



Truancy Workgroup
Education, Truancy, Dropout & Literacy Subcommittee
4/04/08

This packet contains handouts that were distributed at the Truancy Workgroup meeting of the Education, Truancy, Dropout & Literacy Subcommittee on April 4, 2008 and includes the following items:

- MEMO dated 4/4/08 from W.C. Gentry to Workgroup, re: New Meeting Topic
- Table, Out of School Suspensions 2006-07
- Table, Florida Urban County In & Out of School Suspension, School Year 2005-06

MEMORANDUM

DATE: April 4, 2008

To: Workgroup on Truancy & Out of School Suspension

From: W.C. Gentry, COJ

RE: New Meeting Topic

All:

During our presentation to the Jacksonville Journey Steering Committee, it became apparent that several members share your concerns about the rate at which Duval county students are serving out-of-school suspensions. In fact, at one point, one member asked if we had considered eliminating it altogether.

After some preliminary discussions between city staffers and Chairman W.C. Gentry, we would like to ask that you help us address the following:

Is there an opportunity here to consolidate our efforts with truancy and out-of-school suspensions?

Here is what our first thoughts look like:

- 1.) Truant students and students serving OOS (class 1 or class 2 violations only) should be treated the same. Apparently, the truancy centers are often vacant or under utilized. It would be a cost savings to consolidate these kids.
- 2.) All truant students and OOS students are housed for the day in a common area, regionally located, and staffed with teachers + Attendance Social Workers. For the time being, we will call this location the "Drop-In Center". *(NOTE: Currently, DCPS is looking at underutilized inner city schools. There has been community discussion about closing some of these schools to consolidate programs. What if one or two of these "closed" schools housed a Drop-In Center? They already have the infrastructure and classroom settings necessary...)*
- 3.) All Drop-In Centers will be equipped with Compass Odyssey software and computers. In the morning, ALL students will be required to work on the school work they are missing that particular day. Teachers will be on hand to make sure they are getting the help they need and that they complete their assignments.
- 4.) After lunch, ALL students will board a bus and proceed to a location to perform community service hours. For example, they could clean a park the rest of the afternoon. (This idea came from Dr. Lee and we would really like to add to it.)
- 5.) Parents would be required to deliver and pick up students from the Drop-In Centers
- 6.) Students who attend Drop-In Centers and complete the assigned work for the morning should not be penalized once they return to school. If they miss a class assignment, they should be given the opportunity to complete the assignment so they do not get further behind.
- 7.) Parents should be notified by phone that their child is expected at a Drop-In Center on the assigned date. We need some enforcement on parents here.

(NOTE: IF a child doesn't show up, what do we do? Should we dispatch a school resource officer to pick them up? JSO? OR one of our truant officers? We would need to answer this question.)

While this is a rough outline of the idea, here are some immediate benefits that spring to mind:

- 1.) ALL students are back in a school setting every day, rather than roaming the neighborhoods or hanging out at home.
- 2.) ALL students are compelled to do their course work in a smaller classroom setting, via Compass Odyssey and with the support of a certified teacher. Students are punished for truancy and infractions but are not penalized to the point where they can't successfully return to the classroom. Right now, OOS students are not necessarily allowed to make up missed work. In addition, when they miss course work in the classroom, they can't catch up.
We could staff these Drop-In Centers with talented teachers who may be able to keep the child academically on track.
- 3.) Attendance Social Workers at the district level should be on site at every Drop-In Center. Every child who attends the center, even for one day, should meet with the ASW and "get in the system". We know that truants often have other problems that are underlying their truancy. This may be equally true for the student serving an OOS. It could be an amazing opportunity to identify our most "at-risk" children in a captive environment and apply services to them and their families as needed. We could use this system also in conjunction with our Community Truancy Team and begin tracking these children and their families.
- 4.) A consolidation of services may be beneficial. In addition, we need to verify if students in the Drop In Center "count" on the days that attendance results in \$\$\$ for the district. If they do, we can calculate how many truant or suspended students need to be in our hands in order to make this financially viable.
- 5.) Last but not least – many high school students are required to do community service hours. While it isn't exactly voluntary, we should allow them to use the afternoon "work" hours as credit towards graduation. (This would fall under the category of "every little bit helps"...))

