0-4	7.5	
	1	6.1	12	3.8	5	5.1	
	2	5.7	13	3.7	6	4.9	
	3	5.3	14	3.6	7	4.7	
	4	4.9	15	3.5	8	4.5	
	5	4.5	16	3.4	9	4.3	
	6	4.4	17	3.3	10	4.1	
	7	4.3	18	3.2	11	3.9	
	8	4.2	19	3.1	12	3.7	
	9	4.1	20	3.0	13-24	3.5	
	10	4.0			25+	3.0	
Inflation Rate:	2.50%						

Payroll Growth:	the assumption Negotiated pay growth that is e	n for this purpose m / level increases an	nay not exceed the nd pay of DC Plan eved and maintai	e average annual of participants were ned on a ten-year	growth for the preced taken into considera	e Florida Statutes that ding ten years. tion in setting a payroll Fund's long-term payroll	
Mortality Rates:	Healthy pr	e-retirement:	and K-12 i		nnel, set forward 2 ye	l other than special risk ears, projected	
	Healthy po	Healthy post-retirement:		FRS healthy post-retirement mortality tables for personnel other than special risk and K-12 instructional personnel, set forward 2 years, projected generationally from 2010 with Scale MP2018			
Annuitant Mortality Rates:	Disabled:		FRS disabled mortality tables for personnel other than special risk, with no set forward, projected generationally from 2010 with Scale MP2018. The FRS tables for personnel other than special risk and K-12 instructional personnel, set forward 2 years, reasonably reflect the heal annuitant mortality experience of the General Employees Retirement P as of the measurement date. The FRS disabled mortality tables for personnel other than special risk reasonably reflect the disabled annuit mortality experience as of the measurement date. Rate (%)				
		Нє	ealthy	Di	sabled		
				_			
	Age	Male	Female	Male	Female		
	Age 55	Male 1.04	Female 0.55	Male 2.53	Female 1.91		
	55	1.04	0.55	2.53	1.91		
	55 60	1.04 1.16	0.55 0.61	2.53 3.08	1.91 2.27		
	55 60 65	1.04 1.16 1.45	0.55 0.61 0.88	2.53 3.08 3.93	1.91 2.27 2.83		
	55 60 65 70	1.04 1.16 1.45 2.34	0.55 0.61 0.88 1.51	2.53 3.08 3.93 5.08	1.91 2.27 2.83 3.79		
	55 60 65 70 75	1.04 1.16 1.45 2.34 3.90	0.55 0.61 0.88 1.51 2.62	2.53 3.08 3.93 5.08 6.98	1.91 2.27 2.83 3.79 5.46		

Mortality rates shown for base table.

Termination	Rates	Before
Retirement:		

	Rate (%)					
	Mort	ality ¹				
Age	Male	Female	Disability	Withdrawal ²		
20	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01		
25	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.01		
30	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.02		
35	0.08	0.04	0.03	0.03		
40	0.11	0.06	0.04	0.04		
45	0.16	0.09	0.06	0.06		
50	0.25	0.13	0.10	0.10		
55	0.36	0.20	0.16	0.16		
60	0.52	0.29	0.25	0.25		
65	0.75	0.47	0.00	0.00		

¹ Mortality rates shown for base table.

² 100% of disabilities are assumed to be non-service incurred.

on Retirement before nt (continued)	Withdrawal ¹			
)	Service	COJ	JEA	
	0	16.00	6.00	
	1	15.00	5.50	
	2	13.00	4.50	
	3	10.00	3.50	
	4	9.50	3.25	
	5	9.00	3.00	
	6	8.50	2.75	
	7	8.00	2.50	
	8	7.50	2.25	
	9	7.00	2.00	
	10	6.50	2.00	
	11	5.60	2.00	
	12	4.70	2.00	
	13	3.80	2.00	
	14	2.90	2.00	
	15	2.00	2.00	
	16	1.80	1.80	
	17	1.60	1.60	
	18	1.40	1.40	
	19	1.20	1.20	
	20	1.00	1.00	
	21	0.80	0.80	
	22	0.60	0.60	
	23	0.40	0.40	
	24+	0.20	0.20	
	¹ All withdrawal rates ar	e set to 0% after eligibility	for retirement.	

Retirement Rates:		Fewer Than 31	Years of Service		31 or More Ye	ears of Service	
		Age	Rate (%) ¹		Service	Rate (%) ¹	•
		45-54	5	-	31-33	15	•
		55	15		34-35	30	
		56-60	7		36	35	_
		61-63	10		37	60	
		64-65	30		38-39	50	_
		66-69	20		40	100	
		70 & Over	100				_
		¹ 100% retiremen	t is assumed at the e	earlier of age 70 or	40 years of service.		
Interest on BACKDROP Account:	4.00%						
Refund of Contributions:			e vested and termina t deferred to age 65	ate are assumed to	take a refund of the	ir employee contribu	utions in
Retirement Age for Inactive Vested Participants:	65, or da	65, or date of retirement as provided in data					
Unknown Data for Participants:	Same as those exhibited by participants with similar known characteristics. If not specified, participants are assumed to be male.						е
Value of Applicable Tax Revenue:	Actual revenue of \$107,207,059 for fiscal 2021 is used as the basis of the City's revenue projection. To is prior to application of the allocation percentage.					nue projection. This	amount
Tax Revenue Growth Rate:	4.25%. This assumption is determined by the City. Segal has not reviewed the information used to s assumption, but Segal previously reviewed the sensitivity of this assumption when it was initially set.						;
Projected Tax Revenue Allocation:	35.50%.	This percentage is	s determined by the	City; last year's pe	rcentage was 35.689	%.	
Administrative Expenses:	Previous	year's actual exp	enses; \$1,194,000 fo	or October 1, 2021.			
Family Composition:			females are assume e three years young		one are assumed to es.	have dependent chi	ldren.
Actuarial Value of Assets:	difference	e between the act		d market return, an	st five years. Unrect d is recognized over		

Actuarial Cost Method:	Entry Age Normal Actuarial Cost Method. Entry Age is the age at the time the participant commenced employment. Normal Cost and Actuarial Accrued Liability are calculated on an individual basis based on each member's benefit accrual rate and are allocated by compensation. Normal Cost is not included for participants who are assumed to retire with 100% certainty in the upcoming plan year based on the retirement assumptions.
Justification for Change in Actuarial Assumptions and Methods:	Following ongoing board review of discount rate options: > The discount rate was lowered from 6.80% to 6.625%.