We've got a little bit of time to work on this plan until our next big meeting with the steering committee. W.C. has asked specifically if the five of you would be willing to take on this additional project. (I will provide support and have already asked DCPS for the following: number of students serving OOS daily and per school; hot spots for OOS and truancy; staff levels at truancy centers and locations; locations of Compass Odyssey labs and capacity.)

Right now, we are looking at April 4th at either 10 a.m. or 2 p.m. – Please let me know your preference ASAP.

Thanks again for all of your great work.

Renee Brust

Special Assistant to the Mayor - Media Relations

117 West Duval Street, Suite #305

Jacksonville, FL 32202

O: (904)630-1000

C: (904)472-7756

F: (904)357-5994

Monthly Count of Out of School Suspensions by Grade Level, 2006-07

Grade	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
06	266	556	762	736	725	524	764	667	992	1116
07	286	659	754	754	793	573	841	673	907	1003
08	255	657	666	667	695	483	668	506	760	948
09	407	966	1048	950	948	589	863	806	1016	934
10	173	416	540	471	457	278	460	482	563	545
11	147	379	417	329	334	210	353	296	364	336
12	122	264	371	316	320	203	296	238	260	123
District	1656	3897	4558	4223	4272	2860	4245	3668	4862	5005

In general, students were suspended out-of-school for an average of 2 days (per incident) during the 2006-07 school year. As there are approximately 20 school days in each month, this suggests there could have been approximately 10% of the above students out of school on suspension on any given day each month.

Source: Genesis Data Warehouse, 3/25/2008

Truancy Centers, 2006-07

Section of Town	Facility Name	Social Worker		Truant Officer	
		Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time
West	Peterson	1		1	1
North	Randolph		1	1	
South	Southside MS	1		1	1
Beaches	Boys/Girls Clubs	1		1	1

During the 2006-07 school year, 1,498 students were served in the Truancy Centers. The cost of operating the centers in 2006-07 was \$576,625.48

Source: DCPS Department of Student Services

Compass Odyssey

In July, 2007 DCPS established a 3-year contract for the Compass Odyssey software, 2 consultants, and 1 technical advisor. The contracted personnel serve all middle and high schools except Paxon Academy and Stanton College Prep. The Compass/Odyssey program consists of three components - Middle School Curriculum, High School Intervention, and Advanced Placement curriculum.

Out of School Suspensions, 2006-07

Note: There is no duplication within each month. However, there may be duplication from month to month.

School	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
0061 RUTHERFORD	34	43	34	39	37	21	23	62	5	
0101 LACKAWANNA	12	15	15	16	9	14	24	12	15	28
0141 GRAND PARK	34	33	17	25	14	44	59	36	82	50
0251 KIRBY-SMITH	7	14	16	26	45	13	43	44	58	127
0311 LANDON	13	34	28	25	30	21	36	33	38	68
0331 LEE	64	97	97	94	76	68	99	91	130	127
0351 JACKSON HS	91	231	225	202	164	90	210	142	154	96
0381 BALDWIN	8	46	27	29	24	18	51	52	45	85
0391 GATEWAY COMM. SVCS		1					1			
0441 TIGER SUCCESS CTR								1		
0491 DUVAL DET CTR		10	5	3	7	3	3	2	3	
0501 DROP BACK IN ACADEMY	1	1	5	5		1	1			
0621 OCEANWAY MS	29	94	84	64	60	47	88	62	96	59
0631 FLETCHER MS	17	47	60	54	55	43	58	49	53	59
0661 DUPONT	36	78	83	68	63	48	65	55	102	39
0691 LAKE SHORE	48	92	130	112	99	93	119	76	160	149
0751 PAXON HS			1	2	4	11	13	6	14	26
0811 PACE			1							
0861 PARKER	78	213	195	176	208	93	168	153	178	155
0901 ENGLEWOOD HS	55	171	294	204	169	97	200	223	237	167
0921 PAXON MS	28	62	92	114	111	75	135	72	93	92
0961 RIBAUT HS	22	78	126	90	108	39	78	73	88	60
1021 SOS MS	1									
1073 ANDERSON	5	5	10	4	1		18	3	14	5
1191 PATHWAYS			2	2	3	2	2			1
1451 DARNELL COOKMAN	6	9	16	10	21	16	24	9	11	28
1461 GILBERT	55	103	94	122	134	97	107	95	141	136
1521 JOHNSON	1	9	5	4	9	1	10	4	18	6
1531 STANTON	1	4	3	1	2	2	2	3	1	3
1542 FORD	45	1	2	2		2	2	2	4	8
1551 NORTHWESTERN		138	112	113	114	66	82	62	46	75
1651 RAINES	122	230	219	267	147	167	144	107	113	98
1681 BUTLER	31	118	141	169	152	128	162	137	169	181
1701 PALM AVE	3	4	1	2	1		4		1	
1761 PRE-TRIAL DETENTION				1						
1811 HOSP & HOME			1							
1821 YOUTH DEVT CTR		2	1	1			4			
1851 JMI			1							
2072 STUART	38	76	140	107	114	86	136	130	181	206
2111 SOUTHSIDE	32	81	84	86	108	45	71	65	88	134
2121 RIBAUT MS	43	95	60	99	88	117	100	105	108	55
2131 ARLINGTON MS	45	94	81	64	59	33	78	67	113	107

Out of School Suspensions, 2006-07

Note: There is no duplication within each month. However, there may be duplication from month to month.

School	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
2161 DAVIS	63	116	173	202	221	129	235	179	249	288
2191 STILWELL	53	97	134	167	153	63	59	106	202	260
2231 FLETCHER HS	42	83	103	78	67	44	100	54	71	69
2241 WOLFSON	22	58	69	60	58	45	41	57	88	79
2371 SANDALWOOD	86	185	221	172	227	184	215	160	338	285
2381 FORT CAROLINE MS	54	98	173	91	100	114	123	106	142	166
2411 FORREST	93	245	273	226	266	165	237	288	261	304
2441 HIGHLANDS MS	46	88	143	135	117	84	135	31	89	151
2481 WHITE	54	94	252	198	277	78	115	145	197	168
2521 ALDEN RD	1	2	2	2	5	1	3		3	2
2531 TWIN LAKES MS	16	64	97	92	84	67	67	58	75	151
2541 MAYPORT MS	14	53	50	50	67	30	49	42	93	84
2561 LANDMARK	8	48	53	33	46	27	49	44	68	114
2591 MANDARIN MS	11	32	31	30	34	32	72	43	56	66
2601 MANDARIN HS	10	55	46	46	42	33	38	38	39	62
2651 FIRST COAST	42	106	95	110	113	90	131	133	147	103
2671 LAVILLA	3	6	3	2	6	2	6	6	27	56
2791 KERNAN MS	4	31	45	41	54	40	58	46	81	107
2801 PETERSON	17	98	74	67	69	22	63	68	45	28
2851 RANDOLPH	12	9	13	18	30	9	29	31	32	32
District	1656	3897	4558	4223	4272	2860	4245	3668	4862	5005

Source: Genesis Data Warehouse, 3/25/2008

Monthly Count of Out of School Suspensions by Grade Level, 2006-07

Grade	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
06	266	556	762	736	725	524	764	667	992	1116
07	286	659	754	754	793	573	841	673	907	1003
08	255	657	666	667	695	483	668	506	760	948
09	407	966	1048	950	948	589	863	806	1016	934
10	173	416	540	471	457	278	460	482	563	545
11	147	379	417	329	334	210	353	296	364	336
12	122	264	371	316	320	203	296	238	260	123
District	1656	3897	4558	4223	4272	2860	4245	3668	4862	5005

In general, students were suspended out-of-school for an average of 2 days (per incident) during the 2006-07 school year. As there are approximately 20 school days in each month, this suggests there could have been approximately 10% of the above students out of school on suspension on any given day each month.

Source: Genesis Data Warehouse, 3/25/2008

Truancy Centers, 2006-07

Section of Town	Facility Name	Social Worker		Truant Officer	
		Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time
West	Peterson	1		1	1
North	Randolph		1	1	
South	Southside MS	1		1	1
Beaches	Boys/Girls Clubs	1		1	1

During the 2006-07 school year, 1,498 students were served in the Truancy Centers. The cost of operating the centers in 2006-07 was \$576,625.48

Source: DCPS Department of Student Services

Compass Odyssey

In July, 2007 DCPS established a 3-year contract for the Compass Odyssey software, 2 consultants, and 1 technical advisor. The contracted personnel serve all middle and high schools except Paxon Academy and Stanton College Prep. The Compass/Odyssey program consists of three components - Middle School Curriculum, High School Intervention, and Advanced Placement curriculum.