Exhibit II: Summary of Plan Provisions

This exhibit summarizes the major provisions of the Plan included in the valuation. It is not intended to be, nor should it be interpreted as, a complete statement of all plan provisions.

Plan Year:	October 1 through September 30	October 1 through September 30					
Plan Status:	Closed as of October 1, 2017						
Normal Retirement:	Age Requirement	Age 65 with five years of Credited Service, age 55 with 20 years of Credited Service or any age with 30 years of Credited Service.					
	Regular Benefit Amount	2.5% of Final Monthly Compensation times years of Credited Service, not more than 80% of Final Monthly Compensation.					
	Supplemental Benefit Amount	Monthly benefit of \$5 times years of Credited Service, not less than \$25 per month or more than \$150 per month.					
	Minimum Benefit Amount	\$69.31 per whole year of Credited Service, not to exceed 30. Minimum accrual rate increases 4% each October 1st.					
Early Retirement:	Age Requirement	Age 50 with 20 years of Credited Service					
	Regular Benefit Amount	Accrued Service Retirement Regular Benefit Amount reduced by 0.5 percent for each month the benefit commencement precedes age 55.					
	Supplemental Benefit Amount	Monthly benefit of \$5 times years of Credited Service, not less than \$25 per month or more than \$150 per month.					
	Minimum Benefit Amount	\$69.31 per whole year of Credited Service, not to exceed 30. Minimum accrual rate increases 4% each October 1st.					
	Age Requirement	Any age with 25 years of Credited Service					
	Regular Benefit Amount	2.0% of Final Monthly Compensation times years of Credited Service					
	Supplemental Benefit Amount	Monthly benefit of \$5 times years of Credited Service, not less than \$25 per month or more than \$150 per month.					
	Minimum Benefit Amount	\$69.31 per whole year of Credited Service, not to exceed 30. Minimum accrual rate increases 4% each October 1st.					

Off-the-job Disability:	Service Requirement	5 years of Credited Service		
	Regular Benefit Amount	Final Monthly Compensation times 25% plus 2.5% per year of Credited Service in excess of 5, not to exceed 50% of Final Monthly Compensation		
	Supplemental Benefit Amount	Monthly benefit of \$5 times years of Credited Service, not less than \$25 per month or more than \$150 per month.		
	Minimum Benefit Amount	\$69.31 per whole year of Credited Service, not to exceed 30. Minimum accrual rate increases 4% each October 1st.		
On-the-job Disability:	Service Requirement	Immediate eligibility		
	Regular Benefit Amount	Final Monthly Compensation times 25% plus 2.5% per year of Credited Service in excess of 5, not to exceed 50% of Final Monthly Compensation		
	Supplemental Benefit Amount	Monthly benefit of \$5 times years of Credited Service, not less than \$25 per month or more than \$150 per month.		
	Minimum Benefit Amount	\$69.31 per whole year of Credited Service, not to exceed 30. Minimum accrual rate increases 4% each October 1st.		
Vesting:	Age Requirement	None		
	Service Requirement	5 years of Credited Service		
	Regular Benefit Amount	Accrued Service Retirement Regular Benefit payable at age 65.		
	Supplemental Benefit Amount	Monthly benefit of \$5 times years of Credited Service, not less than \$25 per month or more than \$150 per month. Payable at Age 65.		
	Minimum Benefit Amount	\$69.31 per whole year of Credited Service, not to exceed 30. Minimum accrual rate increases 4% each October 1 st .		
Spouse's Pre-Retirement Death	Age Requirement	None		
Benefit:	Service Requirement	None		
	Regular Benefit Amount	If the Member is eligible for retirement, the surviving spouse is entitled to 75% of the member's accrued regular benefit. If the Member is not eligible for retirement, the surviving spouse is entitled to 75% of the pension the Member would have received if the Member had worked to eligibility for a Service Retirement at current salary with the benefit based on a 2% accrual rate.		
	Supplemental Benefit Amount	Monthly benefit of \$5 times years of Member's Credited Service, not less than \$25 per month or more than \$150 per month.		
	Minimum Benefit Amount	75% of \$69.31 per whole year of Member's Credited Service, not to		
		exceed 30.		

Member:	All full-time JEA, JHA, NFTPO, and City General Employees hired prior to October 1, 2017.
Member Contributions:	10.0% of Earnable Compensation
Credited Service:	The number of full years and months worked from date of participation to date of termination or retirement, plus any prior service purchased.
Final Monthly Compensation:	Average monthly rate of Earnable Compensation during the highest 36 consecutive months (78 pay periods) out of the last ten years of employment.
Earnable Compensation:	Base pay for regular hours worked as an employee, plus service raises and excluding bonuses, adjusted compensation, overtime or any extra compensation over and above regularly budgeted salaries.
Cost of Living Adjustment:	On the April 1 st nearest the fifth anniversary of the initial benefit commencement date, and on each April 1 st thereafter, the regular benefit is increased by 3%.
BackDROP:	Members with 30 or more years of service may elect to have their retirement benefits calculated as if the member had retired up to 5 years earlier on or after October 1, 2005. Benefits that would have been payable are accumulated with interest to date of termination and paid or rolled over in a single sum, and payments are made directly to the Member thereafter. The 5-year wait to receive COLA increases starts at termination of employment rather than at the start of BackDROP.
Partial Lump-sum Option (PLOP):	Members who are eligible for retirement may elect to receive a lump-sum benefit of up to 15% of the benefit value and a reduced life annuity actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would otherwise be payable.
Changes in Plan Provisions:	The following change in plan provisions are first reflected in this valuation:
	An early retirement window was offered during the period of April 1, 2021 through September 30, 2021 for all non-JEA participants and for the period May 1, 2021 through October 31, 2021 for all JEA participants. During the window periods, normal retirement eligibility was changed from either: age 65 with five years of credited service, age 55 with 20 years of credited service or any age with 30 years of credited service, to age 60 with five years of credited service or age 55 with 10 years of credited service. Also during the window periods, early retirement eligibility was changed from either: age 50 with 20 years of credited service, or any age with 25 years of service with a 2.0% benefit multiplier, to any age with 20 years of service, with a 2.0% benefit multiplier.