Sch. #	FACILITY	2007-2008 Enroll	School Capacity	% Enroll / Capacity
3263	Abess Park Elementary	765	830	92%
3252	Alden Road Exceptional Center	203	198	103%
3257	Alimacini Elementary	1,018	942	108%
3107	Anderson, Douglas Senior High	1,040	1,089	96%
3046	Arlington Elementary	258	353	73%
3240	Arlington Heights Elementary	553	499	111%
3213	Arlington Middle	848	986	86%
3065	Atlantic Beach Elementary	497	645	77%
3141	Axson, John Allen Elementary New	500	570	88%
3038	Baldwin Junior Senior High	1,196	917	130%
3266	Bank of America Learning Ctr.	187	179	104%
3084	Bayview Elementary	356	453	79%
3230	Beauclerc Elementary	1,244	1,034	120%
3078	Biltmore Elementary-Conducting a Program capacity review.	348	545	64%
3269	Biscayne Elementary	546	667	82%
3015	Brentwood Elementary	402	380	106%
3217	Brewer, Don 3-5	532	673	79%
3206	Brookview Elementary	761	711	107%
3148	Brown, Richard L. Elementary	672	786	85%
3168	Butler, Eugene J. Middle	408	1,174	35%
3158	Carver, George Washington Elementary	432	598	72%
3097	Cedar Hills Elementary	362	559	65%
3018	Central Riverside Elementary-Potential Dedicated Magnet	389	426	91%
3142	Chaffee Trails Elementary	558	798	70%
3264	Chets Creek Elementary	1,212	902	134%
3232	Chimney Lakes Elementary	1,127	1,030	109%
3245	Crown Point Elementary	1,195	1,064	112%
3226	Crystal Springs Elementary	1,252	1,218	103%
3013	Culver, Lola M. Elementary	268	263	102%
3162	Daniels, R. V. K-2	351	422	83%
3145	Darnell-Cookman Middle	1,137	924	123%
3216	Davis, Jefferson Middle	1,522	1,498	102%
3045	Dinsmore Elementary	627	569	110%
3066	Dupont, Alfred I. Middle	895	1,147	78%
3087	Englewood Elementary	484	444	109%
3090	Englewood Senior High	1,924	1,863	103%
3255	Enterprise Learning Academy	1,098	1,004	109%
3124	Evans, Saint Clair Academy Elementary	487	694	70%
3247	Finegan, Joseph Elementary	414	658	63%
3265	First Coast Senior High	2,412	2,068	117%
3020	Fishweir Elementary	388	411	94%
3063	Fletcher, Ducan U. Middle	1,335	1,167	114%
3223	Fletcher, Duncan U. Senior High	2,505	2,025	124%
3154	Ford, John E. K-8	882	654	135%
3241	Forrest, Nathan B. Senior High	1,852	1,737	107%
3235	Fort Caroline Elementary	735	752	98%
3238	Fort Caroline Middle	817	1,007	81%
3059	Garden City Elementary	555	536	104%
3146	Gilbert, Matthew W. Middle	623	775	80%
3014	Grand Park Career Center	200	570	35%
3222	Greenfield Elementary	532	566	94%