General information about the pension plan

Plan Description

Plan membership. At September 30, 2021, pension plan membership consisted of the following:

Retired members or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	5,342
Vested terminated members entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	160
Active members	3,289
Total	8,791

Net pension liability

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68	September 30, 2022	September 30, 2021
Measurement Date	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020
Components of the Net Pension Liability		
Total Pension Liability	\$3,529,433,595	\$3,389,704,002
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	2,299,661,000	2,005,459,000
Net Pension Liability	1,229,772,595	1,384,245,002
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a percentage of the Total Pension Liability	65.16%	59.16%

The Net Pension Liability (NPL) for the plan was measured as of September 30, 2021 and 2020. Plan Fiduciary Net Position (plan assets) was valued as of the measurement dates and the Total Pension Liability (TPL) was determined from actuarial valuations as of October 1, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

Plan provisions. The plan provisions used in the measurement of the NPL are the same as those used in the GERP actuarial valuations as of October 1, 2021 and October 1, 2020, respectively.

Actuarial assumptions. The TPL as of September 30, 2021 and 2020, that were measured by actuarial valuations as of October 1, 2021 and 2020, respectively, used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.00% - 7.50%, of which 2.50% is the Plan's long-term payroll inflation
Investment rate of return	6.625%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation (previously $6.80%)$
Other assumptions	See the October 1, 2021 valuation for a complete description of all actuarial assumptions. These assumptions were developed in the analysis of actuarial experience study for the period October 1, 2012 through September 30, 2017.

Determination of discount rate and investment rates of return

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These returns are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage, adding expected inflation and subtracting expected investment expenses and a risk margin. The target allocation (approved by the Board) and projected arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, after deducting inflation, but before investment expenses, used in the derivation of the long-term expected investment rate of return assumption are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return ¹
Domestic equity	30.0%	6.40%
International equity	20.0%	6.80%
Fixed income	20.0%	0.40%
Real estate	15.0%	3.90%
Private equity	7.5%	10.40%
Alternatives	7.5%	2.75%
Total	100.0%	

Discount rate. The discount rates used to measure the Total Pension Liability (TPL) were 6.625% and 6.80% as of September 30, 2021 and September 30, 2020, respectively. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the actuarially determined contribution rates. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits for current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs for future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, the Plan Fiduciary Net Position (FNP) was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments for current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the TPL as of both September 30, 2021 and September 30, 2020.



¹ Based on capital market assumptions provided by Segal Marco Advisors

Discount rate sensitivity

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the Net Pension Liability (NPL) of the Plan as of September 30, 2021, which is allocated to all employers, calculated using the discount rate of 6.625%, as well as what the Plan's NPL would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.625%) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.625%) than the current rate.

Net Pension Liability	1% Decrease (5.625%)	Current Discount Rate (6.625%)	1% Increase (7.625%)
City of Jacksonville	\$759,191,249	\$566,670,375	\$405,975,162
Jacksonville Electrical Authority	861,454,449	643,000,979	460,660,089
Jacksonville Housing Authority	24,947,445	18,621,102	13,340,568
North Florida Transportation Planning Organization	<u>1,983,002</u>	<u>1,480,139</u>	1,060,404
Total	\$1,647,576,145	\$ 1,229,772,595	\$ 881,036,223

Schedule of changes in Net Pension Liability – Last two fiscal years

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68	September 30, 2022	September 30, 2021
Measurement Date	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020
Total Pension Liability		
Service cost	\$40,608,463	\$39,959,741
Interest	225,729,126	222,362,072
Change of benefit terms	3,982,042	0
Differences between expected and actual experience	25,338,067	12,192,218
Changes of assumptions	65,604,895	36,145,490
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	<u>-221,533,000</u>	<u>-207,269,000</u>
Net change in Total Pension Liability	\$139,729,593	\$103,390,521
Total Pension Liability – beginning	<u>3,389,704,002</u>	<u>3,286,313,481</u>
Total Pension Liability – ending	\$3,529,433,595	\$3,389,704,002
Plan Fiduciary Net Position		
Contributions – employer	\$77,269,000	\$72,194,000
Contributions – employee	29,116,000	26,014,000
Net investment income	410,544,000	125,958,000
Benefit payments, including refunds of member contributions	-221,533,000	-207,269,000
Administrative expense	-1,194,000	-1,084,000
Other	0	<u>0</u>
Net change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	\$294,202,000	\$15,813,000
Plan Fiduciary Net Position – beginning	<u>2,005,459,000</u>	<u>1,989,646,000</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position – ending	\$2,299,661,000	\$2,005,459,000
Net Pension Liability – ending	\$1,229,772,595	\$1,384,245,002
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a percentage of the Total Pension Liability	65.16%	59.16%
Covered payroll ¹	\$233,266,593	\$246,387,379
Plan Net Pension Liability as percentage of covered payroll	527.20%	561.82%

¹ Pensionable payroll as of the measurement date

Notes to Schedule:

Benefit changes: An early retirement window was offered during the period of April 1, 2021 through September 30, 2021 for

all non-JEA participants and for the period May 1, 2021 through October 31, 2021 for all JEA participants. During the window periods, normal retirement eligibility was changed from either: age 65 with five years of credited service, age 55 with 20 years of credited service or any age with 30 years of credited service, to age 60 with five years of credited service or age 55 with 10 years of credited service. Also during the window periods, early retirement eligibility was changed from either: age 50 with 20 years of credited service, or any age with 25 years of service with a 2.0% benefit multiplier, to any age with 20 years of

service, with a 2.0% benefit multiplier.

Assumption changes: As of September 30, 2020 the assumed investment return was lowered from 6.90% to 6.80%.

As of September 30, 2021 the assumed investment return was lowered from 6.80% to 6.625%.

Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources – Total for all employers

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68	September 30, 2022	September 30, 2021	
Measurement Date	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020	
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions ¹	\$34,800,351	\$48,195,144	
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	68,504,810	62,602,645	
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	0	54,517,000	
Difference between expected and actual experience in the Total Pension Liability	<u>33,458,313</u>	29,120,171	
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$136,763,474	\$194,434,960	
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions ¹	\$34,800,351	\$48,195,144	
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	0	0	
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	167,650,379	0	
Difference between expected and actual experience in the Total Pension Liability	<u>0</u>	<u>1,818,692</u>	
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$202,450,730	\$50,013,836	
Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recogn	nized as follows:		
Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68 Year Ended September 30:			
2022	N/A	55,812,871	
2023	15,161,264	48,051,206	
2024	6,161,591	39,051,533	
2025	-31,384,428	1,505,514	
2026	-55,625,683	0	
2027	0	0	
Thereafter	0	0	



¹ Calculated in accordance with Paragraphs 54 and 55 of GASB 68

There are changes in each employer's proportionate share of the total Net Pension Liability (NPL) during the measurement period ended September 30, 2021. The net effect of the change on the employer's proportionate share of the collective NPL and collective deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources is recognized over the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees that are provided with pensions through GERP which is four years determined as of September 30, 2020 (the beginning of the measurement period ending September 30, 2021). This is described in Paragraph 33a. of GASB 68.

In addition, the difference between the actual employer contributions and the proportionate share of the employer contributions during the measurement period ended September 30, 2021 is recognized over the same period. This is zero because the proportionate share was determined using the actual employer contributions.

The average of the expected service lives of all employees is determined by:

- Calculating each active employee's expected remaining service life as the present value of \$1 per year of future service at zero percent interest.
- Setting the remaining service life to zero for each nonactive or retired member.
- Dividing the sum of the above amounts by the total number of active employee, nonactive and retired members.

Schedule of recognition of change in total Net Pension Liability

Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense Arising from the Recognition of the Effects of Differences between Expected and Actual Experience on Total Pension Liability

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68 Year Ended September 30	Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	Recognition Period (Years)	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	Thereafter
2017	\$60,436,838	5.00	\$12,087,368	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
2018	16,293,511	5.00	3,258,702	3,258,702	0	0	0	0	0	0
2019	-7,274,767	4.00	-1,818,692	-1,818,692	0	0	0	0	0	0
2020	33,434,609	4.00	8,358,652	8,358,652	8,358,652	0	0	0	0	0
2021	12,192,218	4.00	3,048,053	3,048,055	3,048,055	3,048,055	0	0	0	0
2022	25,338,067	4.00	N/A	<u>6,334,516</u>	<u>6,334,517</u>	<u>6,334,517</u>	<u>6,334,517</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Net increase (c	lecrease) in pensi	on expense	N/A	\$19,181,233	\$17,741,224	\$9,382,572	\$6,334,517	\$0	\$0	\$0

4.00

65,604,895

Net increase (decrease) in pension expense

Donorting

2022

Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense Arising from the Recognition of the Effects of Assumption Changes

Date for Employe under GAS 68 Year Ended September 30	er SB	Recognition Period (Years)	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	Thereafter
2017	72,969,220	5.00	\$14,593,844	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
2018	64,389,844	5.00	12,877,969	12,877,969	0	0	0	0	0	0
2019	80,635,093	4.00	20,158,773	20,158,773	0	0	0	0	0	0
2020	4,913,569	4.00	1,228,392	1,228,392	1,228,392	0	0	0	0	0
2021	36,145,490	4.00	9,036,371	9,036,373	9,036,373	9,036,373	0	0	0	0

As described in Exhibit of Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources, the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees that are provided with pensions through GERP (active and inactive employees) determined as of September 30, 2020 (the beginning of the measurement period ending September 30, 2021) is four years.

16,401,224

\$26,665,989

16,401,224

\$25,437,597

16,401,224

\$16,401,224

0

\$0

0

\$0

0

\$0

N/A

N/A

16,401,223

\$59,702,730

Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense Arising from the Recognition of the Effects of Differences between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68 Year Ended September 30	Differences between Projected and Actual Earnings	Recognition Period (Years)	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	Thereafter
2017	-39,489,525	5.00	-\$7,897,905	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
2018	-133,575,436	5.00	-26,715,087	-26,715,087	0	0	0	0	0	0
2019	-2,936,856	5.00	-587,371	-587,371	-587,371	0	0	0	0	0
2020	127,307,955	5.00	25,461,591	25,461,591	25,461,591	25,461,591	0	0	0	0
2021	7,527,572	5.00	1,505,516	1,505,514	1,505,514	1,505,514	1,505,514	0	0	0
2022	-278,128,416	5.00	N/A	<u>-55,625,684</u>	<u>-55,625,683</u>	<u>-55,625,683</u>	<u>-55,625,683</u>	<u>-55,625,683</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Net increase (de	ecrease) in pensi	on expense	N/A	-\$55,961,037	-\$29,245,949	-\$28,658,578	-\$54,120,169	-\$55,625,683	0	0

Total Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense

under GASB Total 68 Year Increase Ended (Decrease) in September Pension 30 Expense 2021 2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	Thereafter
2017 93,916,533 \$18,783,307	\$0 \$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
2018 -52,892,081 -10,578,416 -10,578	,416 0	0	0	0	0	0
2019 70,423,470 17,752,710 17,752	,710 -587,371	0	0	0	0	0
2020 165,656,133 35,048,635 35,048	,635 35,048,635	25,461,591	0	0	0	0
2021 55,865,280 13,589,940 13,589	,942 13,589,942	13,589,942	1,505,514	0	0	0
2022 -187,185,454 N/A <u>-32,889</u>	<u>,945</u> <u>-32,889,942</u>	<u>-32,889,942</u>	-32,889,942	<u>-55,625,683</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Net increase (decrease) in pension expense N/A \$22,922	,926 \$15,161,264	\$6,161,591	-\$31,384,428	-\$55,625,683	\$0	\$0

Pension expense – Total for all employers

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68	September 30, 2022	September 30, 2021
Measurement Date	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020
Components of Pension Expense		
Service cost	\$40,608,463	\$39,959,741
Interest on the Total Pension Liability	225,729,126	222,362,072
Expensed portion of current-period changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	0	0
Current-period benefit changes	3,982,042	0
Expensed portion of current-period difference between expected and actual experience in the Total Pension Liability	6,334,516	3,048,053
Expensed portion of current-period changes of assumptions or other inputs	16,401,223	9,036,371
Member contributions	-29,116,000	-26,014,000
Projected earnings on plan investments	-132,415,584	-133,485,572
Expensed portion of current-period differences between actual and projected earnings on plan investments	-55,625,684	1,505,516
Administrative expense	1,194,000	1,084,000
Other	0	0
Recognition of beginning of year deferred outflows of resources as pension expense	84,934,021	98,025,291
Recognition of beginning of year deferred inflows of resources as pension expense	-29,121,150	-37,019,055
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Pension Expense	\$132,904,973	\$178,502,417

Schedule of reconciliation of Net Pension Liability –Total for all employers

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68	September 30, 2022	September 30, 2021
Measurement Date	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020
Beginning Net Pension Liability	\$1,384,245,002	\$1,296,667,481
Pension expense	132,904,973	178,502,417
Employer contributions	-77,269,000	-72,194,000
New net deferred inflows/outflows	-154,295,509	42,275,340
New net deferred inflows/outflows due to change in proportion	0	0
Recognition of prior deferred inflows/outflows	<u>-55,812,871</u>	<u>-61,006,236</u>
Ending Net Pension Liability	\$1,229,772,595	\$1,384,245,002

Schedule of contributions – Last ten fiscal years

Year Ended September 30	Actuarially Determined Contributions	Contributions in Relation to the Actuarially Determined Contributions	Contribution Deficiency / (Excess)	Covered Payroll ¹	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll ²
2012	\$57,497,706	\$49,899,000	\$7,598,706	\$283,020,575	17.63%
2013	66,659,915	55,386,000	11,273,915	265,404,735	20.87%
2014	81,351,295	71,000,000	10,351,295	262,368,813	27.06%
2015	86,069,361	81,751,000	4,318,361	254,034,479	32.18%
2016	89,058,931	84,898,000	4,160,931	250,894,295	33.84%
2017	94,526,754	94,700,000	-173,246	257,850,484	36.73%
2018	93,743,647	71,024,000	22,719,647	253,982,175	27.96%
2020	95,290,428	70,338,000	24,952,428	249,982,877	28.14%
2020	100,620,425	72,194,000	28,426,425	246,864,141	29.24%
2021	108,568,188	77,269,000	31,299,188	233,266,593	33.12%

See accompanying notes to this schedule on next page.

Effective with the September 30, 2018 fiscal year, the City began contributing based on an adjusted state minimum required contribution that reflects an adjustment for an offset for amortization of the discounted value of projected surtax revenue allocated to the plan beginning in 2030.



¹ Pensionable payroll as of the measurement date.

² The City contributed the percentage of payroll represented by the actuarially determined contribution in the corresponding actuarial valuation for years ending on or before September 30, 2016. Actual dollar contributions may be more or less than the actuarially determined contributions due to actual payroll being different from projected payroll. Effective with the September 30, 2017 fiscal year, the City implemented a policy to ensure that the calculated dollar amount of the actuarially determined contribution was met.

Notes to Schedule:

Methods and assumptions used to establish "actuarially determined contribution" rates:

Valuation date	Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of October 1, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Actuarial Cost Method
Amortization method	Level percent of payroll, using 1.50% annual increases ¹
Remaining amortization period	As of October 1, 2019 the effective amortization period is 27 years.
Asset valuation method	The market value of assets less unrecognized returns in each of the last five years. Unrecognized return is equal to the difference between actual and expected returns on a market value basis and is recognized over a five-year period. The deferred return is further adjusted, if necessary, so that the actuarial value of assets will stay within 20% of the market value of assets.
Actuarial assumptions:	
Investment rate of return	6.90%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation.
Inflation rate	2.50%
Projected salary increases	3.00% - 7.50%, of which 2.50% is the Plan's long-term payroll inflation
Cost of living adjustments	Plan provisions contain a 3.00% COLA
Other assumptions	Same as those used in the October 1, 2019 funding actuarial valuation.

¹ The Fund's payroll inflation assumption was 2.50% as of October 1, 2019. Per Part VII, Chapter 112.64(5)(a) of Florida Statutes, the payroll growth assumption used for amortization of the unfunded liability is not allowed to exceed the average annual payroll growth for the proceeding ten years. However, pursuant to Chapter 112.64(5)(b), and after adjusting this analysis to account for bargained pay level increases and inclusion of DC plan participants in the total payroll, the assumption was set at 1.50%.



Results by Employer

Determination of Proportionate Share

Actual Employer Contributions by Employer September 30, 2020 to September 30, 2021

Employer	Contributions	Percentage
City of Jacksonville	\$35,605,000	46.0793%
Jacksonville Electrical Authority	40,401,000	52.2862%
Jacksonville Housing Authority	1,170,000	1.5142%
North Florida Transportation Planning Organization	<u>93,000</u>	<u>0.1204%</u>
Total for all Employers	\$77,269,000	100.0000%

Allocation of September 30, 2021 Net Pension Liability (NPL)

Employer	Net Pension Liability	Percentage
City of Jacksonville	\$566,670,375	46.0793%
Jacksonville Electrical Authority	643,000,979	52.2862%
Jacksonville Housing Authority	18,621,102	1.5142%
North Florida Transportation Planning Organization	1,480,139	0.1204%
Total for all Employers	\$1,229,772,595	100.0000%

Notes:

Based on the September 30, 2020 through September 30, 2021 employer contributions, as provided by the City.

For purposes of the above results, we have assumed that the reporting date for the employer under GASB 68 is September 30, 2022. The reporting date and measurement date for the plan under GASB 67 are assumed to be September 30, 2021. This means that assets and liabilities are determined as of September 30, 2021 and are not adjusted or "rolled forward" to September 30, 2022. Other results, such as the total deferred inflows and outflows would also be allocated based on the same proportionate shares determined above.

The following items are allocated based on the corresponding proportionate share within each employer:

- Net Pension Liability
- Service cost
- Expensed portion of current-period difference between expected and actual experience in the Total Pension Liability
- Member contributions
- Projected earnings on plan investments
- Expensed portion of current-period differences between actual and projected earnings on plan investments
- Administrative expense
- Recognition of beginning of year deferred outflows of resources as pension expense



Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability – Total for all Employers

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68 as of September 30	Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability	Covered Payroll ¹	Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
2016	100.0%	\$977,320,544	\$254,034,479	384.72%	64.03%
2017	100.0%	1,074,102,013	250,894,295	428.11%	63.00%
2018	100.0%	1,021,052,610	257,850,484	395.99%	66.42%
2019	100.0%	1,111,624,516	253,982,175	437.68%	65.23%
2020	100.0%	1,296,667,481	249,982,877	518.70%	60.54%
2021	100.0%	1,384,245,002	246,387,379	561.82%	59.16%
2022	100.0%	1,229,772,595	233,266,593	527.20%	65.16%

¹ Pensionable payroll as of the measurement date.