Sch. #	FACILITY	2007-2008 Enroll	School Capacity	% Enroll / Capacity
3249	Greenland Pines Elementary	1,296	957	135%
3243	Gregory Drive Elementary	825	683	121%
3071	Hendricks Avenue Elementary	686	575	119%
3099	Highlands Elementary	435	518	84%
3244	Highlands Middle	1,192	1,228	97%
3064	Hogan-Spring Glen Elementary	461	504	91%
3209	Holiday Hill Elementary	661	624	106%
3169	Hull, S. A. Elementary	330	433	76%
3214	Hyde Grove Elementary	524	708	74%
3077	Hyde Park Elementary	442	551	80%
3035	Jackson, Andrew Senior High	1,616	1,521	106%
3234	Jackson, Stonewall Elementary	289	342	85%
3144	Jacksonville Beach Elementary	618	546	113%
3229	Jacksonville Heights Elementary	966	895	108%
3048	Jefferson, Thomas Elementary	545	537	101%
3152	Johnson, James Weldon Middle	1,099	955	115%
3236	Jones, Mamie Agnes Elementary	335	455	74%
3215	Justina Road Elementary	327	489	67%
3279	Kernan Middle	1,167	1,066	109%
3231	Kernan Trail Elementary	778	698	111%
3220	King, Martin Luther Elementary	536	703	76%
3203	Kings Trail Elementary	378	571	66%
3025	Kirby-Smith Middle	989	815	121%
3037	Kite, Henry F. Elementary-New dedicated magnet. 177 Magnet & 236 Std.	413	355	116%
3010	Lackawanna Alt. Ct.		197	0%
3074	Lake Forest Elementary	397	529	75%
3085	Lake Lucina Elementary	508	465	109%
3069	Lake Shore Middle	1,012	1,406	72%
3256	Landmark Middle	1,248	1,665	75%
3031	Landon Middle-New dedicated magnet	570	733	78%
3267	LaVilla School of the Arts	1,120	746	150%
3033	Lee, Robert E. Senior High	1,899	1,497	127%
3149	Livingston, Smart Pope Elementary	538	852	63%
3233	Lone Star Elementary	767	713	108%
3106	Long Branch Elementary	289	407	71%
3030	Loretto Elementary	1,224	1,200	102%
3082	Love Grove Elementary	452	606	75%
3073	Love, John Elementary	268	294	91%
3259	Mandarin Middle	1,565	1,614	97%
3258	Mandarin Oaks Elementary	1,134	1,072	106%
3260	Mandarin Senior High	2,936	2,431	121%
3032	Marine Science Education Center	39	197	20%
3091	Mathis, Sallye B. Elementary	286	606	47%
3227	Mayport Elementary	422	946	45%
3254	Mayport Middle	669	999	67%
3228	Merrill K-2	543	851	64%
3021	Morgan, Annie R. Elementary	404	479	84%
3164	Mount Herman Exceptional Center	151	257	59%
3246	Neptune Beach Elementary	912	1,033	88%
3150	New Berlin Elementary	878	675	130%
	New Berlin K8 MS Addition		400	

Sch. #	FACILITY	2007-2008 Enroll	School Capacity	% Enroll / Capacity
3268	New High School AAA-Opening June 2010		2,200	
3161	New K5 Bartram Springs- Opening June 2010	0	788	0%
3160	New K5 Waterleaf-Opening June 2010	0	788	0%
3274	New K8 on 103rd Street (ES)-Opening June 2009		800	0%
3274	New K8 on 103rd Street-(MS)-Opening June 2009		400	0%
	New K8 on Southside-(ES)-Opening June 2011		800	0%
	New K8 on Southside-(MS)-Opening June 2011		1,200	0%
3221	Normandy Village Elementary	621	656	95%
3070	North Shore Elementary-New K8 Opening June 08. Enroll proj 959 for 08/09	374	640	58%
3155	Northwestern Middle	560	918	61%
3023	Norwood Elementary	202	259	78%
3210	Oak Hill Elementary	482	758	64%
3270	Oceanway Elementary	666	680	98%
3062	Oceanway Middle	1,198	1,009	119%
3016	Ortega Elementary	405	346	117%
3170	Palm Avenue Exceptional Center	162	170	95%
3086	Parker, Terry Senior High	1,855	1,863	100%
3208	Parkwood Heights Elementary	537	557	96%
3092	Paxon Middle	808	951	85%
3075	Paxon School SAS	1,544	1,519	102%
3163	Payne, Rufus E. Elementary	348	677	51%
3095	Pearson, Rutledge H. Elementary	249	469	53%
3280	Peterson, Frank H. Academy	1,241	1,284	97%
3205	Pickett Elementary	261	341	77%
3250	Pine Estates Elementary	380	444	86%
3159	Pine Forest Elementary	479	469	102%
3093	Pinedale Elementary	383	828	46%
3165	Raines, William M. Senior High	1,304	1,840	71%
3079	Ramona Elementary	475	509	93%
3285	Randolph, A. Philip Academy	969	1,223	79%
3202	Reynolds Lane Elementary	365	518	70%
3212	Ribault, Jean Middle	601	1,200	50%
3096	Ribault, Jean Senior High	950	1,680	57%
3262	Robinson, Andrew A. Elementary	857	974	88%
3006	Rutherford, Mattie V. Alternative	160	399	40%
3239	Sabal Palm Elementary	1,261	1,154	109%
3083	San Jose Elementary	681	850	80%
3218	San Mateo Elementary	709	631	112%
3080	San Pablo Elementary	490	567	86%
3237	Sandalwood Senior High	3,148	2,701	117%
3225	Seabreeze Elementary	541	588	92%
3242	Sheffield, Louis S. Elementary	760	898	85%
3076	Southside Estates Elementary	541	647	84%
3211	Southside Middle	995	1,198	83%
3072	Spring Park Elementary	273	537	51%
3153	Stanton College Preparatory School	1,464	1,553	94%
3219	Stilwell, Joseph Middle	1,219	1,323	92%
3088	Stockton, John Elementary	564	472	119%
3207	Stuart, J E B Middle	961	1,047	92%
3116	Tillis, Sadie Elementary	485	493	98%
3098	Timucuan Elementary	677	683	99%