Allocation of Changes in Total Net Pension Liability

In addition to the amounts shown in the preceding tables, there are changes in proportionate share of the total Net Pension Liability (NPL) between the measurement periods ending on September 30, 2021 and September 30, 2020 as a result of change in allocation percentage (the actual contributions made by an employer as a percentage of total contributions). The difference in proportionate share of the total NPL due to change in allocation percentage during the measurement period ending on September 30, 2021 is recognized over the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees (four years). These amounts are shown below. While these amounts are different for each employer, they sum to zero over all employers.

Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense Arising from the Recognition of the Effects of the Change in Proportion and Change in Employer Contributions for September 30, 2022

Employer	Total Change to be Recognized	Recognition Period (Years)	2021	2022	2023	2024	Thereafter
City of Jacksonville	\$10,054,681	4	\$2,513,671	\$2,513,670	\$2,513,670	\$2,513,670	\$0
Jacksonville Electrical Authority	-5,195,380	4	-1,298,845	-1,298,845	-1,298,845	-1,298,845	0
Jacksonville Housing Authority	-4,823,096	4	-1,205,774	-1,205,774	-1,205,774	-1,205,774	0
North Florida Transportation Planning Organization	<u>-36,205</u>	4	<u>-9,052</u>	<u>-9,051</u>	<u>-9,051</u>	<u>-9,051</u>	<u>0</u>
Total for all Employers	\$0		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense Arising from the Recognition of the Effects of the Change in Proportion and Change in Employer Contributions for September 30, 2021

Employer	Total Change to be Recognized	Recognition Period (Years)	2021	2022	2023	2024	Thereafter
City of Jacksonville	-\$44,906,427	4	-\$11,226,606	-\$11,226,607	-\$11,226,607	-\$11,226,607	\$0
Jacksonville Electrical Authority	43,812,764	4	10,953,191	10,953,191	10,953,191	10,953,191	0
Jacksonville Housing Authority	1,056,496	4	264,124	264,124	264,124	264,124	0
North Florida Transportation Planning Organization	37,167	4	9,291	9,292	9,292	9,292	0
Total for all Employers	\$0		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense Arising from the Recognition of the Effects of the Change in Proportion and Change in Employer Contributions for September 30, 2020

Employer	Total Change to be Recognized	Recognition Period (Years)	2020	2021	2022	2023	Thereafter
Employer	Recognized	(Tears)	2020	2021	2022	2023	THEFEARE
City of Jacksonville	\$19,224,508	4	\$4,806,127	\$4,806,127	\$4,806,127	\$4,806,127	\$0
Jacksonville Electrical Authority	-17,895,153	4	-4,473,789	-4,473,788	-4,473,788	-4,473,788	0
Jacksonville Housing Authority	-920,323	4	-230,080	-230,081	-230,081	-230,081	0
North Florida Transportation Planning Organization	-409,032	4	-102,258	-102,258	-102,258	-102,258	0
Total for all Employers	\$0		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense Arising from the Recognition of the Effects of the Change in Proportion and Change in Employer Contributions for September 30, 2019

Employer	Total Change to be Recognized	Recognition Period (Years)	2019	2020	2022	2022	Thereafter
City of Jacksonville	\$9,206,359	4	\$2,301,589	\$2,301,590	\$2,301,590	\$2,301,590	\$0
Jacksonville Electrical Authority	-10,239,726	4	-2,559,930	-2,559,932	-2,559,932	-2,559,932	0
Jacksonville Housing Authority	1,033,367	4	258,341	258,342	258,342	258,342	0
North Florida Transportation Planning Organization	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Total for all Employers	\$0		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

Increase (Decrease) in Pension Expense Arising from the Recognition of the Effects of the Change in Proportion and Change in Employer Contributions for September 30, 2018

Employer	Total Change to be Recognized	Recognition Period (Years)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Thereafter
City of Jacksonville	-\$11,089,655	5	-\$2,217,931	-\$2,217,931	-\$2,217,931	-\$2,217,931	-\$2,217,931	\$0
Jacksonville Electrical Authority	11,715,684	5	2,343,136	2,343,137	2,343,137	2,343,137	2,343,137	0
Jacksonville Housing Authority	-447,163	5	-89,431	-89,433	-89,433	-89,433	-89,433	0
North Florida Transportation Planning Organization	-178,866	5	-35,774	-35,773	-35,773	-35,773	-35,773	0
Total for all Employers	\$0		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0

Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources – City of Jacksonville

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68	September 30, 2022	September 30, 2021
Measurement Date	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020
Deferred Outflows of Resources		
Changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions ¹	\$12,347,137	\$11,913,844
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	31,566,524	28,339,156
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	0	24,678,922
Difference between expected and actual experience in the Total Pension Liability	<u>15,417,350</u>	13,182,207
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$59,331,011	\$78,114,129
Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions ¹	\$22,453,214	\$35,897,752
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	0	0
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	77,252,090	0
Difference between expected and actual experience in the Total Pension Liability	<u>0</u>	<u>823,292</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$99,705,304	\$36,721,044
Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recogn	nized as follows:	
Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68 Year Ended September 30:		
2022	N/A	\$18,928,717
2022	\$3,079,392	15,331,487
2023	-5,873,720	6,451,360
2024	-11,948,049	681,521
2025	-25,631,915	0
2026	0	0
Thereafter	0	0



¹ Calculated in accordance with Paragraphs 54 and 55 of GASB 68

Pension expense – City of Jacksonville

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68	September 30, 2022	September 30, 2021
Measurement Date	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020
Components of Pension Expense		
Service cost	\$18,712,087	\$18,089,097
Interest on the Total Pension Liability	104,014,359	100,659,54
Expensed portion of current-period changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	2,513,671	-11,226,606
Current-period benefit changes	1,834,896	0
Expensed portion of current-period difference between expected and actual experience in the Total Pension Liability	2,918,899	1,379,801
Expensed portion of current-period changes of assumptions or other inputs	7,557,566	4,090,612
Member contributions	-13,416,443	-11,776,096
Projected earnings on plan investments	-61,016,150	-60,426,656
Expensed portion of current-period differences between actual and projected earnings on plan investments	-25,631,916	681,522
Administrative expense	550,187	490,709
Other	0	0
Recognition of beginning of year deferred outflows of resources as pension expense	39,136,986	44,374,388
Recognition of beginning of year deferred inflows of resources as pension expense	-13,418,816	-16,757,898
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	<u>-6,336,821</u>	<u>2,934,414</u>
Pension Expense	\$57,418,505	\$72,512,827

Schedule of reconciliation of Net Pension Liability – City of Jacksonville

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68	September 30, 2022	September 30, 2021
Measurement Date	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020
Beginning Net Pension Liability	\$626,624,248	\$638,349,401
Pension expense	57,418,505	72,512,827
Employer contributions	-35,605,000	-32,681,000
New net deferred inflows/outflows	-71,098,262	19,137,330
Change in allocation of prior deferred inflows/outflows	1,171,223	-6,463,586
New net deferred inflows/outflows due to change in proportion	7,541,010	-33,679,821
Recognition of prior deferred inflows/outflows	-25,718,170	-27,616,489
Recognition of prior deferred inflows/outflows due to change in proportion	<u>6,336,821</u>	<u>-2,934,414</u>
Ending Net Pension Liability	\$566,670,375	\$626,624,248

Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability – City of Jacksonville

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68 as of September 30	Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability	Covered Payroll ¹	Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
2016	48.8%	\$476,736,962	\$121,601,265	392.05%	64.03%
2017	47.6%	511,379,968	118,972,519	429.83%	63.00%
2018	46.4%	473,462,095	118,506,089	399.53%	66.42%
2019	47.3%	526,354,208	113,773,163	462.63%	65.23%
2020	49.2%	638,349,401	110,781,005	576.23%	60.54%
2021	45.3%	626,624,247	108,964,730	575.07%	59.16%
2022	46.1%	566,670,375	98,890,802	573.03%	65.16%

¹ Covered payroll as of the measurement date

Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources – Jacksonville Electrical Authority

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68	September 30, 2022	September 30, 2021
Measurement Date	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020
Deferred Outflows of Resources		
Changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions ¹	\$21,906,382	\$35,202,710
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	35,818,541	32,994,856
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	0	28,733,300
Difference between expected and actual experience in the Total Pension Liability	<u>17,494,070</u>	<u>15,347,848</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$75,218,993	\$112,278,714
Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions ¹	\$8,370,323	\$11,507,508
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	0	0
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	87,657,961	0
Difference between expected and actual experience in the Total Pension Liability	<u>0</u>	<u>958,545</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$96,028,284	\$12,466,053
Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recogn	nized as follows:	
Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68 Year Ended September 30:		
2022	N/A	\$35,678,901
2023	\$13,107,801	31,804,892
2024	12,876,006	31,535,384
2025	-17,708,560	793,484
2026	-29,084,539	0
2027	0	0
Thereafter	0	0



¹ Calculated in accordance with Paragraphs 54 and 55 of GASB 68

Pension expense – Jacksonville Electrical Authority

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68	September 30, 2022	September 30, 2021
Measurement Date	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020
Components of Pension Expense		
Service cost	\$21,232,610	\$21,060,866
Interest on the Total Pension Liability	118,025,113	117,196,399
Expensed portion of current-period changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	-1,298,845	10,953,191
Current-period benefit changes	2,082,057	0
Expensed portion of current-period difference between expected and actual experience in the Total Pension Liability	3,312,076	1,606,483
Expensed portion of current-period changes of assumptions or other inputs	8,575,571	4,762,638
Member contributions	-15,223,641	-13,710,734
Projected earnings on plan investments	-69,235,036	-70,353,852
Expensed portion of current-period differences between actual and projected earnings on plan investments	-29,084,539	793,485
Administrative expense	624,297	571,324
Other	0	0
Recognition of beginning of year deferred outflows of resources as pension expense	44,408,746	51,664,436
Recognition of beginning of year deferred inflows of resources as pension expense	-15,226,334	-19,510,971
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	<u>6,262,608</u>	<u>-2,651,648</u>
Pension Expense	\$74,454,683	\$102,381,617

Schedule of reconciliation of Net Pension Liability -**Jacksonville Electrical Authority**

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68	September 30, 2022	September 30, 2021
Measurement Date	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020
Beginning Net Pension Liability	\$729,569,247	\$633,292,398
Pension expense	74,454,683	102,381,617
Employer contributions	-40,401,000	-38,050,000
New net deferred inflows/outflows	-80,675,211	22,281,307
Change in allocation of prior deferred inflows/outflows	-605,186	6,306,169
New net deferred inflows/outflows due to change in proportion	-3,896,535	32,859,573
Recognition of prior deferred inflows/outflows	-29,182,412	-32,153,465
Recognition of prior deferred inflows/outflows due to change in proportion	<u>-6,262,608</u>	<u>2,651,648</u>
Ending Net Pension Liability	\$643,000,978	\$729,569,247

Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability – Jacksonville Electrical Authority

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68 as of September 30	Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability	Covered Payroll ¹	Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
2016	49.1%	\$480,353,047	\$127,440,243	376.92%	64.03%
2017	50.4%	541,025,184	126,807,590	426.65%	63.00%
2018	51.7%	527,679,989	134,443,316	392.49%	66.42%
2019	50.6%	562,370,843	135,708,572	414.40%	65.23%
2020	48.8%	633,292,398	134,548,830	470.68%	60.54%
2021	52.7%	729,569,248	133,713,681	545.62%	59.16%
2022	52.3%	643,000,979	130,399,899	493.10%	65.16%

¹ Covered payroll as of the measurement date

Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources – Jacksonville Housing Authority

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68	September 30, 2022	September 30, 2021	
Measurement Date	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020	
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions ¹	\$528,248	\$1,050,714	
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	1,037,293	1,191,457	
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	0	1,037,570	
Difference between expected and actual experience in the Total Pension Liability	<u>506,623</u>	<u>554,217</u>	
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$2,072,164	\$3,833,958	
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions ¹	\$3,847,403	\$549,595	
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	0	0	
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	2,538,546	0	
Difference between expected and actual experience in the Total Pension Liability	<u>0</u>	<u>34,613</u>	
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$6,385,949	\$584,208	
Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recogn	nized as follows:		
Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68 Year Ended September 30:			
2022	N/A	\$1,265,186	
2023	-\$942,161	948,556	
2024	-848,352	1,007,355	
2025	-1,680,994	28,653	
2026	-842,279	0	
2027	0	0	
Thereafter	0	0	