Sch. #	FACILITY	2007-2008 Enroll	School Capacity	% Enroll / Capacity
3128	Tolbert, Susie E. 3-5	416	573	73%
3251	Twin Lakes Elementary	1,104	962	115%
3253	Twin Lakes Middle	1,276	1,462	87%
3019	Upson, Ruth N. Elementary	335	506	66%
3068	Venetia Elementary	365	468	78%
3143	West Jacksonville Elementary	248	495	50%
3012	West Riverside Elementary	327	420	78%
3057	Westconnett Elementary	293	306	96%
3248	White, Edward H. Senior High	2,274	2,143	106%
3051	Whitehouse Elementary	574	530	108%
3094	Windy Hill Elementary	651	661	98%
3224	Wolfson, Samuel W. Senior High	1,902	1,755	108%
3089	Woodland Acres Elementary	554	820	68%
3166	Woodson, Carter G. Elementary	458	699	66%
	Total Students in DCPS Facilities	122,025	138,878	88%

Compiled: 2/28/2008

FLORIDA URBAN COUNTY IN- & OUT OF SCHOOL SUSPENSIONS
 SCHOOL YEAR 2005-06
 [ISS = In School Suspension; OSS = Out of School Suspension]

	Student Population	ISS			OSS		
		ISS Actions	ISS	% of Students ISS	OSS Actions	OSS	% of Students OSS
Duval	139,586	44,369	18,428	13.2%	52,208	21,358	15.3%
Dade	369,294	66,485	36,283	9.8%	42,043	25,150	6.8%
Broward	283,160	32,715	17,545	6.2%	15,862	10,602	3.7%
Hillsborough	203,781	68,001	26,064	13.8%	23,506	12,597	6.2%
Orange	186,914	18,349	10,187	5.5%	20,694	12,306	6.6%
Palm Beach	184,035	16,093	9,632	5.2%	24,137	14,345	7.8%
Pinellas	119,402	47,186	16,538	13.9%	14,217	8,060	6.8%
Seminole	72,907	12,467	6,100	8.4%	6,237	4,226	5.8%

SCHOOL YEAR 2006-07

Duval	137,466	45,900	19,050	13.9%	55,983	22,388	16.3%
Dade	364,047	51,205	29,046	8.0%	32,189	19,968	5.5%
Broward	279,506	48,100	22,998	8.2%	21,579	13,363	4.8%
Hillsborough	204,384	68,492	27,575	13.5%	25,171	13,188	6.5%
Orange	176,702	24,946	13,902	7.9%	27,663	15,873	9.0%
Palm Beach	180,639	16,232	9,408	5.2%	27,927	15,448	8.6%
Pinellas	112,917	50,816	17,338	15.4%	16,005	8,903	7.9%
Seminole	70,523	11,470	5,755	8.2%	7,298	4,605	6.5%

% of Students
OSS

Duval	16.3%
Dade	5.5%
Broward	4.8%
Hillsborough	6.5%
Orange	9.0%
Palm Beach	8.6%
Pinellas	7.9%
Seminole	6.5%