 $^{^{\}rm 1}$ Calculated in accordance with Paragraphs 54 and 55 of GASB 68

Pension expense – Jacksonville Housing Authority

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68	September 30, 2022	September 30, 2021
Measurement Date	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020
Components of Pension Expense		
Service cost	\$614,890	\$760,516
Interest on the Total Pension Liability	3,417,969	4,232,007
Expensed portion of current-period changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	-1,205,774	264,124
Current-period benefit changes	60,296	0
Expensed portion of current-period difference between expected and actual experience in the Total Pension Liability	95,917	58,011
Expensed portion of current-period changes of assumptions or other inputs	248,346	171,981
Member contributions	-440,872	-495,100
Projected earnings on plan investments	-2,005,024	-2,540,504
Expensed portion of current-period differences between actual and projected earnings on plan investments	-842,279	28,653
Administrative expense	18,079	20,631
Other	0	0
Recognition of beginning of year deferred outflows of resources as pension expense	1,286,063	1,865,622
Recognition of beginning of year deferred inflows of resources as pension expense	-440,950	-704,549
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	<u>202,952</u>	<u>-161,447</u>
Pension Expense	\$1,009,613	\$3,499,945

Schedule of reconciliation of Net Pension Liability -**Jacksonville Housing Authority**

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68	September 30, 2022	September 30, 2021
Measurement Date	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020
Beginning Net Pension Liability	\$26,345,024	\$23,469,681
Pension expense	1,009,613	3,499,945
Employer contributions	-1,170,000	-1,374,000
New net deferred inflows/outflows	-2,336,328	804,586
Change in allocation of prior deferred inflows/outflows	-561,819	152,067
New net deferred inflows/outflows due to change in proportion	-3,617,322	792,372
Recognition of prior deferred inflows/outflows	-845,113	-1,161,074
Recognition of prior deferred inflows/outflows due to change in proportion	<u>-202,952</u>	<u>161,447</u>
Ending Net Pension Liability	\$18,621,103	\$26,345,024

Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability -**Jacksonville Housing Authority**

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68 as of September 30	Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability	Covered Payroll ¹	Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
2016	1.9%	\$18,569,090	\$4,535,512	409.42%	64.03%
2017	1.8%	19,763,477	4,710,802	419.54%	63.00%
2018	1.8%	18,276,842	4,475,739	408.35%	66.42%
2019	1.9%	21,120,866	4,054,520	520.92%	65.23%
2020	1.8%	23,469,681	4,193,896	559.62%	60.54%
2021	1.9%	26,345,024	3,708,968	710.31%	59.16%
2022	1.5%	18,621,102	3,563,335	522.58%	65.16%

¹ Covered payroll as of the measurement date

Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources – North Florida Transportation Planning Organization

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68	September 30, 2022	September 30, 2021	
Measurement Date	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020	
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions ¹	\$18,584	\$27,876	
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	82,452	77,176	
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	0	67,208	
Difference between expected and actual experience in the Total Pension Liability	<u>40,270</u>	<u>35,899</u>	
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$141,306	\$208,159	
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions ¹	\$129,411	\$240,289	
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	0	0	
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	201,782	0	
Difference between expected and actual experience in the Total Pension Liability	<u>0</u>	<u>2,242</u>	
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$331,193	\$242,531	
Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recogn	nized as follows:		
Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68 Year Ended September 30:			
2022	N/A	-\$59,933	
2023	-\$83,768	-33,729	
2024	7,657	57,434	
2025	-46,825	1,856	
2026	-66,950	0	
2027	0	0	
Thereafter	0	0	

¹ Calculated in accordance with Paragraphs 54 and 55 of GASB 68

Pension expense – North Florida Transportation Planning Organization

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68	September 30, 2022	September 30, 2021
Measurement Date	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020
Components of Pension Expense		
Service cost	\$48,876	\$49,262
Interest on the Total Pension Liability	271,685	274,126
Expensed portion of current-period changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	-9,052	9,291
Current-period benefit changes	4,793	0
Expensed portion of current-period difference between expected and actual experience in the Total Pension Liability	7,624	3,758
Expensed portion of current-period changes of assumptions or other inputs	19,740	11,140
Member contributions	-35,044	-32,070
Projected earnings on plan investments	-159,374	-164,560
Expensed portion of current-period differences between actual and projected earnings on plan investments	-66,950	1,856
Administrative expense	1,437	1,336
Other	0	0
Recognition of beginning of year deferred outflows of resources as pension expense	102,226	120,845
Recognition of beginning of year deferred inflows of resources as pension expense	-35,050	-45,637
Net amortization of deferred amounts from changes in proportion and differences between employer's contributions and proportionate share of contributions	<u>-128,739</u>	<u>-121,319</u>
Pension Expense	\$22,172	\$108,028

Schedule of reconciliation of Net Pension Liability – North Florida Transportation Planning Organization

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68	September 30, 2022	September 30, 2021
Measurement Date	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2020
Beginning Net Pension Liability	\$1,706,483	\$1,556,001
Pension expense	22,172	108,028
Employer contributions	-93,000	-89,000
New net deferred inflows/outflows	-185,708	52,117
Change in allocation of prior deferred inflows/outflows	-4,218	5,350
New net deferred inflows/outflows due to change in proportion	-27,153	27,876
Recognition of prior deferred inflows/outflows	-67,176	-75,208
Recognition of prior deferred inflows/outflows due to change in proportion	<u>128,739</u>	<u>121,319</u>
Ending Net Pension Liability	\$1,480,139	\$1,706,483

Schedule of Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability – North Florida Transportation Planning Organization

Reporting Date for Employer under GASB 68 as of September 30	Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability	Covered Payroll ¹	Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
2016	0.2%	\$1,661,445	\$457,459	363.19%	64.03%
2017	0.2%	1,933,384	403,384	479.29%	63.00%
2018	0.2%	1,633,684	425,340	384.09%	66.42%
2019	0.2%	1,778,599	445,920	398.86%	65.23%
2020	0.1%	1,556,001	459,146	338.89%	60.54%
2021	0.1%	1,706,483	476,762	357.93%	59.16%
2022	0.1%	1,480,139	412,557	358.77%	65.16%

¹ Covered payroll as of the measurement date